Understanding Accelops Backend

Author: Kai

Thanks List

- Get Great Suggestion From
  - Bin (GUI Developer)
  - Yu (Backend Developer)
  - Lin (App Server Developer)

Content

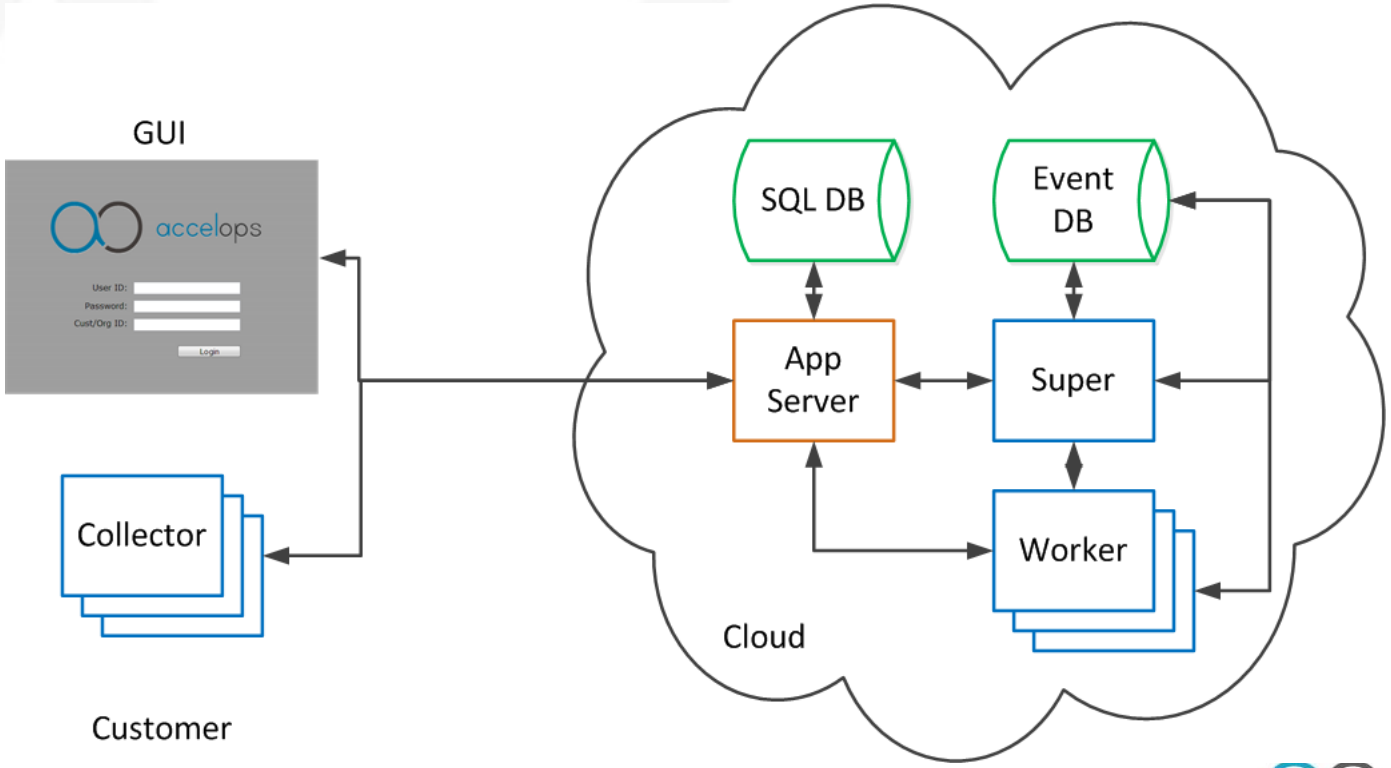
- Outline
- System Structure
- Device Monitor
- Life of Event
- App Server and Backend Communication(A&B C)
- Data Analysis

Outline

- What does Accelops do?
  - Market
    - PAM, SIEM
  - License
    - EPS, Device Number
  - GUI
    - Dashboard, Analytics, Incidents, CMDB, Admin

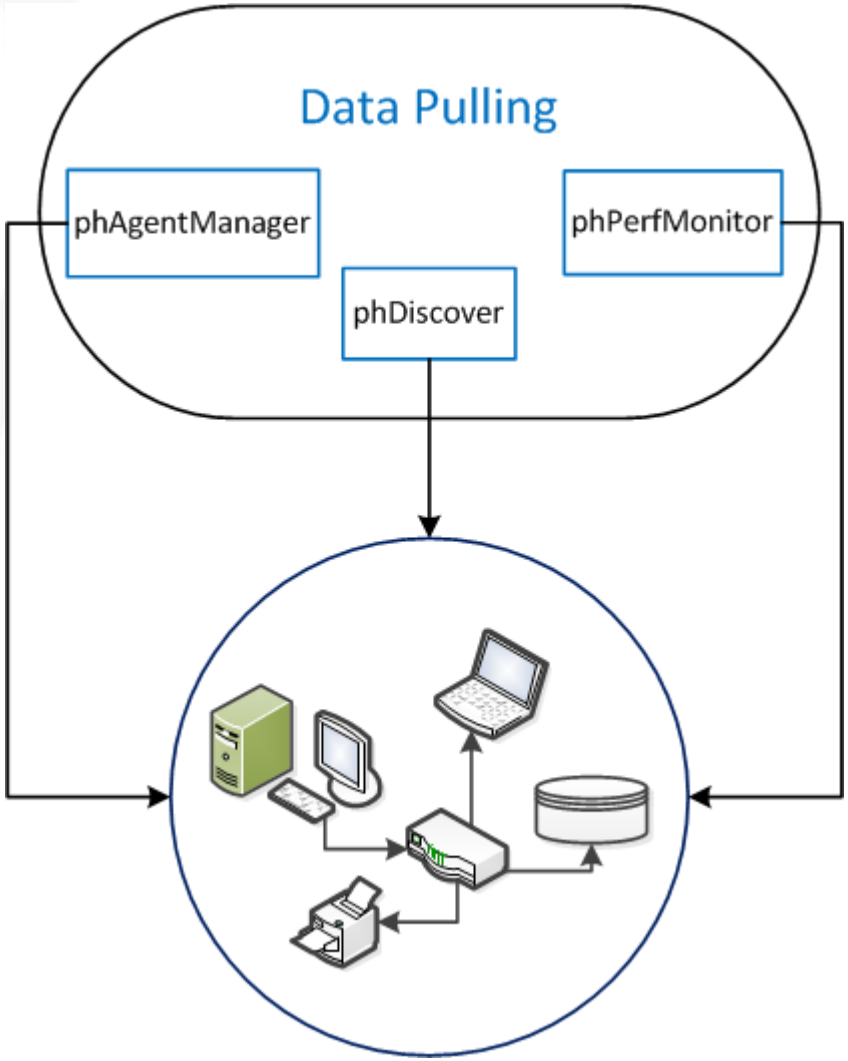
Outline

- AO Backend is about
  - Data Pulling
  - Data Storing
  - Data Analyzing



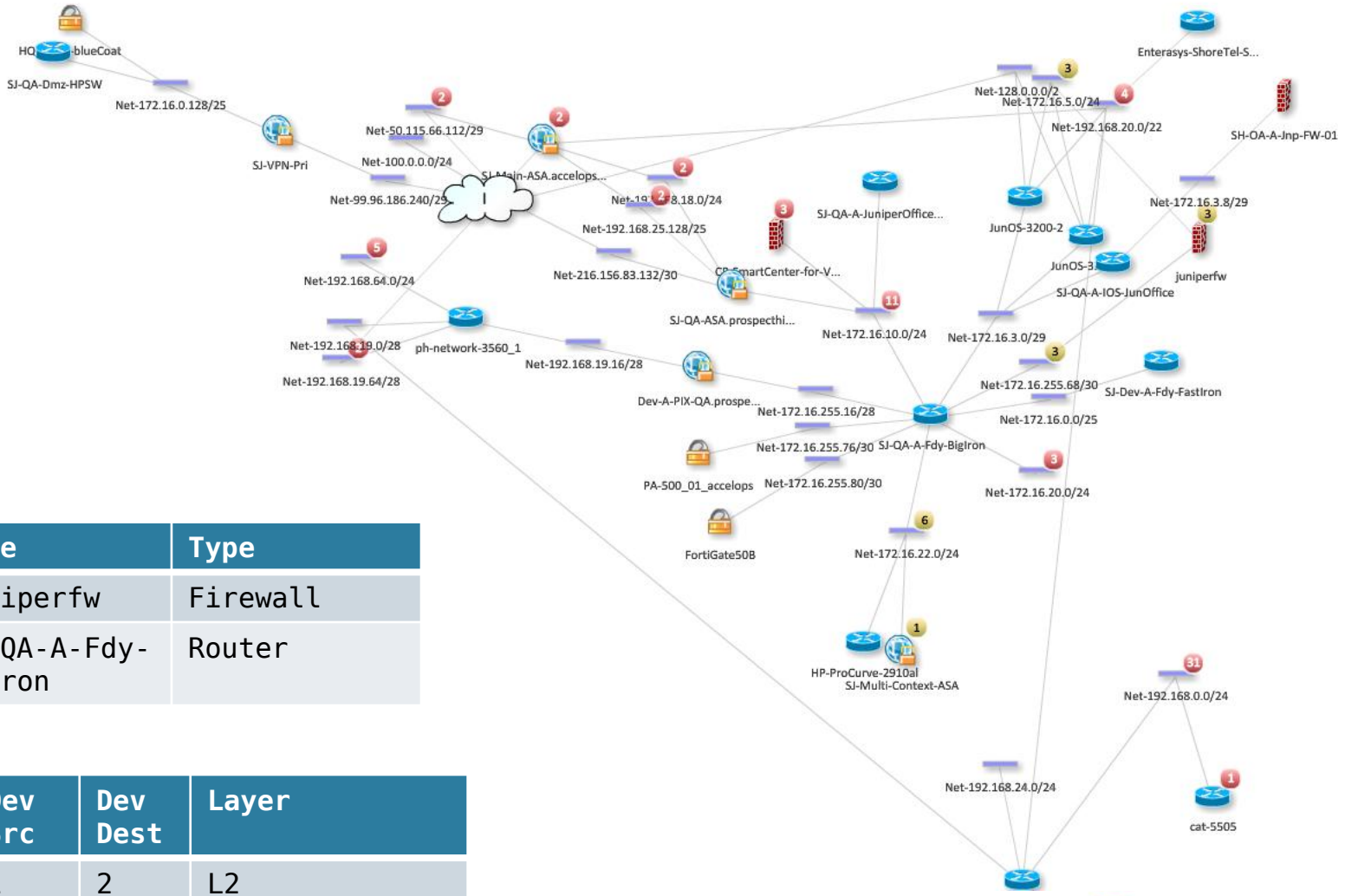
Outline – Data Pulling

- Through protocols:
  - SNMP, WMI, SSH, HTTP
- Also receive event from target device
- Transfer data to:
  - File (SVN Server)
  - XML (SQL DB)
  - Event (Event DB)



Outline – Data Type

- Relational Data – SQL DB

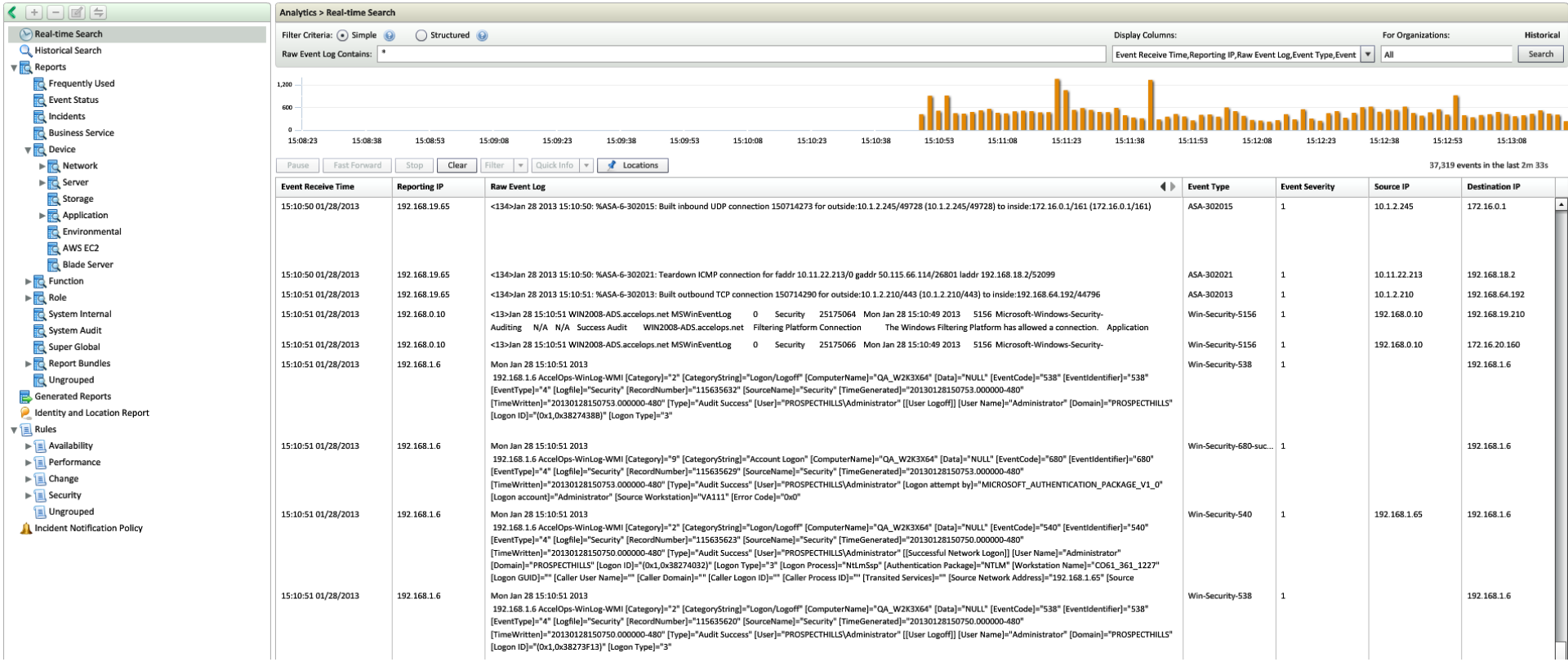


ID	Name	Type
1	juniperfw	Firewall
2	SJ-QA-A-Fdy-Bigron	Router

ID	Dev Src	Dev Dest	Layer
1	1	2	L2

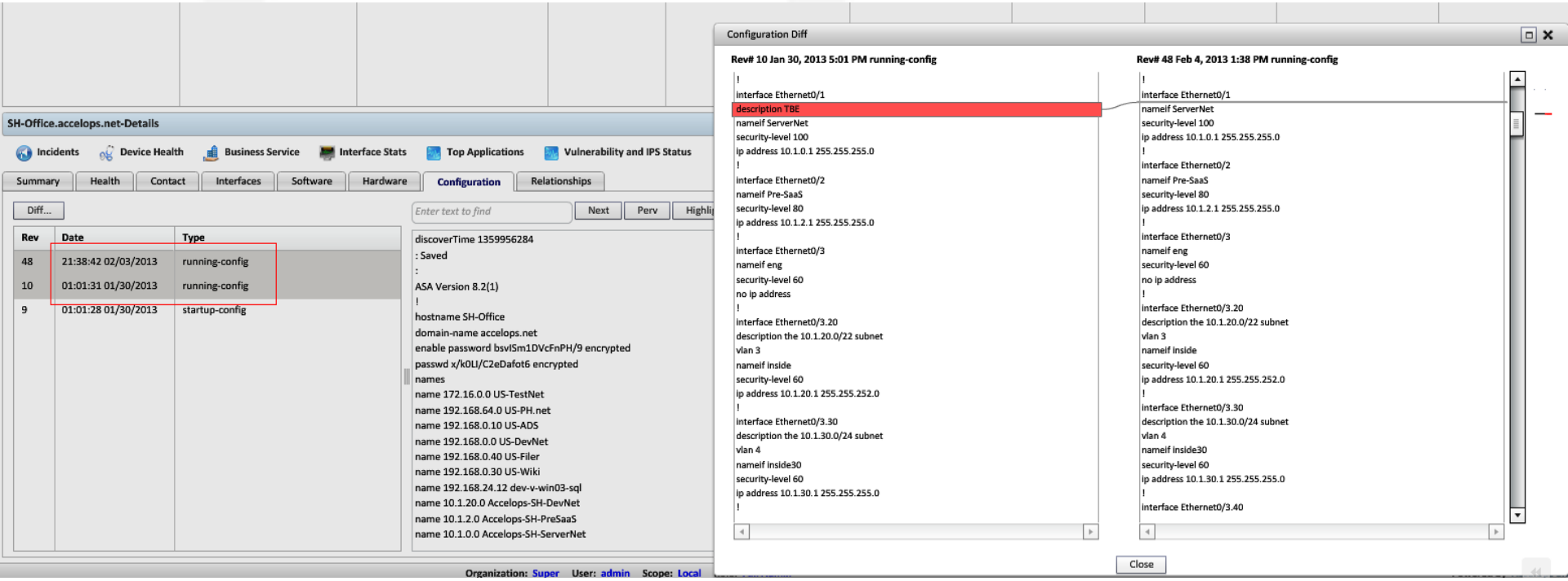
Outline – Data Type

- Time-based Non-Relational Data – Event DB



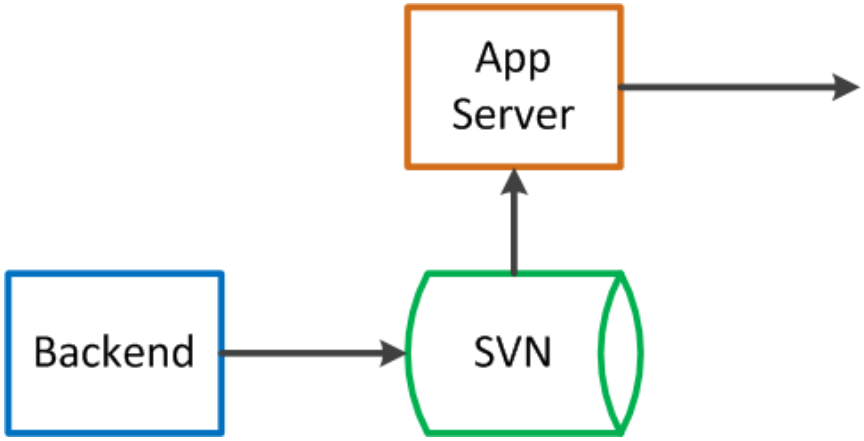
Outline – Data Type

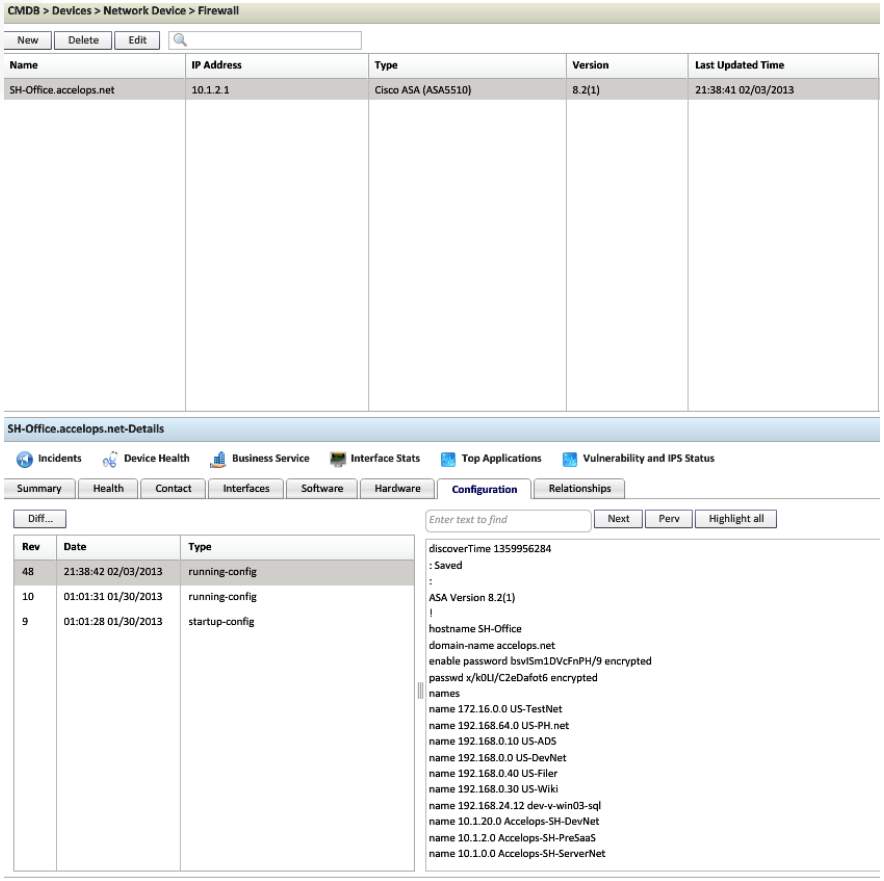
- Version Based Data – SVN



Outline – SVN

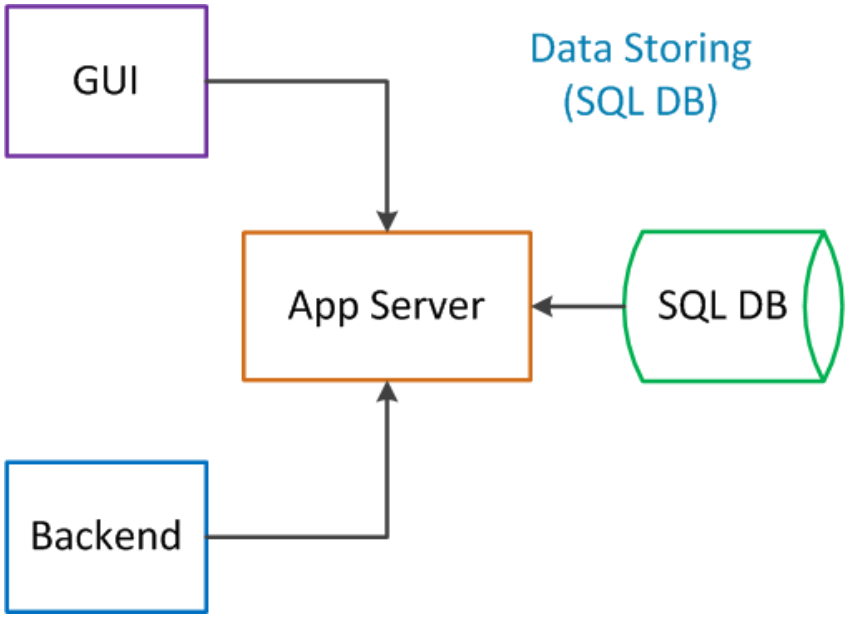
- Data Storing and Analyzing – SVN
  - Backend update SVN
  - GUI show SVN data from App Server
    - Install Software
    - Running Configure
    - Startup Configure





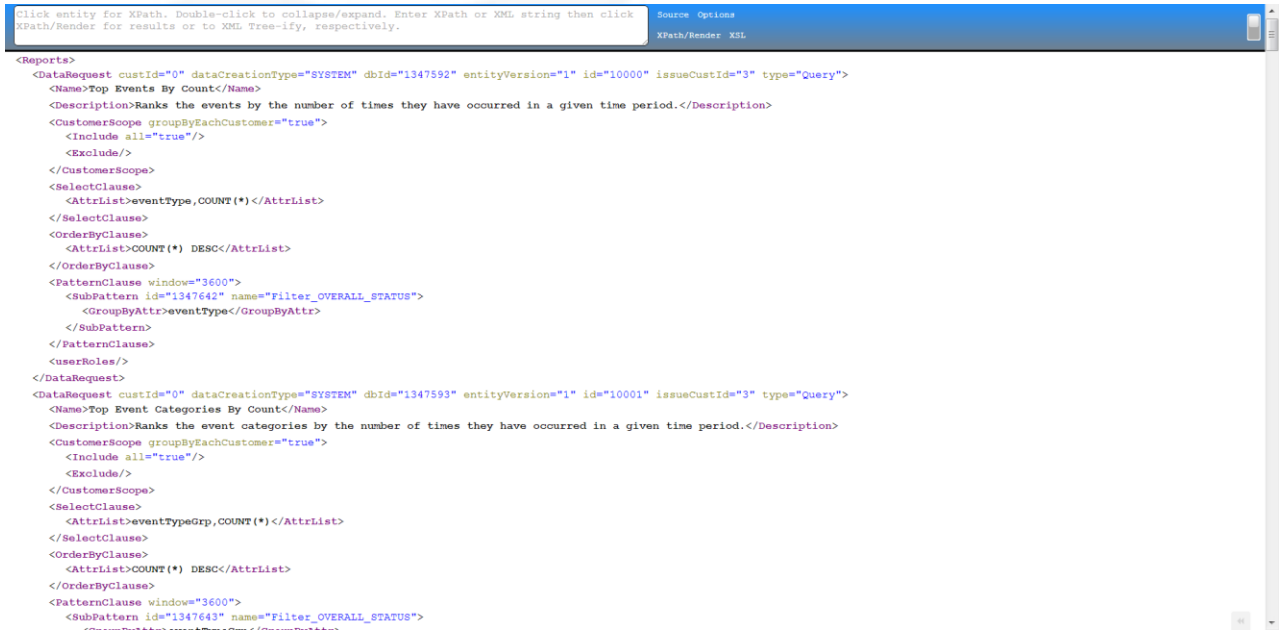
Outline – SQL DB

- Data Storing and Analyzing – SQL DB
  - App Server protect SQL DB
  - REST API (Backend to App Server)



Outline – Rest API

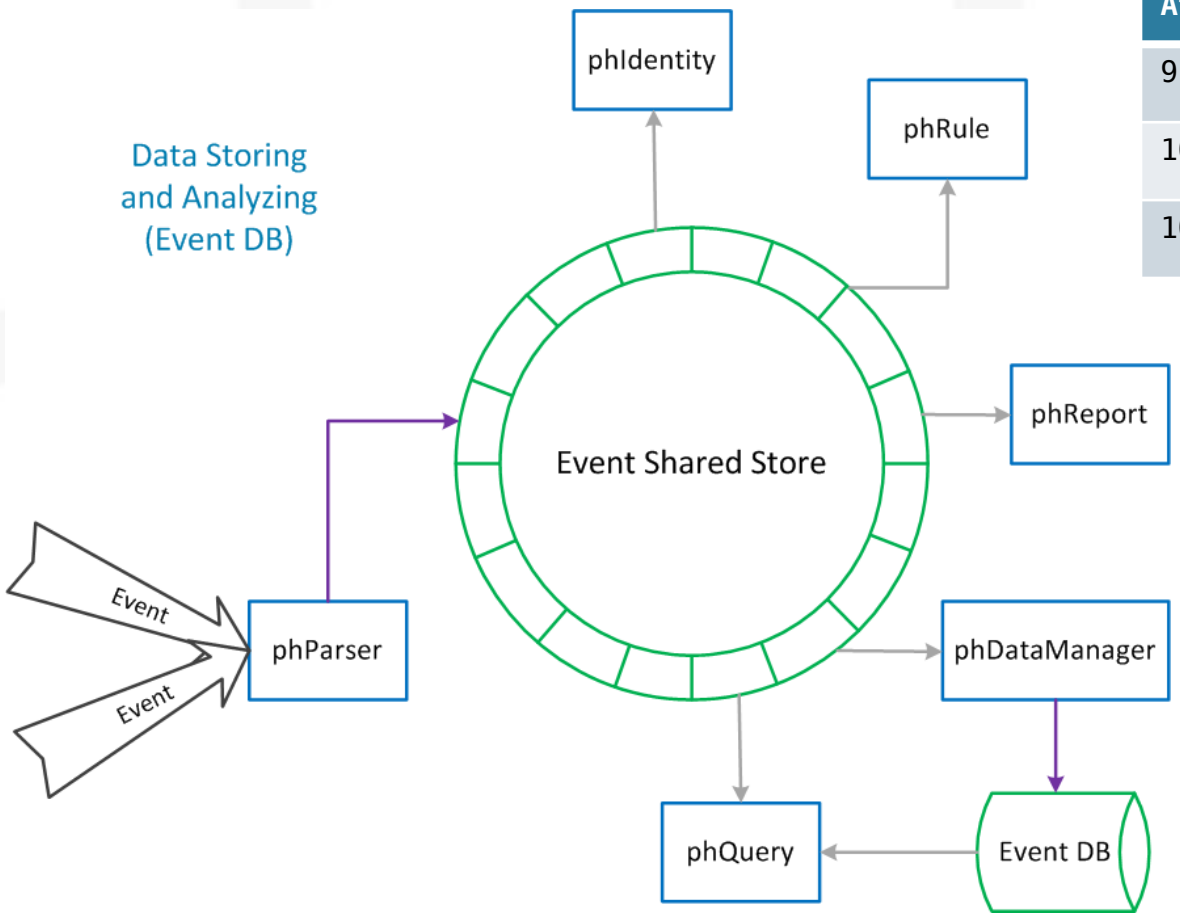
- REST API – Important way for debugging
  - Decouple Backend and App Server
  - Easy to get (browser or curl)
  - Human Readable
  - Cache



File:/opt/phoenix/cache

Outline – Event DB

- Data Storing and Analyzing – Event DB



Attr	Name	Type
9	reptDevIpAddr	IP
1006	hostName	String
1053	inIntfUtil	Double

Attr	Value
9	192.16.20.116
1006	devAOTest
1053	88.13%

Rest API: https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/config/eventAttributeType

System Structure – Selling Model

- Beginning
  - VA
  - SaaS
- Now
  - VA
  - VA with collector
  - AOSP
  - Amazon EC2

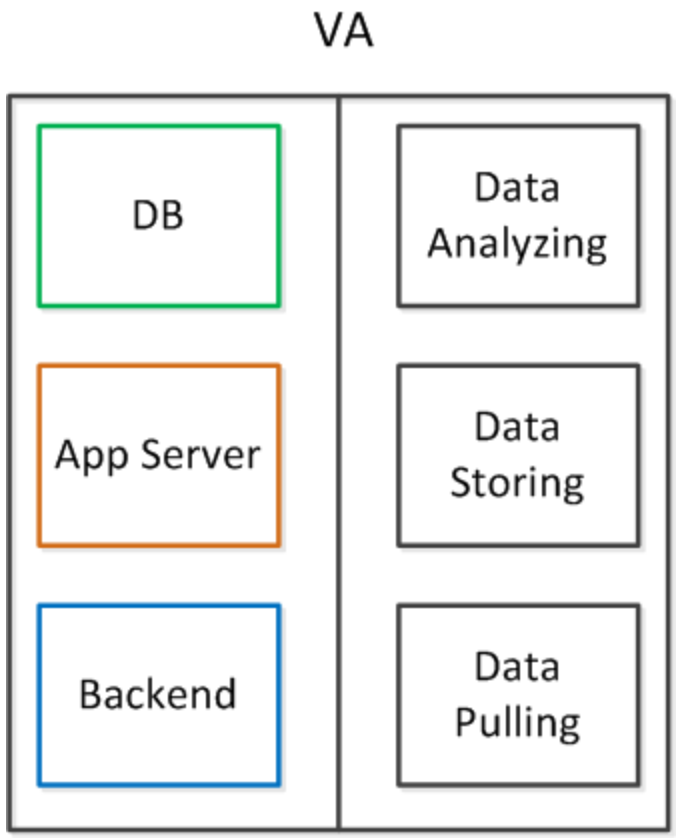
System structure is dependent on how we sell

System Structure – VA

- What IT management tool should like for enterprise at one location
  - Software Install
  - GUI
- Challenge
  - QA need to test different OS – Virtual Machine
  - Access tool from different devices – B/S architecture

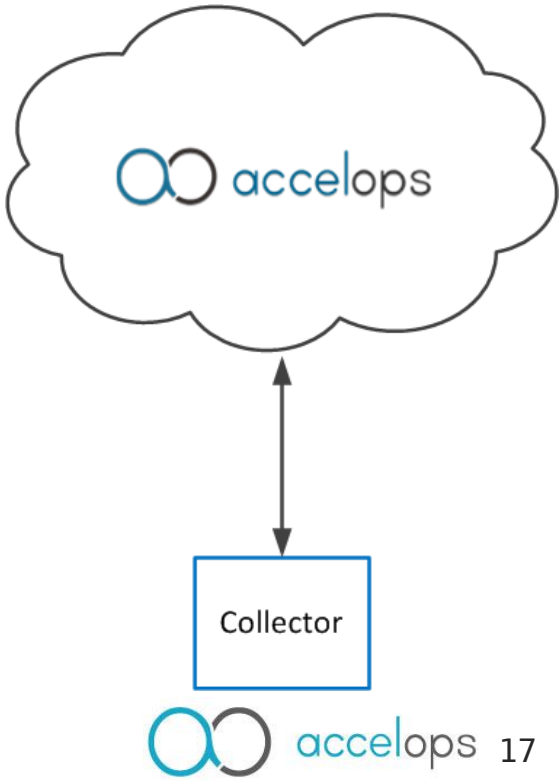
System Structure – VA

- VA – Virtual Application
  - All in One
  - Internal data center
  - Simplified deploy
  - Single customer

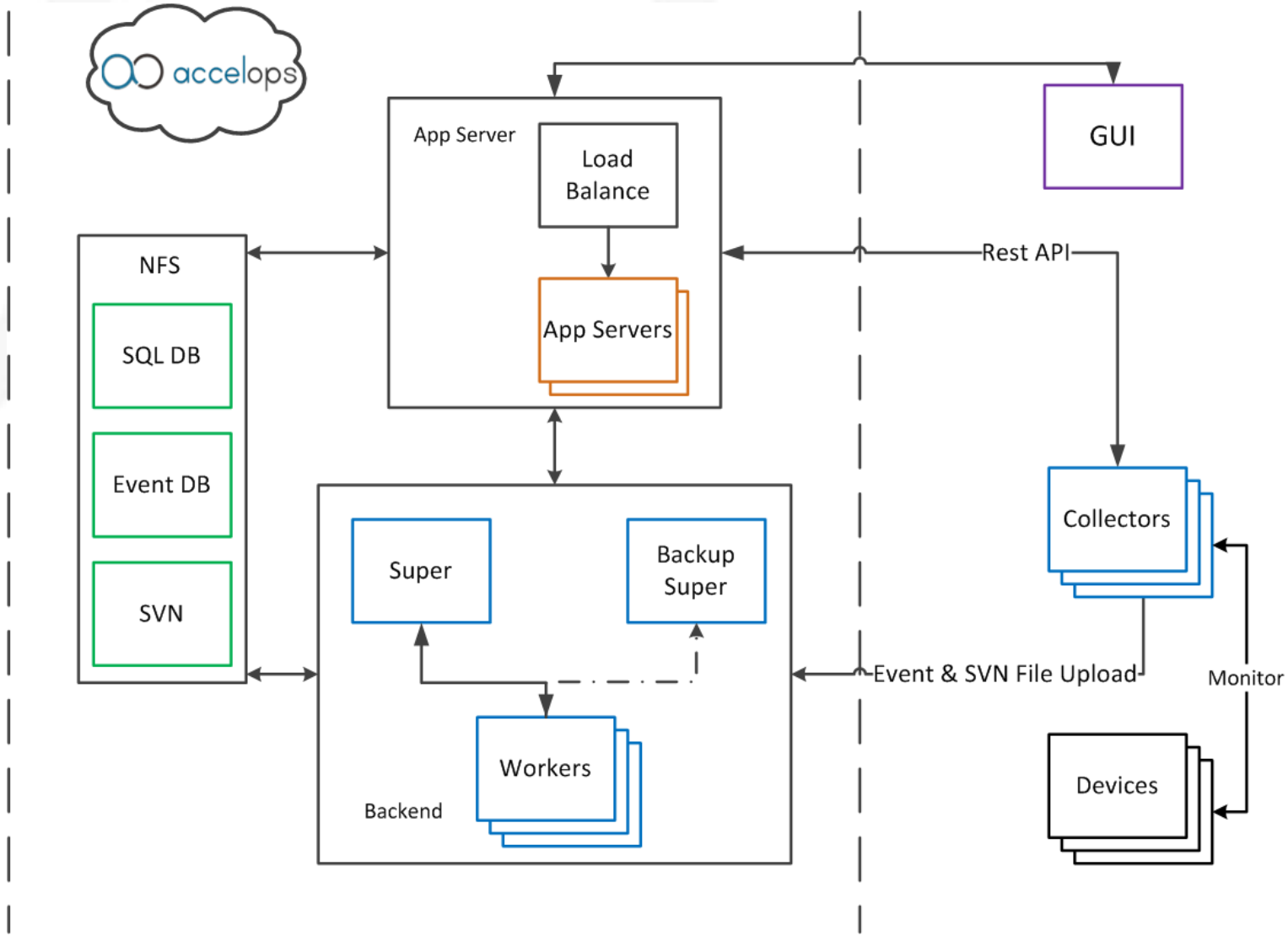


System Structure – Saas

- Saas – Software as a service
  - Customized Resource
  - Light collector
  - Logon to our service and monitoring
- Challenge
  - Scalability – Distributed System
  - Multiple Customer
  - Monitoring Service 7x24



System Structure – SaaS



System Structure – Processes on SaaS

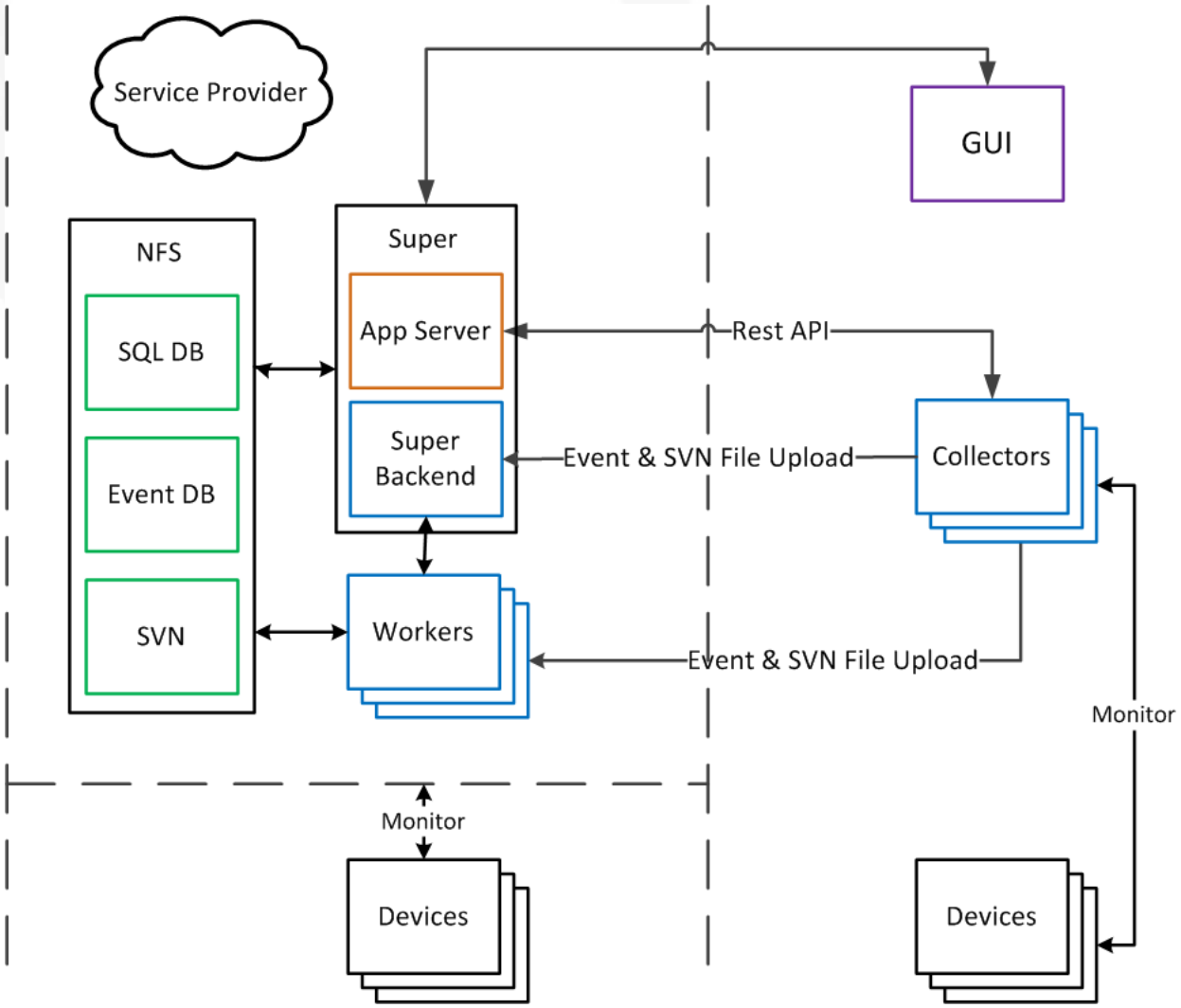
Process	Function	Sp	Wk	Co
phMonitor	Monitoring other processes	√	√	√
(P) phDiscover	Pulling basic data from target			√
(P) phPerfMonitor	Execute performance job			√
(P) phAgentManager	Execute event pulling job			√
(P) phCheckpoint	Execute checkpoint monitoring			√
(S) phParser	Parsing event to shared store (SS)	√	√	√
(S) phEventPackage	Uploading event/svn file to super/worker			√
(S) phDataManager	Save event from SS to Event DB	√	√	
(A) phRuleMaster	Decide if rule fire	√		
(A) phRuleWorker	Aggregating data for rule	√	√	
(A) phQueryMaster	Merge data from queryWorker	√		
(A) phQueryWorker	Execute query task	√	√	
(A) phReportMaster	Merge data from reportWorker	√		
(A) phReportWorker	Aggregating data for report	√	√	
(A) phIpIdentityMaster	Merge IP Identity info	√		
(A) phIpIdentityWorker	Collecting IP Identity info	√	√	
(S) Apache	Receive event/svn file from collector	√	√	

System Structure

- Saas to AOSP(Service Provider)
  - What is SP?
  - Why SP?
- Challenge
  - Multiple Customer
  - Large Scale of Data
  - Complex Customer Environment

Nightmare of CustId Starts Here

System Structure – AOSP



System Structure – Processes on AOSP

Process	Function	Sp	Wk	Co
phMonitor	Monitoring other processes	√	√	√
(P) phDiscover	Pulling basic data from target	√		√
(P) phPerfMonitor	Execute performance job	√	√	√
(P) phAgentManager	Execute event pulling job	√	√	√
(P) phCheckpoint	Execute checkpoint monitoring	√	√	√
(S) phParser	Parsing event to shared store (SS)	√	√	√
(S) phEventPackage	Uploading event/svn file to super/worker			√
(S) phDataManager	Save event from SS to Event DB	√	√	
(A) phRuleMaster	Decide if rule fire	√		
(A) phRuleWorker	Aggregating data for rule	√	√	
(A) phQueryMaster	Merge data from queryWorker	√		
(A) phQueryWorker	Execute query task	√	√	
(A) phReportMaster	Merge data from reportWorker	√		
(A) phReportWorker	Aggregating data for report	√	√	
(A) phIpIdentityMaster	Merge IP Identity info	√		
(A) phIpIdentityWorker	Collecting IP Identity info	√	√	
(S) Apache	Receive event/svn file from collector	√	√	

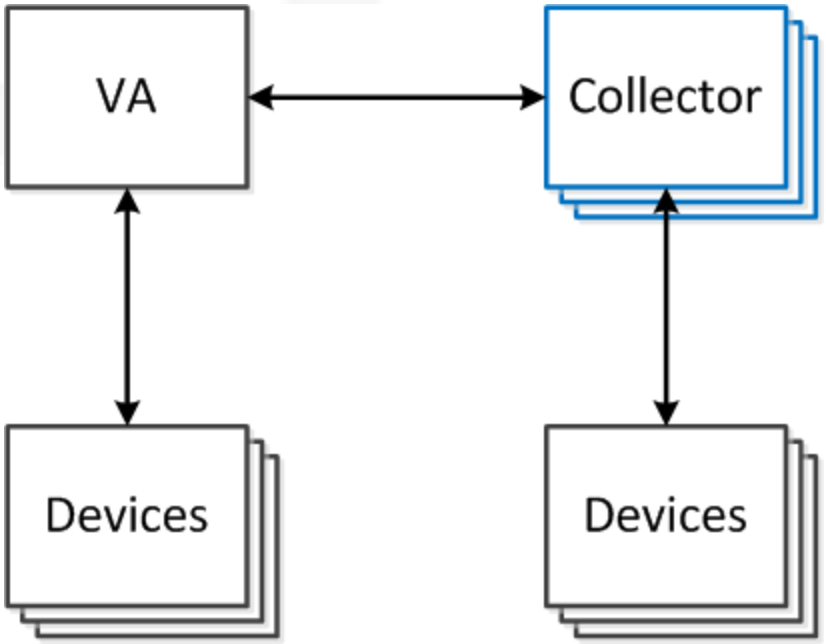
System Structure – Processes on SaaS

- phstatus

```
Every 1.0s: /opt/phoenix/bin/phstatus.py

System uptime:  21:40:52 up 117 days,  8:55, 44 users,  load average: 3.03, 2.49, 3.28
Tasks: 18 total, 0 running, 18 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
Cpu(s): 4 cores, 9.9%us, 16.8%sy, 0.0%ni, 73.3%id, 0.0%wa, 0.0%hi, 0.0%si, 0.0%st
Mem: 12300164k total, 11968388k used, 331776k free, 219912k buffers
Swap: 5100552k total, 112k used, 5100440k free, 5392840k cached


PROCESS                 UPTIME          CPU%            VIRT_MEM        RES_MEM

phParser                08:43:38        0               1796m           1074m
phQueryMaster           16:33:42        0               599m            82m
phRuleMaster            16:31:53        0               1007m           504m
phRuleWorker            16:31:53        0               1186m           756m
phQueryWorker           16:33:42        0               1181m           710m
phDataManager           16:33:42        0               1743m           959m
phDiscover              16:31:53        0               316m            46m
phReportWorker          16:33:42        0               1035m           709m
phReportMaster          16:33:42        0               317m            30m
phIpIdentityWorker      16:33:42        0               819m            543m
phIpIdentityMaster      16:33:42        0               297m            20m
phAgentManager          16:33:42        0               460m            50m
phCheckpoint            16:33:42        0               240m            17m
phPerfMonitor           06:00:19        0               695m            96m
phMonitor               16:34:48        0               1093m           583m
Apache                  16:35:47        0               229m            10076
AppSvr                  06:01:31        0               1780m           1340m
DBSvr                   16:47:06        0               385m            11m
```

System Structure – VA with Collector

- Solution for enterprise with multiple location
  - One customer only
  - Multiple internal networks



Device Monitor

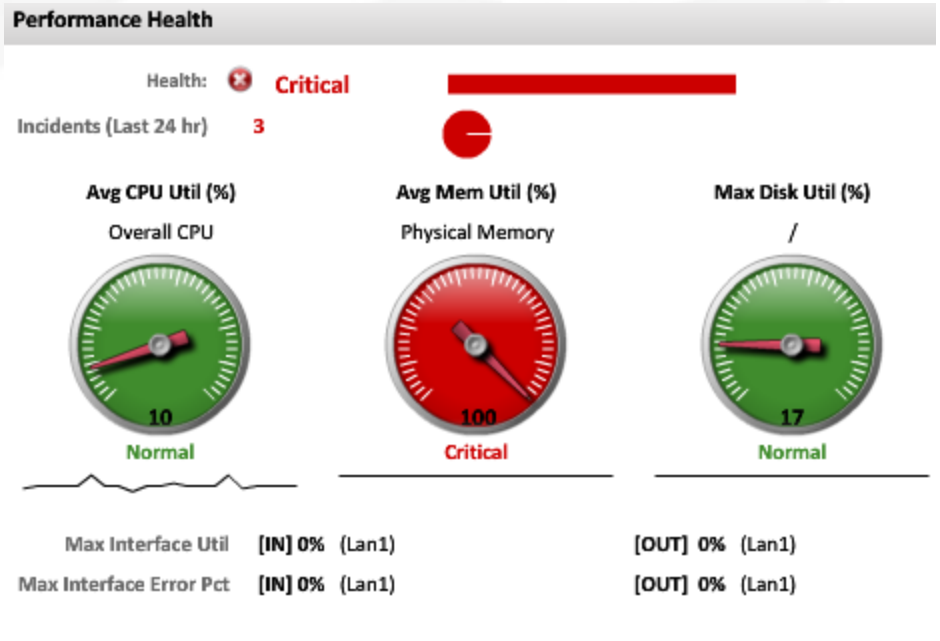
- Answering
  - What is it? (Discover – SQL DB)
  - What the status of it? (Performance Monitoring, STM – Event DB, SVN Server)
  - What is it telling us? (Event Pulling – Event DB)
- Basic Idea
  - No agent on target
  - Stable info and rapidly changed info
  - Device based

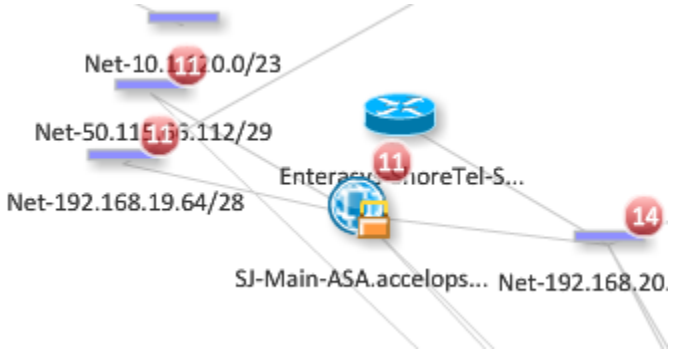
Device Monitor

- Stable Info (SQL DB)
  - Hostname
  - Hardware
  - Relationship
  - Network connectivity
- Rapidly Changed Info (Event DB)
  - Uptime
  - Availability
  - CPU, MEM, INTF Utility
  - Processes Utility

Device Monitor

- Device Monitor
  - Has IP Address
  - Application is installed in device
  - Device relationship is on topology
  - Incident with target IP





Application Group	Application Name
Generic DHCP Server	DHCP Server
Microsoft TCP/IP Services Application	Microsoft TCP/IP Services Application
Windows DHCP Server	Windows DHCP Server

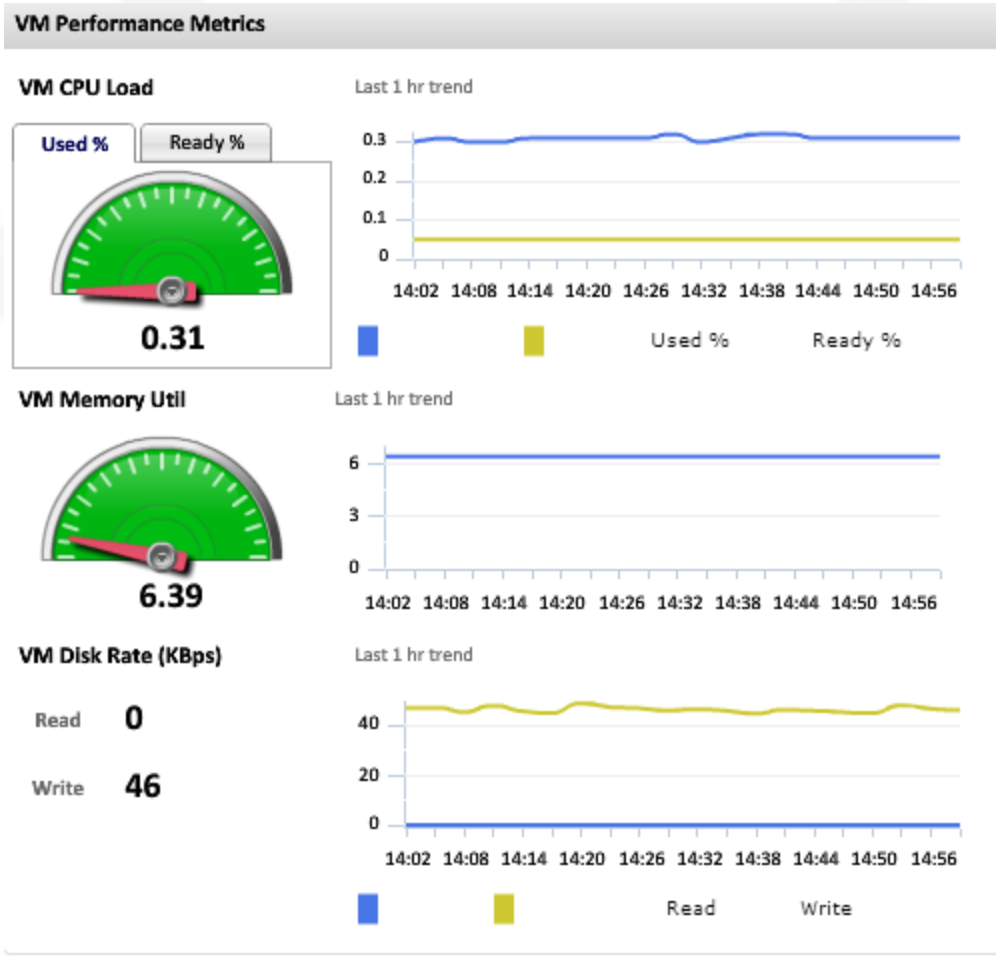
DHCP Server-Details

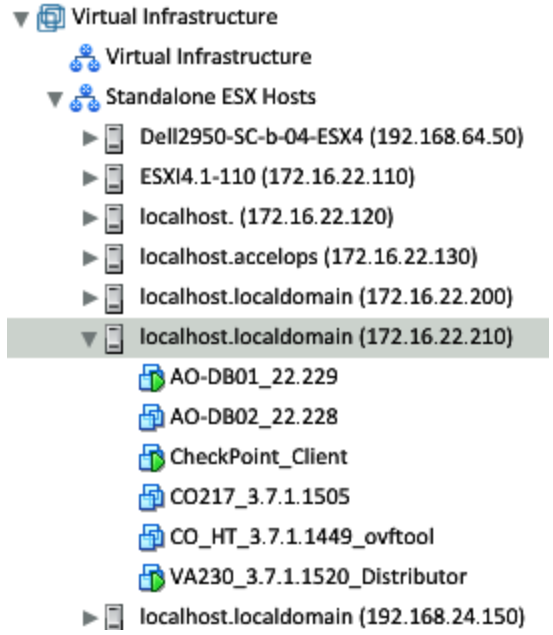
General | Running On

Access IP	Device Name	Process Name	Path
192.168.0.10	win2008-ads.accelops.net		

Device Monitor

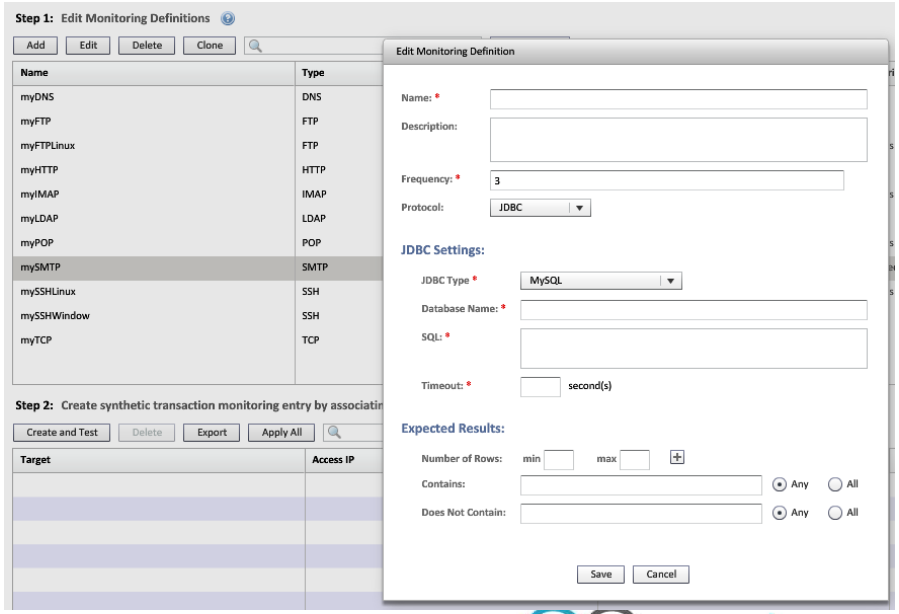
- Service Monitoring
  - VM monitoring





Device Monitor

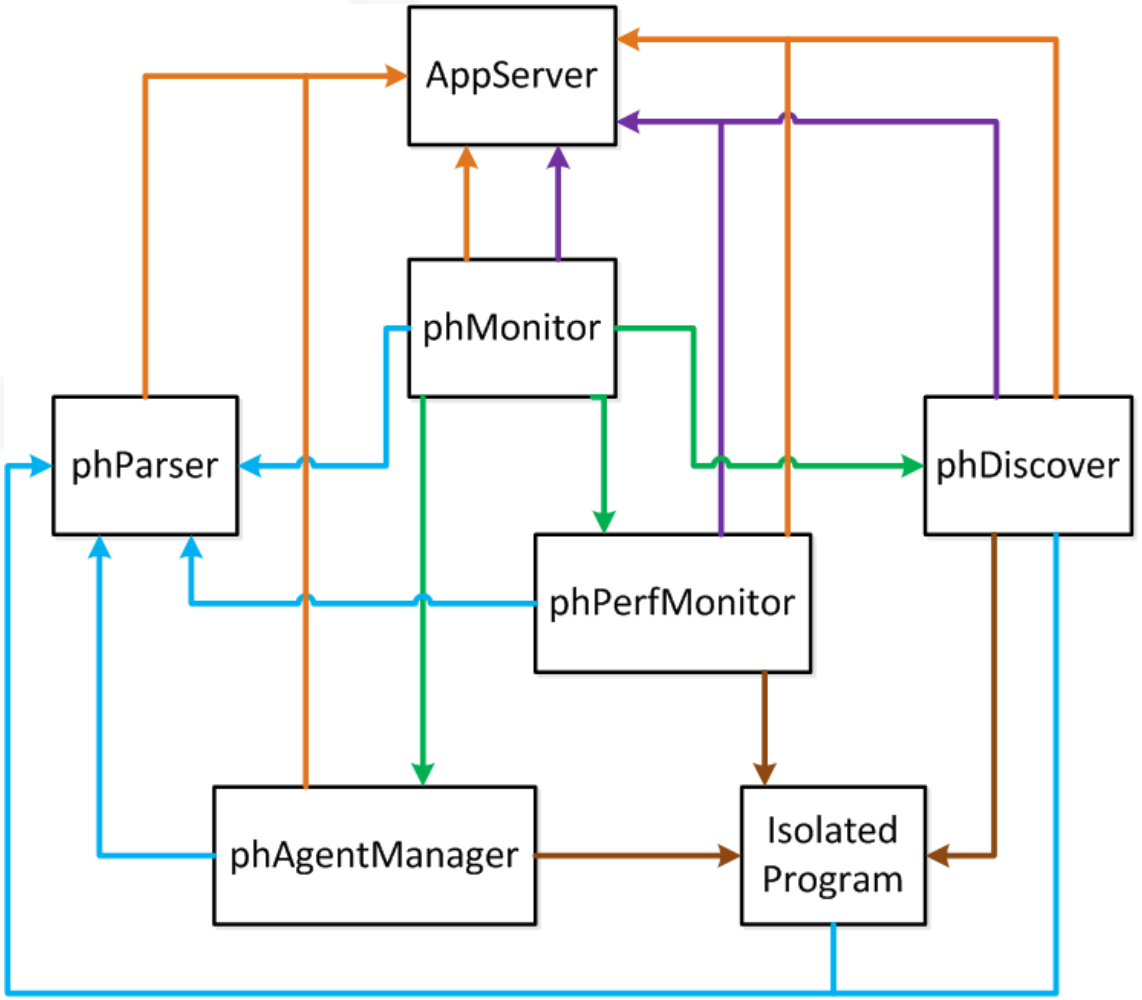
- Service Monitoring
  - Application only monitoring
    - LDAP
    - Nessus
    - Checkpoint
  - URL based monitoring
    - Qualys
    - Customer Https



Device Monitor

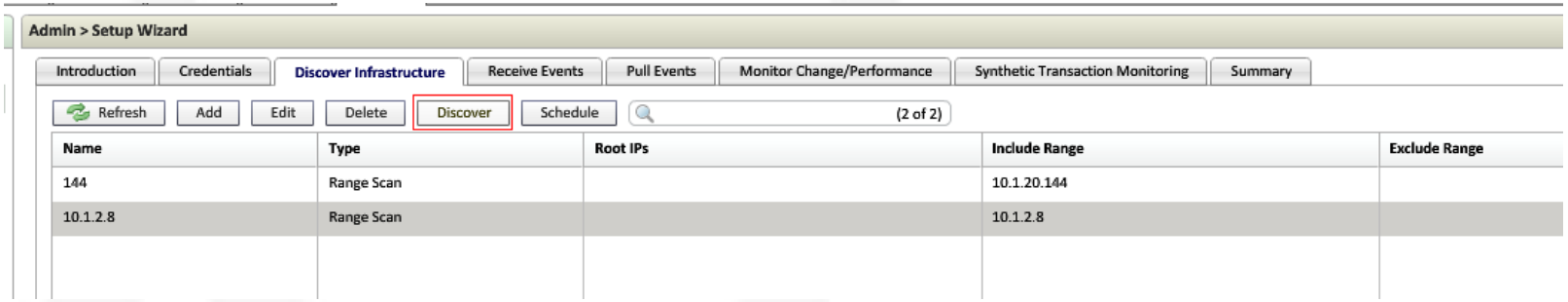
- Go Through A Discover and Monitor Case

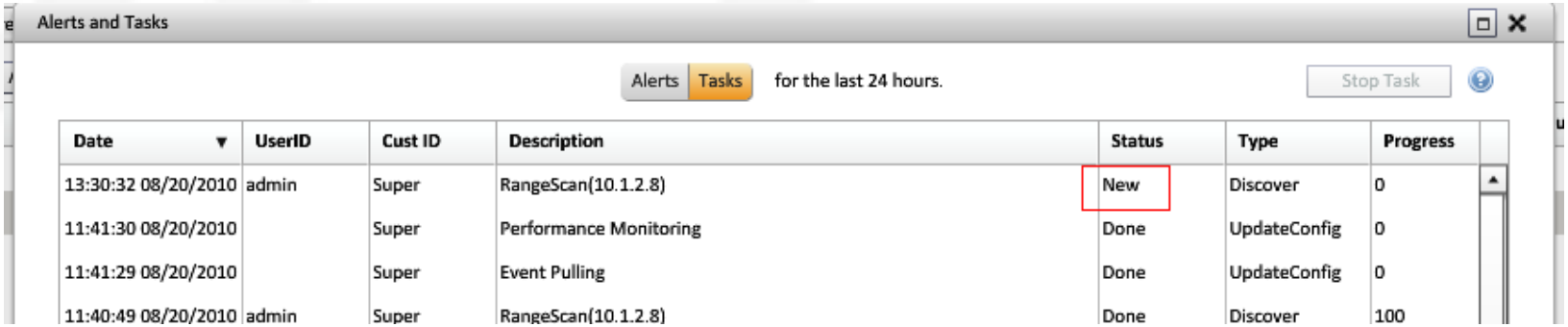
- Http Get
- Http Post
- Socket
- LOG
- Pipe



Device Monitor – Discover

- Customer click discover on GUI



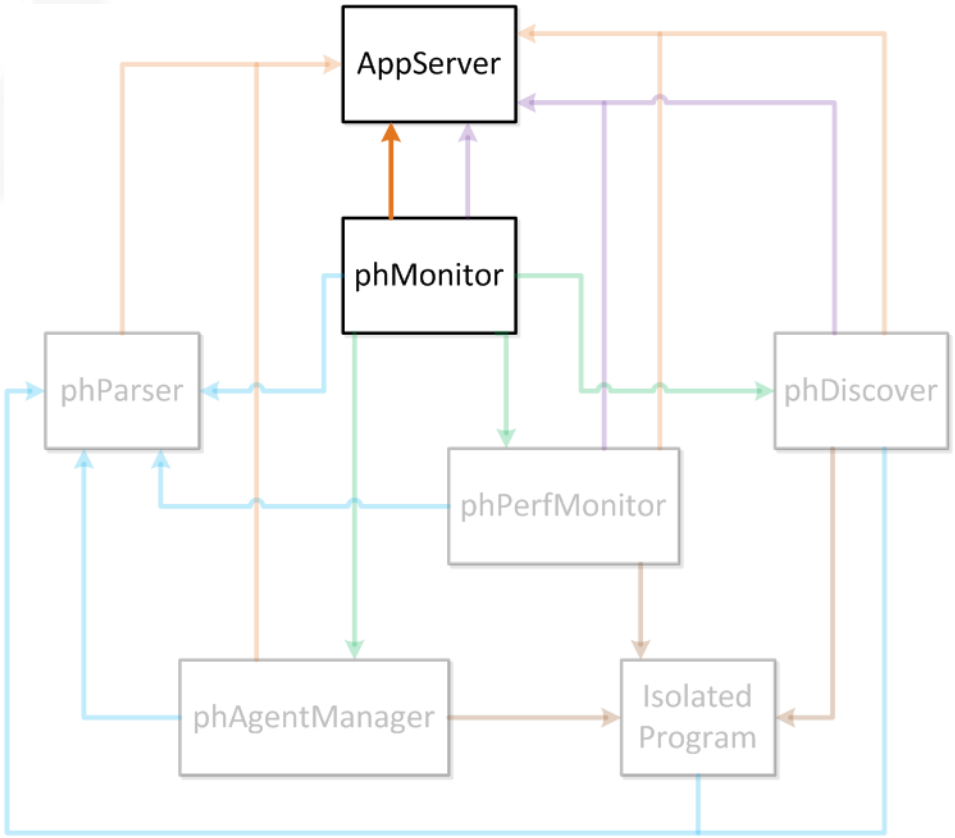


	id [PK] bigint	creation_tim bigint	cust_org_id bigint	last_modifie bigint	owner_id bigint	agent_id character va	conf_data text	description character va	destination character va	expire_time bigint	param_str text	progress integer	status integer	type character va	gateway character va	collector_id bigint
1	568156	12821966996	1	12821967073	500151	0			All	12822830996	TestConnecti	100	2	TestConnecti		
2	568157	12821967073	1	12821967093	500152				All	12822831073	Event Pulling	0	2	UpdateConfig		
3	568158	12821967073	1	12821967092	500152				All	12822831073	Performance M	0	2	UpdateConfig		
4	568159	12821967098	1	12821967144	0				All	12822831098	Event Pulling	0	2	UpdateConfig		
5	568160	12821967098	1	12821967143	0				All	12822831098	Performance M	0	2	UpdateConfig		
6	568161	12821967295	1	12821967385	500151	0			All	12822831295	TestConnecti	100	2	TestConnecti		
7	568162	12821967385	1	12821967397	500152				All	12822831385	Event Pulling	0	2	UpdateConfig		
8	568163	12821967385	1	12821967396	500152				All	12822831385	Performance M	0	2	UpdateConfig		
9	568164	12821967398	1	12821967448	0				All	12822831398	Event Pulling	0	2	UpdateConfig		
10	568165	12821967398	1	12821967448	0				All	12822831398	Performance M	0	2	UpdateConfig		
11	568166	12821968728	1	12821968797	500151	0			All	12822832728	TestConnecti	100	2	TestConnecti		
12	568167	12821968797	1	12821968809	500152				All	12822832797	Event Pulling	0	2	UpdateConfig		
13	568168	12821968797	1	12821968809	500152				All	12822832797	Performance M	0	2	UpdateConfig		
14	568169	12822730921	1	12822730921	500151	0			All	12823594921	RangeScan(10	0	0	Discover		
*																

Device Monitor – Discover

- phMonitor periodically asking for new task from App Server(Http Get)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no" ?>
- <response>
  - <result>
    - <taskList size="1">
      - <task createTime="1282294853514" id="824962" type="Discover">
          <custId>1</custId>
          <parameters>RangeScan(10.1.2.8)</parameters>
          <handler>All</handler>
        </task>
      </taskList>
    </result>
  </response>
```



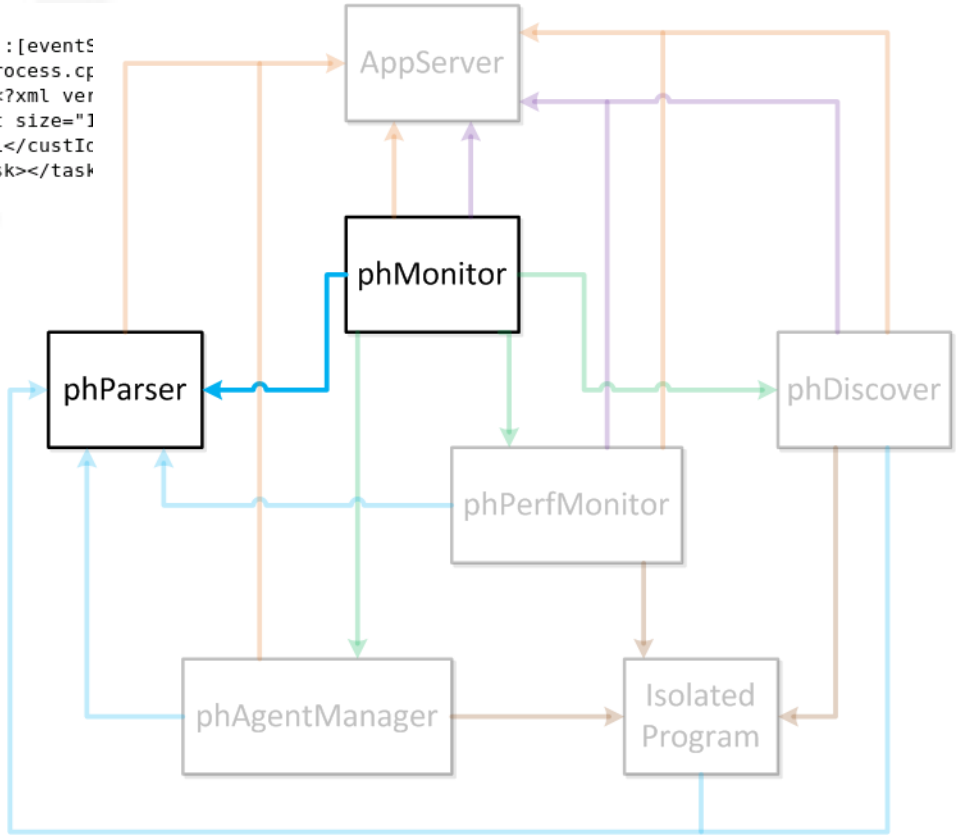
Why not send out task by App Server?

Rest API: https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/sync/task?custId=1&agentId=1

Device Monitor – Discover

- phMonitor logged task list to phParser (LOG)

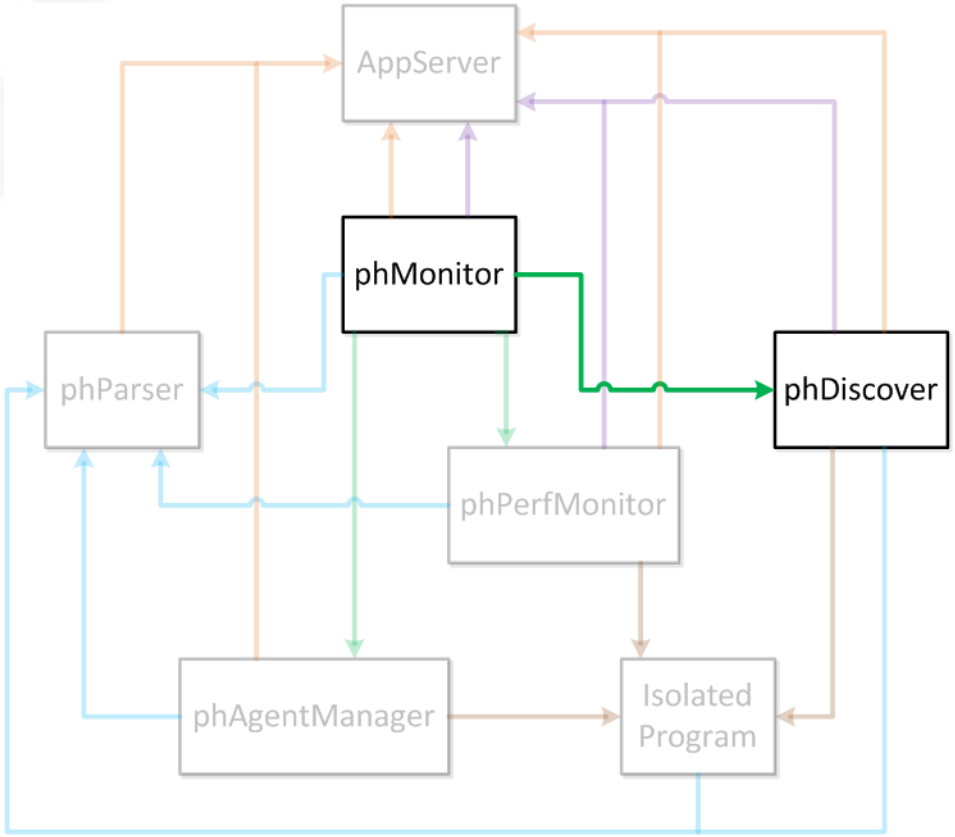
```
Aug 20 11:40:53 dev-back01 phMonitorSupervisor[5718]: [PH_GENERIC_DEBUG]:[events
everity]=PHL_DEBUG,[procName]=phMonitorSupervisor,[fileName]=phMonitorProcess.cp
p,[lineNumber]=2805,[phLogDetail]=Retrieving request from http server: <?xml ver
sion="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?><response><result><taskList size="1
"><task createTime="1282275649550" id="824953" type="Discover"><custId>1</custId
><parameters>RangeScan(10.1.2.8)</parameters><handler>All</handler></task></task
List></result></response>
```



Device Monitor – Discover

- phMonitor send task to phDiscover (Socket)
  - Command Port
  - Command Id
  - Callback

Process	Port
phMonitor	7900
phDiscover	7928
phPerfMonitor	7942
phParser	7914
phAgentManager	7926
phQueryMaster	7918



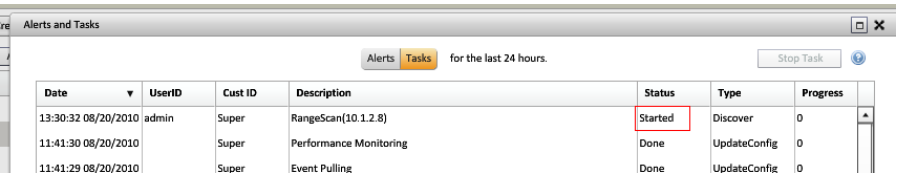
File:/opt/phoenix/config/phoenix_config.txt

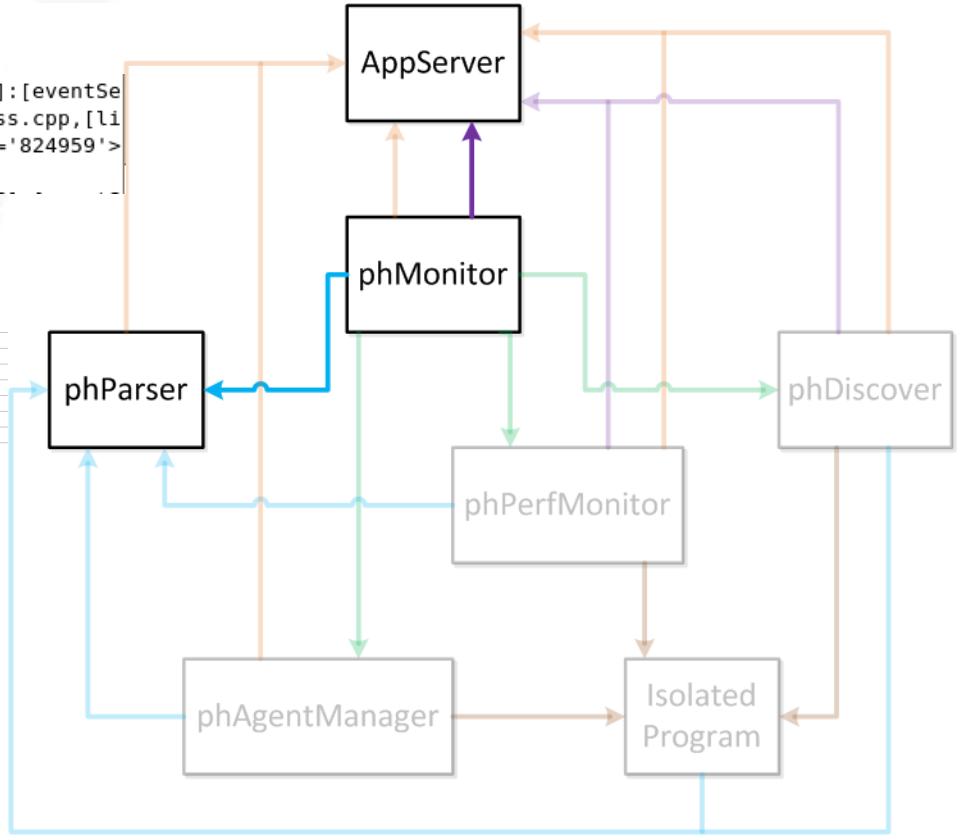
Device Monitor – Discover

- phMonitor update task status
  - To App Server (Http Post)
  - To phParser (LOG)

```
Aug 20 16:38:37 dev-back01 phMonitorSupervisor[5718]: [PH_GENERIC_INFO]:[eventSe
verity]=PHL_INFO,[procName]=phMonitorSupervisor,[fileName]=phBaseProcess.cpp,[li
neNumber]=1204,[phLogDetail]=Reports to App Server <tasklist ><task id='824959'>
<status>Started</status></task></tasklist>
```

17	824950	12822755900	1	12822756034	500151	0			All	12823619900	RangeScan(10	100	2
18	824951	12822756034	1	12822756077	0				All	12823620034	Event Pulling	0	2
19	824952	12822756034	1	12822756076	0				All	12823620034	Performance M	0	2
20	824953	12822756495	1	12822756899	500151	0			All	12823620495	RangeScan(10	100	2
21	824954	12822756899	1	12822756935	0				All	12823620899	Event Pulling	0	2
22	824955	12822756900	1	12822756934	0				All	12823620900	Performance M	0	2
23	824956	12822822329	1	12822824227	500151	0			All	12823686329	RangeScan(10	0	1
*													





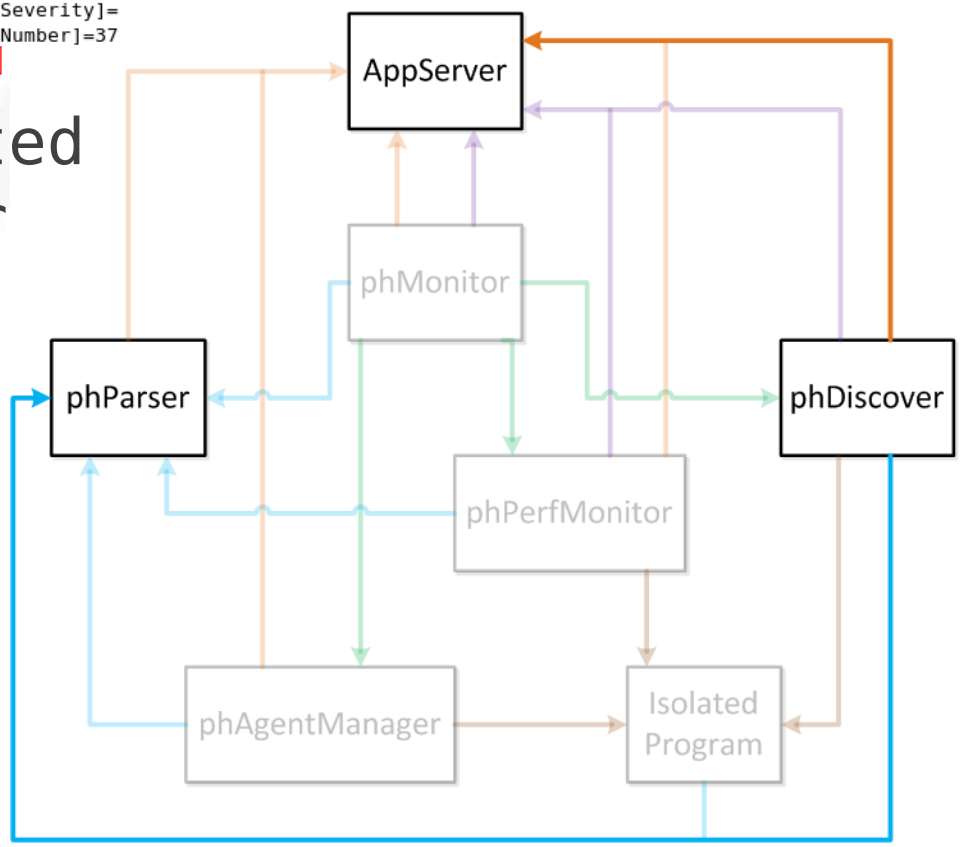
Device Monitor – Discover

- phDiscover log received task to phParser(LOG)

```
[admin@dev-back01 log]$ tail -1000f phoenix.log|grep "Received discovery request
"
Aug 20 16:38:37 dev-back01 phDiscover[5926]: [PH_GENERIC_DEBUG]:[eventSeverity]=
PHL_DEBUG,[procName]=phDiscover,[fileName]=phDiscoverProcess.cpp,[lineNumber]=37
,[phLogDetail]=Received discovery request, SeqId: 7348, ReqId: 824959
```

- phDiscover get related info from App Server (Http Get)

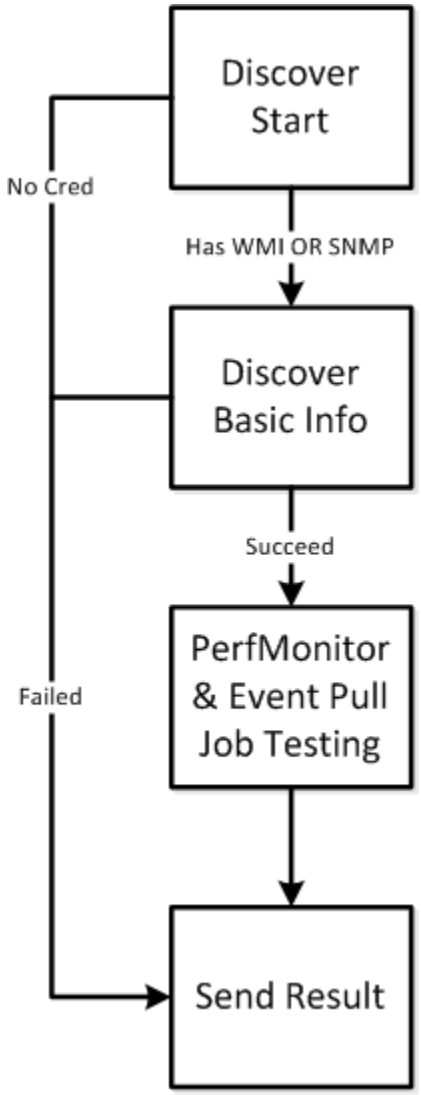
```
- <accessInfo>
  - <deviceInfo>
      <accessIp>10.1.2.8</accessIp>
    - <deviceType creationTime="1280976457138" custId="0" entityVersion="0" id="5
        <accessProtocols>MS_RPC,MS_WMI,LDAP</accessProtocols>
        <eventParsed>true</eventParsed>
        <model>Windows Server 2008</model>
        <objectGroup>PH_SYS_DEVICE_WINDOWS_SERVER</objectGroup>
        <priority>10</priority>
        <vendor>Microsoft</vendor>
        <version>ANY</version>
      </deviceType>
    - <accessMethod id="567951">
        <accessProtocol>MS_WMI</accessProtocol>
        <pullInterval>5</pullInterval>
      - <credential>
          <username>accelops.net/administrator</username>
          <password>ProspectHills!</password>
        </credential>
      </accessMethod>
    </deviceInfo>
  </accessInfo>
```



Rest API: https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/deviceInfo/discovery?taskId=565361&custId=1&agentId=1

Device Monitor – Discover

- Work Flow of Discover
  - Typical
    - SNMP (snmpwalk)
    - WMI (wmic)
  - Exceptions
    - LDAP
    - PING
    - CHECKPOINT
    - AWS
    - UCS
    - ……



Device Monitor – Discover

- Predefined Performance Job

```
<perfMonitor>
  <!-- do not use this for Windows as it gives wrong time,
       for Windows use #21 instead -->
  <perfObjectDefn id="1">
    <method> SNMP </method>
    <oids>
      <oid>
        <val>1.3.6.1.2.1.25.1.1</val>
      </oid>
    </oids>
    <desc> Host System uptime </desc>
    <type group="System" label="Uptime"> SYS_UPTIME </type>
    <operation> NONE </operation>
    <frequency>180</frequency>
    <threshold>0</threshold>
  </perfObjectDefn>
  <perfObjectDefn id ="2">
    <method> SNMP </method>
    <oids>
      <oid>
        <val>1.3.6.1.2.1.25.1.6</val>
      </oid>
    </oids>
    <desc> System processes </desc>
    <type group="System" label="Process Count"> SYS_PROCESSES </type>
    <operation> NONE </operation>
    <frequency>180</frequency>
    <threshold>1</threshold>
  </perfObjectDefn>
```

```
<!-- ************************************************
<monitorTemplate id = "3" name = "Cisco ASA/PIX Firewa
  <deviceTypes>
    <deviceType>
      <vendor> Cisco </vendor>
      <model>  ASA </model>
      <version> ANY </version>
    </deviceType>
    <deviceType>
      <vendor> Cisco </vendor>
      <model>  PIX </model>
      <version> ANY </version>
    </deviceType>
  </deviceTypes>

  <!-- CPU utilization -->
  <item>
    <perfObjectDefnRef refId="14"/>
  </item>
  <!-- Free Processor Memory -->
  <item>
    <perfObjectDefnRef refId="15"/>
  </item>
  <!-- Free IO memory -->
  <item>
    <perfObjectDefnRef refId="17"/>
  </item>
  <!-- Firewall connection count -->
  <item>
    <perfObjectDefnRef refId="19"/>
```

File:/opt/phoenix/data-definition/PerfMonitorTemplate.xml

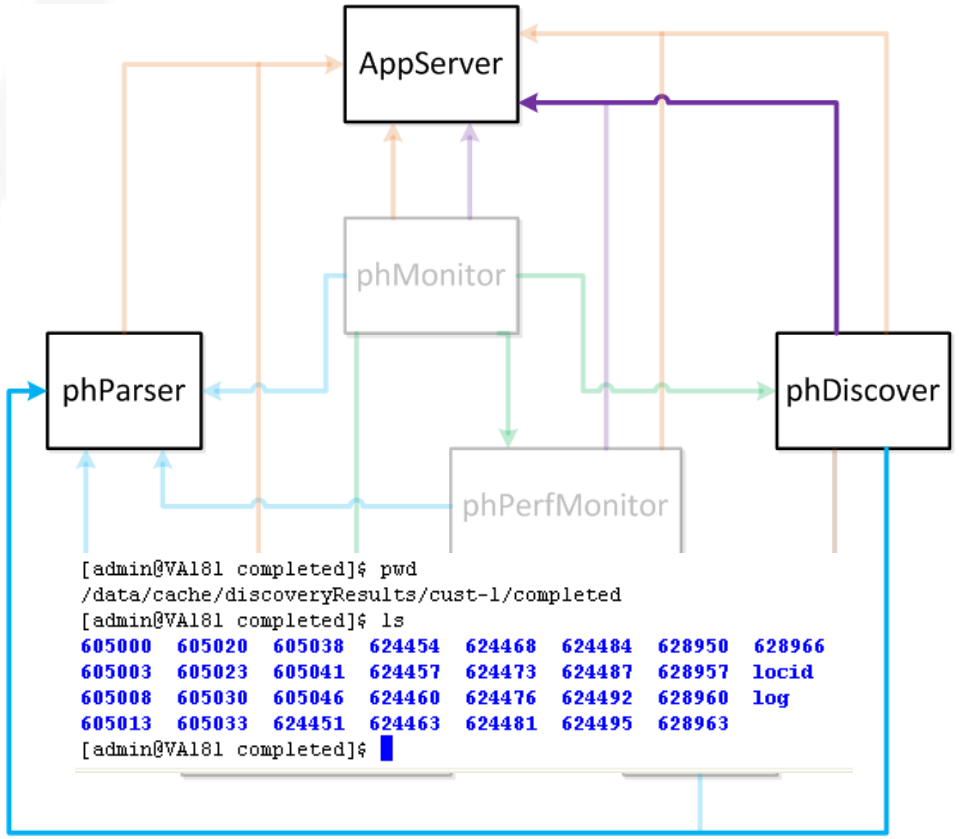
Device Monitor – Discover

- Predefined Event Pulling Job
  - Type
    - Cisco SDEE
    - JDBC
    - Checkpoint
    - Nessus
    - ……
  - Difference with Performance Job
    - SIEM and PAM
    - Predefine Matrix and Unknown Scale Data

Device Monitor – Discover

- phDiscover output result
  - To App Server (Http Post)
  - To phParser (LOG)

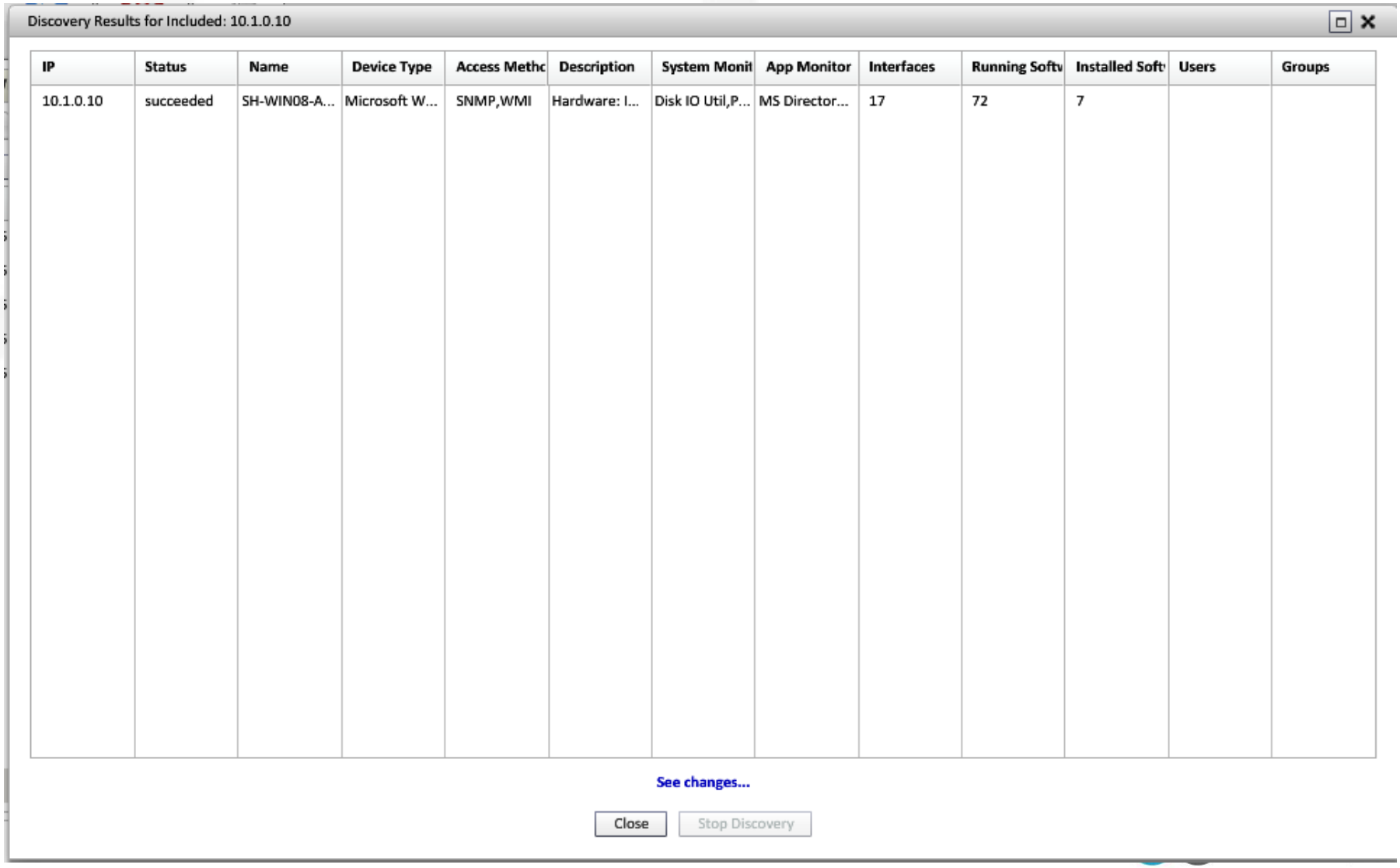
```
▼<discoveryResult custId="1" taskId="1396921" seqNo="2" l2Scan="false">
  <discoverAgent>1</discoverAgent>
  <source>Discovery</source>
  <status>80</status>
  <devsUnderDiscovery/>
 ▼<success>
  ▼<device tmpId="1" custId="1">
     <discoverMethod>SNMP, JDBC, PING</discoverMethod>
     <accessMethodIds>1360601,1360603,</accessMethodIds>
     <discoverTime>1359430251000</discoverTime>
     <name>Win2k8-ShrPnt.sh-accelops.com</name>
     <accessIp>10.1.2.11</accessIp>
     <vendor>Microsoft</vendor>
     <model>Windows</model>
     <version>6.1</version>
     <assetCategory>Generic Server</assetCategory>
     <assetWeight>5</assetWeight>
    ▶<description>...</description>
     <sysUptime>1635424</sysUptime>
    ▶<processors custId="1">...</processors>
    ▶<storages custId="1">...</storages>
    ▶<interfaces custId="1">...</interfaces>
     <installedSoftware custId="1" count="72"/>
    ▶<runningSoftware custId="1">...</runningSoftware>
    ▼<monitorTypes>
       <monitorType refId="1031451">SYS_PROCESSES</monitorType>
       <monitorType refId="1031452">SYS_CPU</monitorType>
       <monitorType refId="1031453">SYS_MEM</monitorType>
       <monitorType refId="1031455">SYS_DISK</monitorType>
       <monitorType refId="1031456">PROC_RESOURCE</monitorType>
       <monitorType refId="1031457">PING_STATUS</monitorType>
       <monitorType refId="1031459">SNMP_PING_STATUS</monitorType>
       <monitorType refId="1031467">SYS_UPTIME</monitorType>
       <monitorType refId="1031469">INST_SW</monitorType>
       <monitorType refId="1031581">INTERFACE</monitorType>
     </monitorTypes>
    ▼<eventPullingTypes>
       <id>1360603,</id>
     </eventPullingTypes>
   </device>
  </success>
  <failure/>
</discoveryResult>
```



File:/data/cache/discoveryResult/cust-1/completed

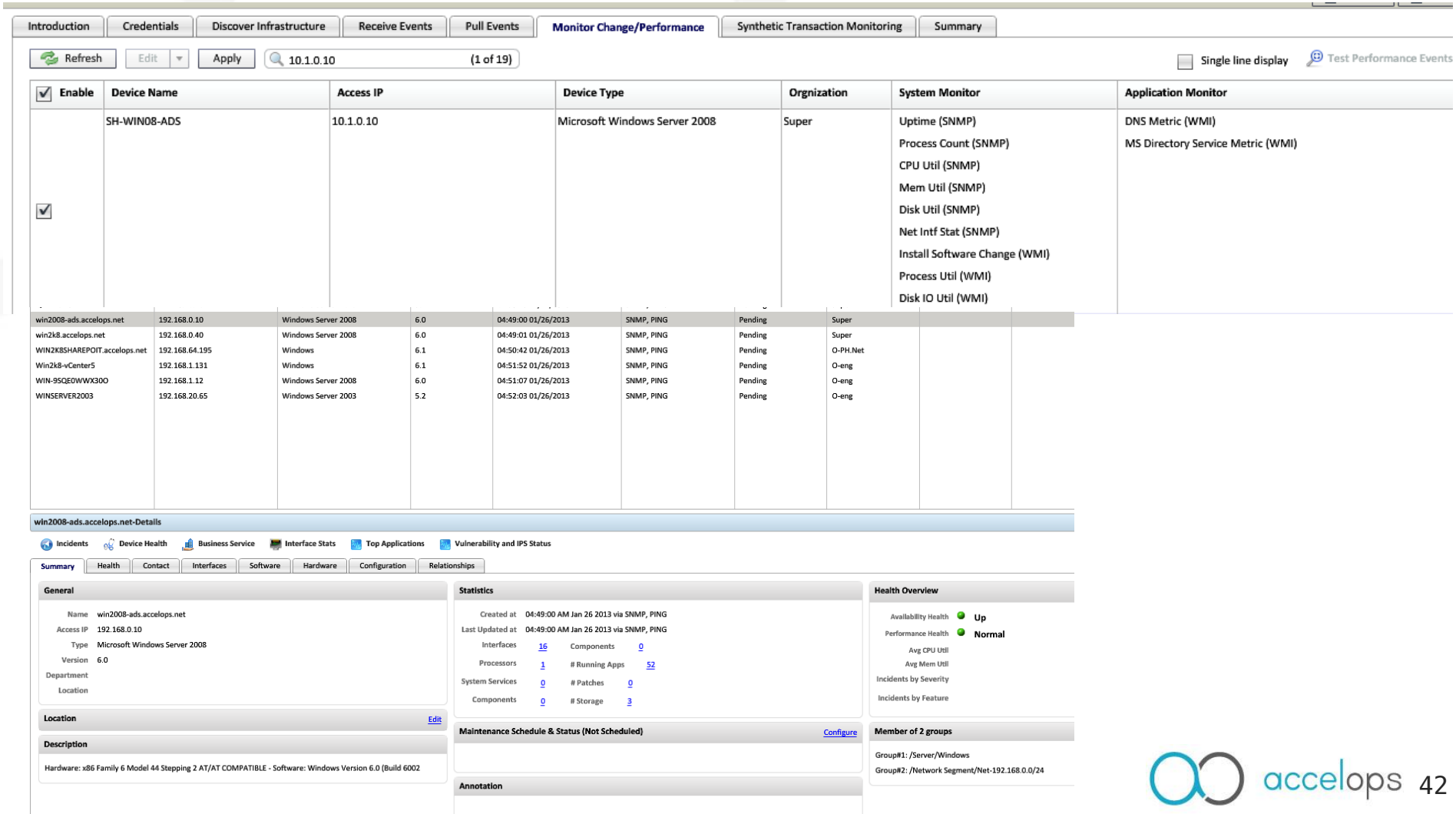
Device Monitor – Discover

- Discover Succeed!



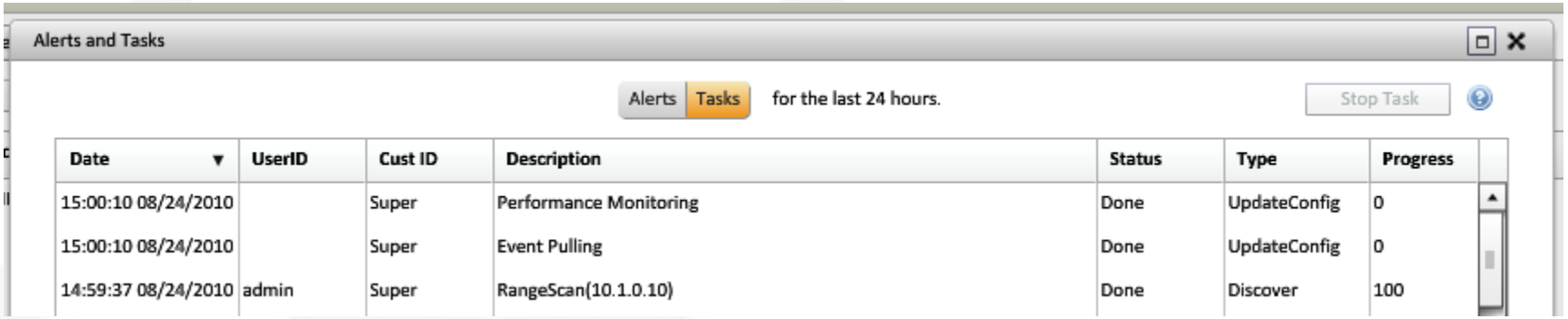
Device Monitor – Discover

- Discover Succeed!



Device Monitor – Monitor

- Update Task Triggered



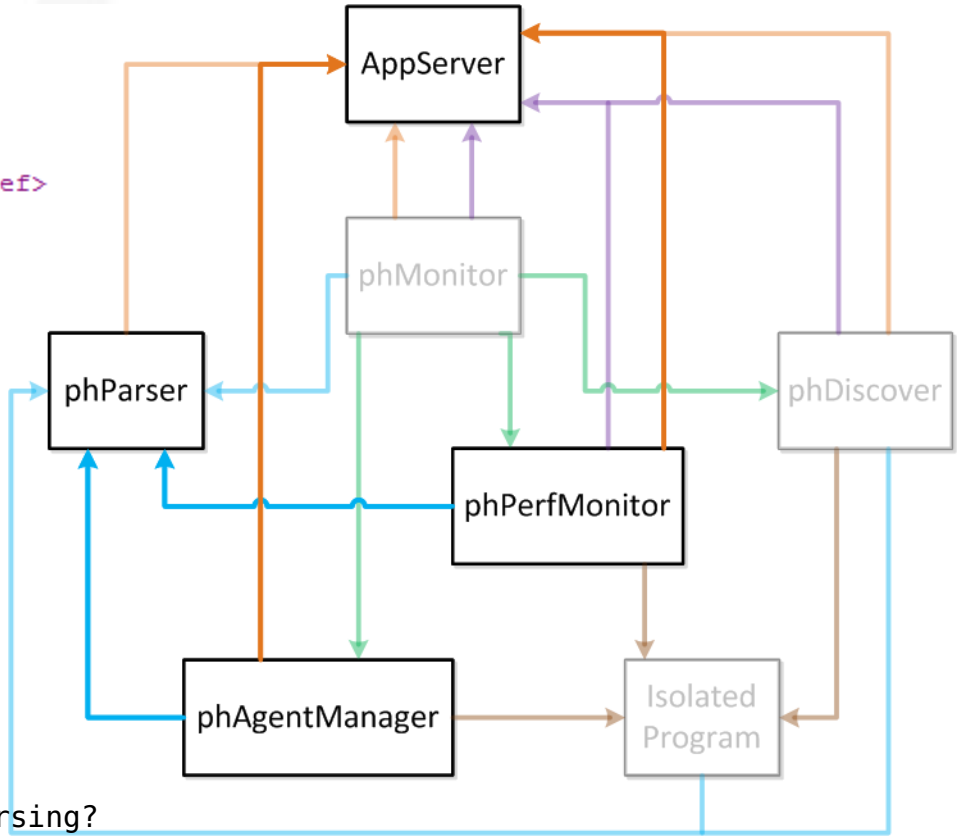
126	628977	12826331779	1	12826332106	500151	0			All	12827195779	RangeScan(10.1.0.10)	100	2	Discover	
127	628978	12826332106	1	12826332155	0				All	12827196106	Event Pulling	0	2	UpdateConfig	10.1.2.181
128	628979	12826332106	1	12826332155	0				All	12827196106	Performance Monitoring	0	2	UpdateConfig	10.1.2.181

Table: ph_task

Device Monitor – Monitor

- phPerfMonitor Get Task

```
▼<perfMonitor>
  ▶<accessInfo>...</accessInfo>
  ▶<perfObjectDefns>...</perfObjectDefns>
  ▶<monitorTemplates>...</monitorTemplates>
  ▶<monitees>...</monitees>
  ▶<serviceServerMonitorDef>...</serviceServerMonitorDef>
  </perfMonitor>
```



https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/deviceInfo/parsing?taskId=2026050&custId=1&agentId=1

https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/deviceInfo/perfMonitor?custId=1&taskId=2026051

Device Monitor – Monitor

- Job distribution in AOSP
  - Super and Worker both monitor devices
  - App Server allocate devices
  - Multiple tasks created

1442884	135953470	1	135953489	500151	0			All	135962110	RangeScan(172.16.22.100;noPing:false;p	100	2	Discover	
1442885	135953489	1	135953489	0				All	135962129	Event Pulling	100	2	UpdateCor	10.1.2.91
1442886	135953489	1	135953489	0				All	135962129	Performance Monitoring	100	2	UpdateCor	10.1.2.91
1442887	135953489	1	135953489	0				All	135962129	Performance Monitoring	100	2	UpdateCor	10.1.2.92

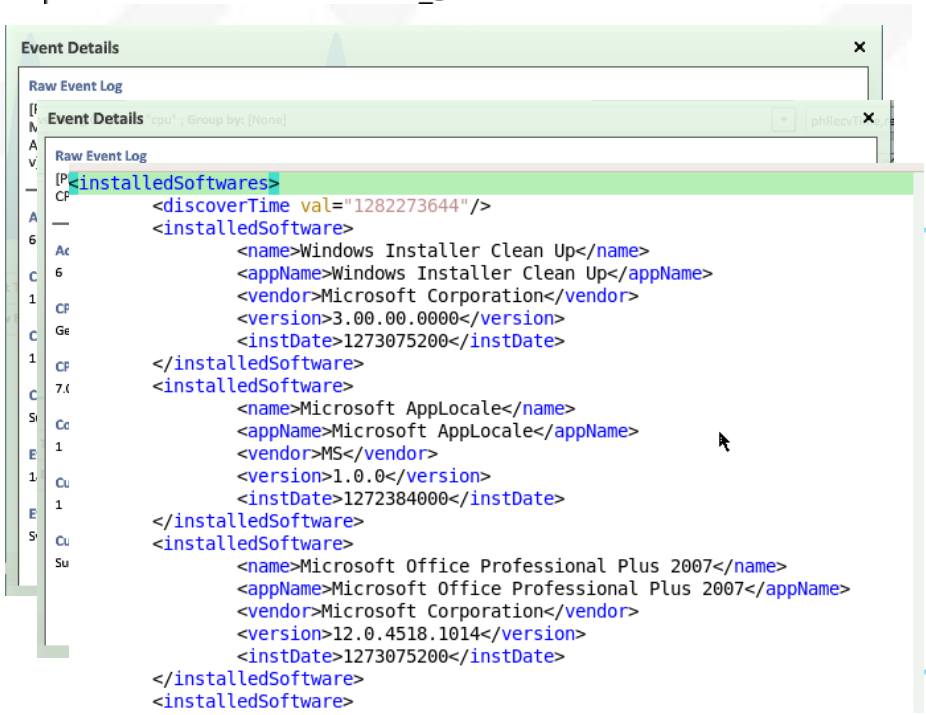
```
▼<workerMonitorJobMappingList>
  ▼<jobMapping>
     <ip>10.1.2.91</ip>
    ▶<monDevList>...</monDevList>
   </jobMapping>
  ▼<jobMapping>
     <ip>10.1.2.92</ip>
    ▶<monDevList>...</monDevList>
   </jobMapping>
 </workerMonitorJobMappingList>
```

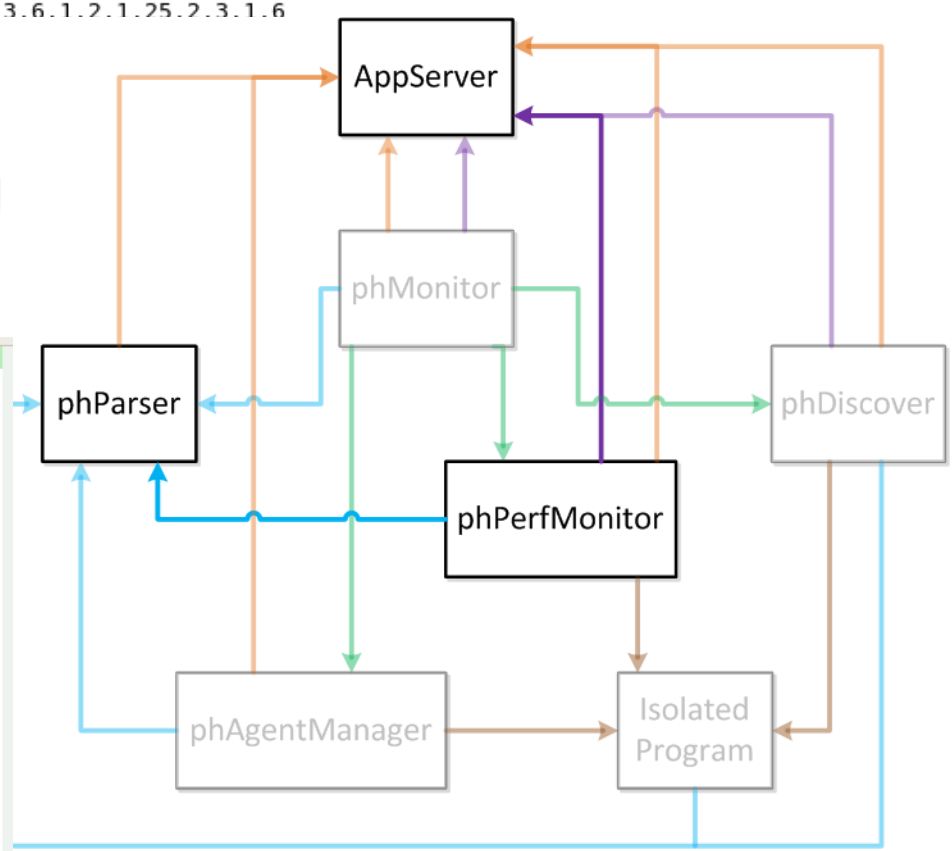
File:/data/cache/worker_mon_job.xml

Device Monitor – Monitor

- phPerfMonitor Add Task and Execute

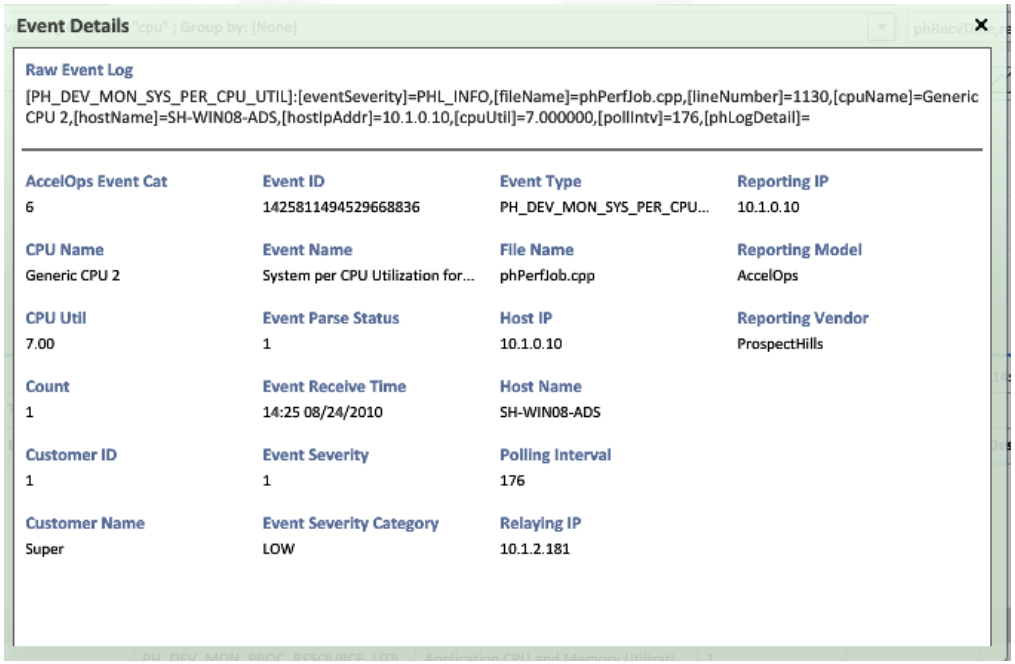
```
[admin@dev-back01 admin]$ snmpwalk -v2c -cpublic 10.1.0.10 1.3.6.1.2.1.25.3.3.1.2
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrProcessorLoad.2 = INTEGER: 4
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrProcessorLoad.3 = INTEGER: 4
[admin@dev-back01 admin]$ snmpwalk -v2c -cpublic 10.1.0.10 1.3.6.1.2.1.25.2.3.1.6
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.1 = INTEGER: 0
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.2 = INTEGER: 4087956
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.3 = INTEGER: 0
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.4 = INTEGER: 159547
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.5 = INTEGER: 62957
```





Life of Event

- What means event?
  - It’s a string or binary
  - It contains information
  - It has been received by AO
  - It’s expected to be parsed



Life of Event – Event Source

- Outside Event
  - Syslog
  - SNMP TRAP
  - Snail
  - Net flow
  - ……
- Self Created Event
  - Syslog
  - Socket

Life of Event – Construct and Send

- phPerfMonitor monitoring target
  - Get data from target device by SNMP

```
[admin@dev-back01 admin]$ snmpwalk -v2c -cpublic 10.1.0.10 1.3.6.1.2.1.25.3.3.1.2
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrProcessorLoad.2 = INTEGER: 4
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrProcessorLoad.3 = INTEGER: 4
[admin@dev-back01 admin]$ snmpwalk -v2c -cpublic 10.1.0.10 1.3.6.1.2.1.25.2.3.1.6
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.1 = INTEGER: 0
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.2 = INTEGER: 4087956
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.3 = INTEGER: 0
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.4 = INTEGER: 159547
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.5 = INTEGER: 62957
```

  - Construct string contain those data

[PH_DEV_MON_SYS_CPU_UTIL]:[eventSeverity]=PHL_INFO,[fileName]=phPerfJob.cpp,[lineNumber]=3248,[cpuName]=CPU x 1,[hostName]=frankwin2008,[hostIpAddr]=172.16.22.134,[cpuUtil]=18.000000,[pollIntv]=176,[phLogDetail]=

  - Send to port 514 (phParser) through UDP

Life of Event – Construct and Send

- phPerfMonitor monitoring target
  - Fail to get data from target device by WMI
  - Construct string contain debug info

Jan 27 11:54:17 PH-QA-AUTOTEST phPerfMonitor[9024]: [PH_GENERIC_WARNING]:[eventSeverity]=PHL_WARNING,[procName]=phPerfMonitor,[fileName]=phPerfJob.cpp,[lineNumber]=5775,[phLogDetail]=WMI lookup for Win32_PerfRawData_PerfDisk_LogicalDisk failed for WIN-IIKW9EG1676(172.16.22.134): Retrieve result data.

  - Send by syslog service
  - Syslog service found forwarding rule for this user (local5) and this log level

*.info;cron.none	@127.0.0.1:6100
local5.*	/opt/phoenix/log/phoenix.log

  - phParser receive string by port 6100

File:/etc/rsyslog.conf

Life of Event – Parsing

- phParser listening ports

Port	Event	TCP	UDP
162	SNMP TRAP		√
514	Syslog	√	√
1470	No Idea…	√	
2055	NET FLOW		√
6100	Internal Event		√
6343	SFLOW		√
7912	IPS, Checkpoint, Incident	√	
7914	Command Port	√	

Life of Event – Parsing

- phParser parsing event

New | Edit | Delete | Clone | Up | Down | Disable | Fix Order | Apply | (118 of 118) | Refresh

Enabled	Name	Device Type
true	ArubaWLANParser	Aruba ArubaOS WLAN Controller
true	AstaroSecureGwParser	Astaro Security Gateway
true	BindDNSParser	ISC BIND DNS
true	BlueCoatAuthParser	Blue Coat SGOS Web Proxy
true	BlueCoatParser	Blue Coat SGOS Web Proxy
true	BluecoatWebProxyParser	Blue Coat SGOS Web Proxy
true	CheckpointParser	Checkpoint FireWall-1
true	CiscoACEParser	Cisco ACE
true	CiscoACSParserPlus	Cisco Cisco Secure ACS
true	CiscoACSParser	Cisco Cisco Secure ACS
true	CiscoASAParser	Cisco ASA
true	CiscoCSAParser	Generic
true	CiscoFWSMParser	Cisco FWSM
true	CiscoIOSParser	Cisco IOS
true	CiscoIPSParser	Cisco IPS
true	CiscoPIXParser	Cisco PIX
true	CiscoVPN3KParser	Cisco VPN 3K
true	CiscoWLC3Parser	Cisco WLAN Controller
true	CiscoWLCParser	Cisco WLAN Controller
true	DellHwChassisTrapParser	Generic
true	DellHwStorageTrapParser	Generic
true	FortiGuardParser	Fortinet FortiOS
true	FoundryIronwareParserPlus	Foundry Ironware
true	FoundryIronwareParser	Foundry Ironware
true	GenericDHCPParser	Generic
true	HPHwChassisTrapParser	Generic
true	HPHwStorageTrapParser	Generic
true	HuaweiVRPParser	Huawei VRP
true	IISViaSnareParser	Microsoft IIS

File:/opt/phoenix/config/xml

Life of Event – Parsing

- Parsing XML

```
▼<eventParser name="WinOSParser">
  ▼<deviceType>
     <Vendor>Microsoft</Vendor>
     <Model>Windows</Model>
     <Version>ANY</Version>
   </deviceType>
  ▼<eventFormatRecognizer>
     <![CDATA[ MSWinEventLog ]]>
   </eventFormatRecognizer>
  ▶<testEvents>...</testEvents>
   <!--  pattern definitions  -->
  ▼<patternDefinitions>
    ▼<pattern name="patMonabbrDay">
      ▼<![CDATA[
         (?:Jan|Feb|Mar|Apr|May|Jun|Jul|Aug|Sep|Oct|Nov|Dec)(?:\s*)\d{1,2}
       ]]>
     </pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patWordThree">...</pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patWordTab">...</pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patOptLeftAngleBracket">...</pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patOptRightAngleBracket">...</pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patStrQuote">...</pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patStrRightSquareBracket">...</pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patStrRightAngleBracket">...</pattern>
   </patternDefinitions>
  ▶<parsingInstructions>...</parsingInstructions>
</eventParser>
```

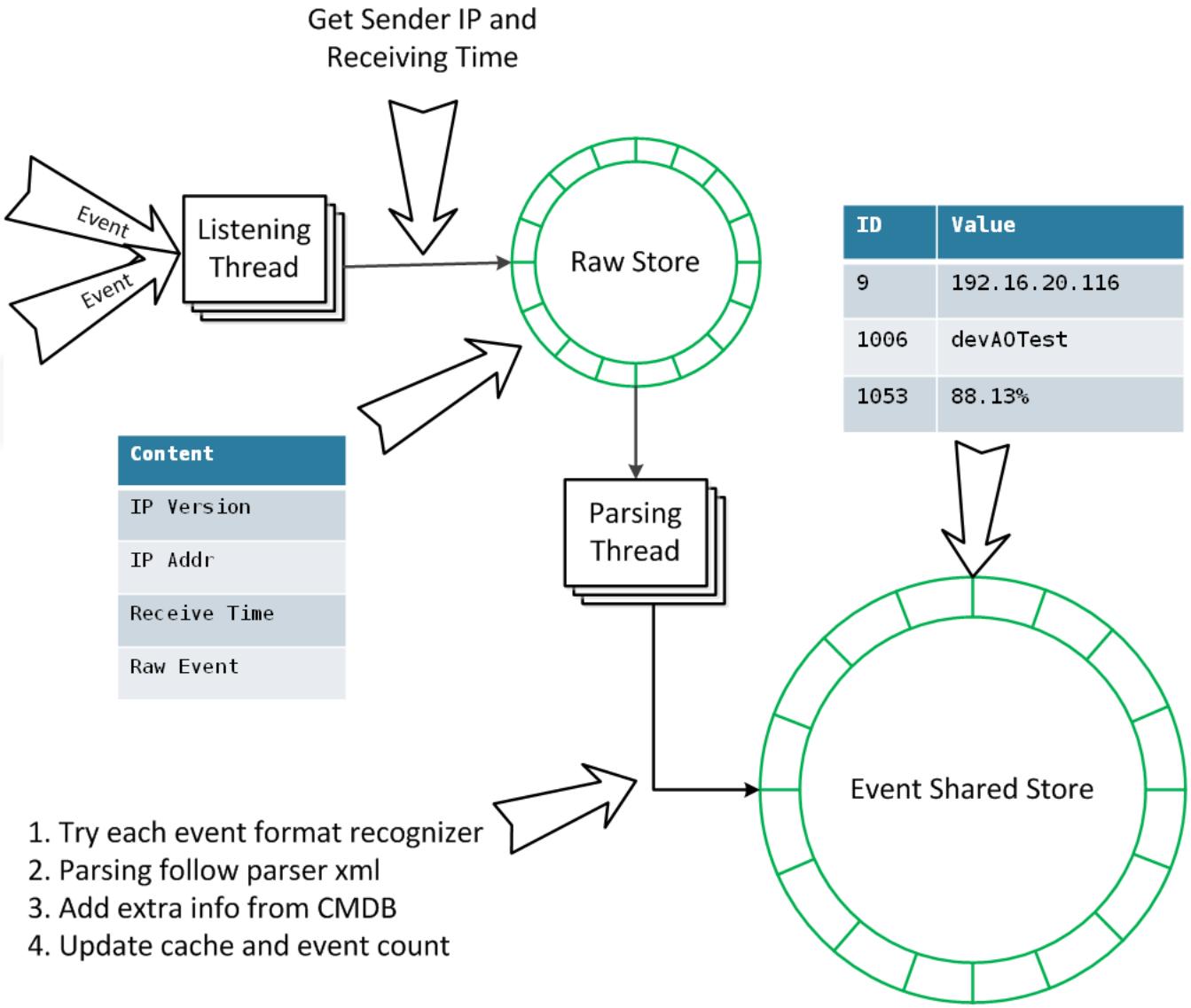
Device Info

Parser Decision

Pattern Define

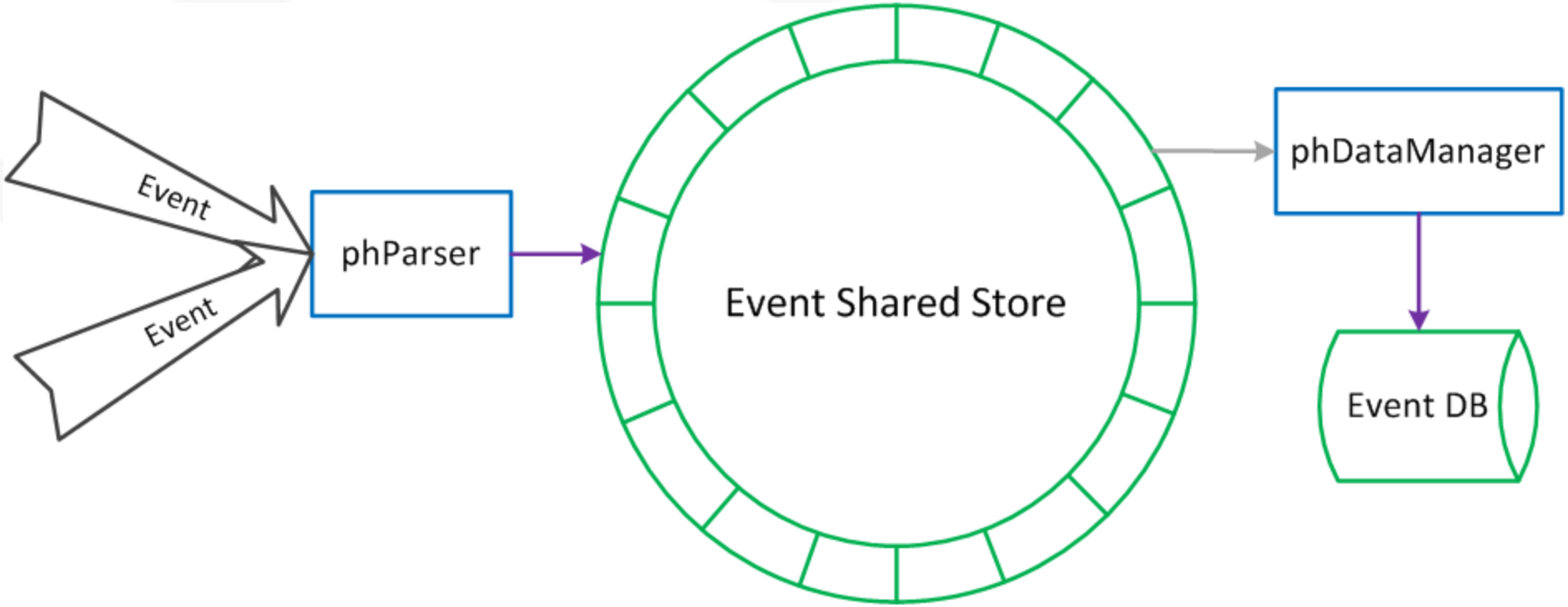
Parsing Logic

Life of Event – Parsing



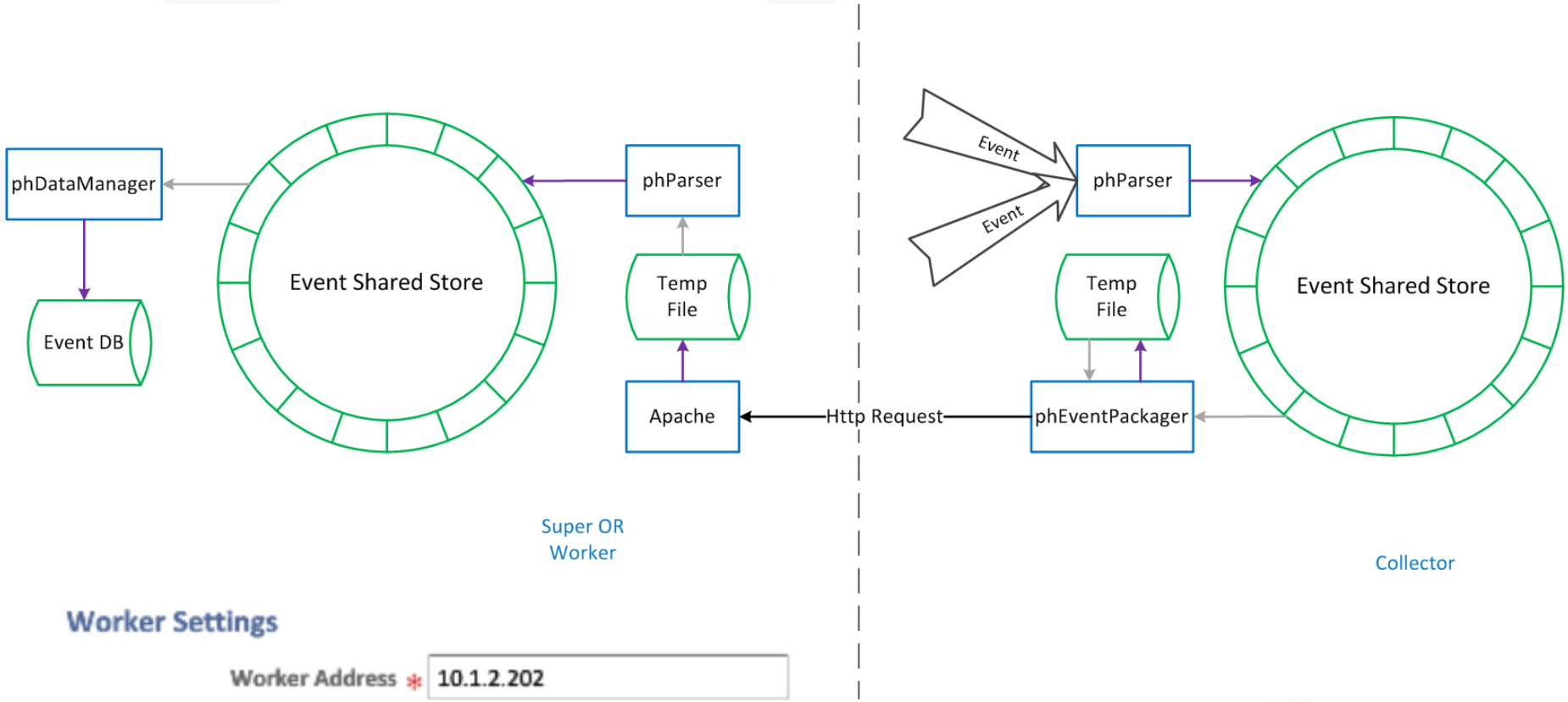
Life of Event – Storing

- Simple on non collector machine
  - Type: Super, Worker, VA



Life of Event – Storing

- Need to upload file to cloud on collector
  - Randomly pick super or one of workers
  - SS content on super and workers



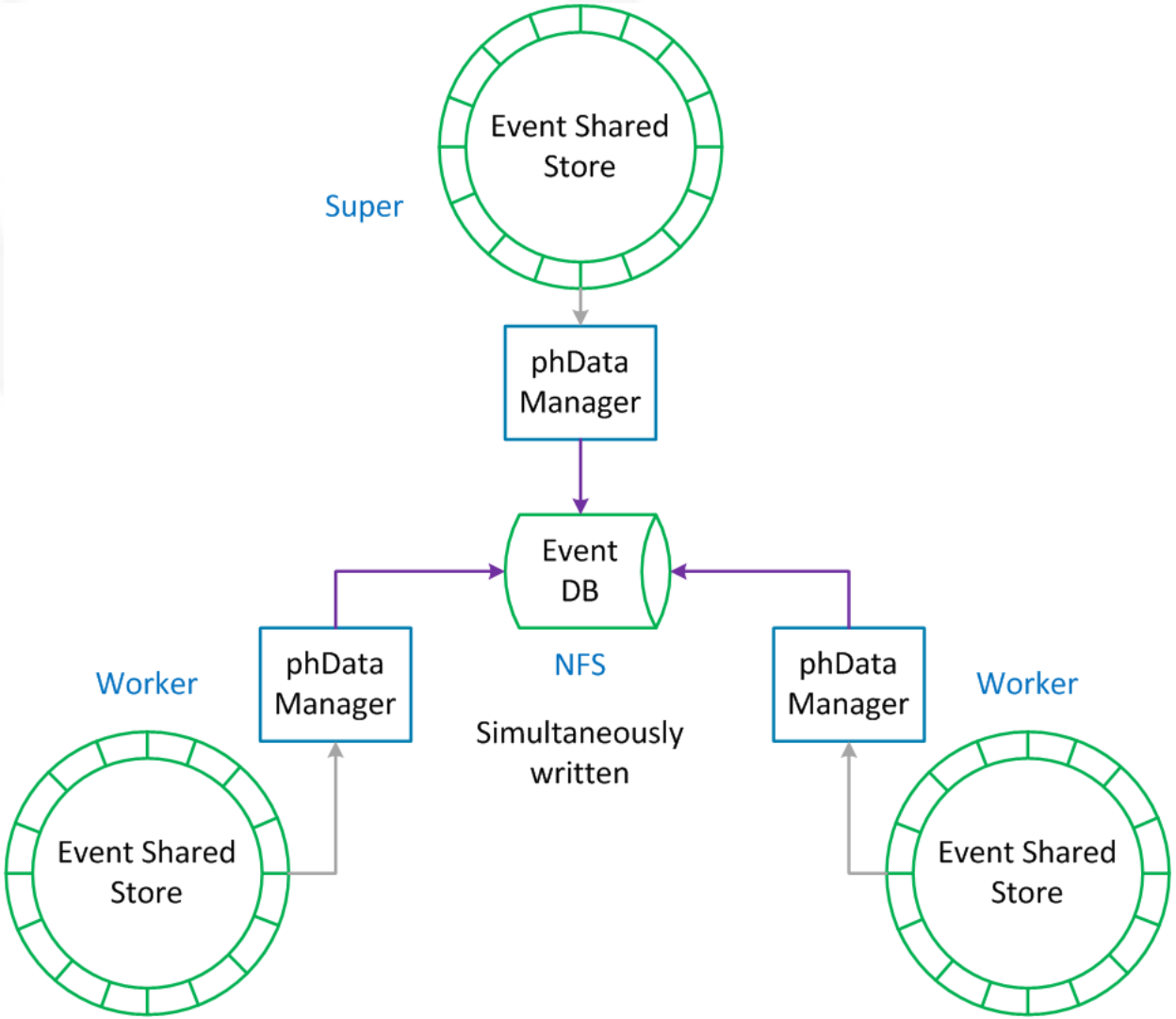
Life of Event – Storing

- sss – Shared Store Status

```
Every 2.0s: /opt/phoenix/bin/sharedStoreStatus

Parsed Shared Store Status:
===========================

store size (M)     :512M
wait time          :10000 usecs
expected readers   :5
registered readers :5
writer position    :502539092, 93.6052%
active reader infos ...
  r0:phQueryWorker,  pos=502539092, 93.6052%
  r1:phDataManager,  pos=502539092, 93.6052%
  r2:phRuleWorker,  pos=502539092, 93.6052%
  r3:phReportWorker,  pos=502539092, 93.6052%
  r4:phIpIdentityWorker,  pos=502539092, 93.6052%
active reader ranks ...
  r0:502539092, 93.6052%
  r1:502539092, 93.6052%
  r2:502539092, 93.6052%
  r3:502539092, 93.6052%
  r4:502539092, 93.6052%
```

```
Every 2.0s: /opt/phoenix/bin/sharedStoreStatus

Parsed Shared Store Status:
===========================

store size (M)     :512M
wait time          :10000 usecs
expected readers   :5
registered readers :1
writer position    :673160, 0.125386%
active reader infos ...
  r5:phEventPackager,  pos=673160, 0.125386%
active reader ranks ...
  r5:673160, 0.125386%
```

Life of Event – Storing



File:/data/eventdb

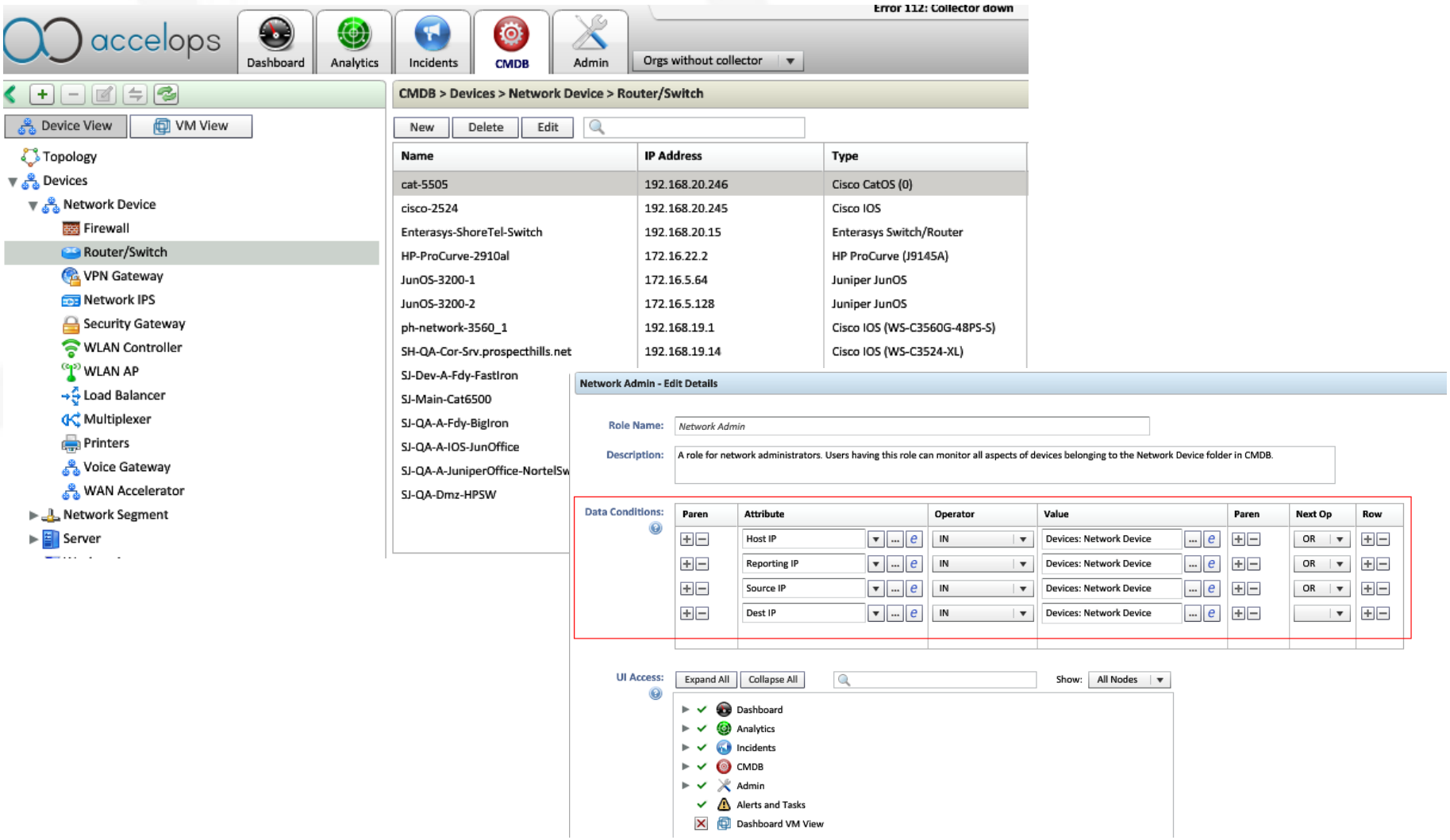
A&B C

- App Server and Backend Communication
  - Time driven
    - Server configuration
  - Task driven
    - Discover
    - Performance job update
  - Socket driven
  - Change set driven

A&C – Socket Driven

- Task
  - Query & Summary Report
  - Rule Update
  - Rule Exception Update
  - Manually Clear Incident
- Trait
  - Server Side
  - Fast Response

A&B C – Change Set Driven



A&B C – Change Set Driven

- App Server Maintain Change

id [PK] bigint	creation_tir bigint	cust_org_id bigint	last_modifie bigint	owner_id bigint	change_tim bigint	item_id bigint	item_name text	item_type character varying(255	type integer	internal boolean	natural_id text	collector_id bigint	ip_addr character varying(255)
1370635	135939272	1	135939272	0	135939272	500341	PH SYS APP DOMAIN CONTROLLER	Group	1		PH SYS AI		
1370636	135939272	1	135939272	0	135939272	500335	PH SYS APP NET SERVICE	Group	1		PH SYS AI		
1370637	135939362	2000	135939362	0	135939362	1370204	KuoiPhone	Device	1		KuoiPhone		192.168.26.112
1370638	135939362	2000	135940124	0	135940124	500308	PH SYS DEVICE PDA	Group	1		PH SYS DI		
1370639	135939416	2000	135939416	0	135939416	1370205	iPhone	Device	1		iPhone		192.168.26.120
1370640	135939446	2000	135939446	0	135939446	1370206	Joes-iPhone-534	Device	1		Joes%2di		192.168.26.101
1370641	135939506	2000	135939506	0	135939506	1370207	android-ce7768dbcadd9480	Device	1		android%2		192.168.26.118
1370642	135939686	2000	135939686	0	135939686	1370208	Xuans-iPhone	Device	1		Xuans%2d:		192.168.26.135
1370643	135939706	0	135939706	0	135939706	1373655	ReportInstance@1373655	ReportInstance	2		ReportIns		
1370644	135939706	0	135939706	0	135939706	1373656	ReportInstance@1373656	ReportInstance	2		ReportIns		
1370645	135939706	0	135939706	0	135939706	1373657	ReportInstance@1373657	ReportInstance	2		ReportIns		

- Backend Keep Asking Change

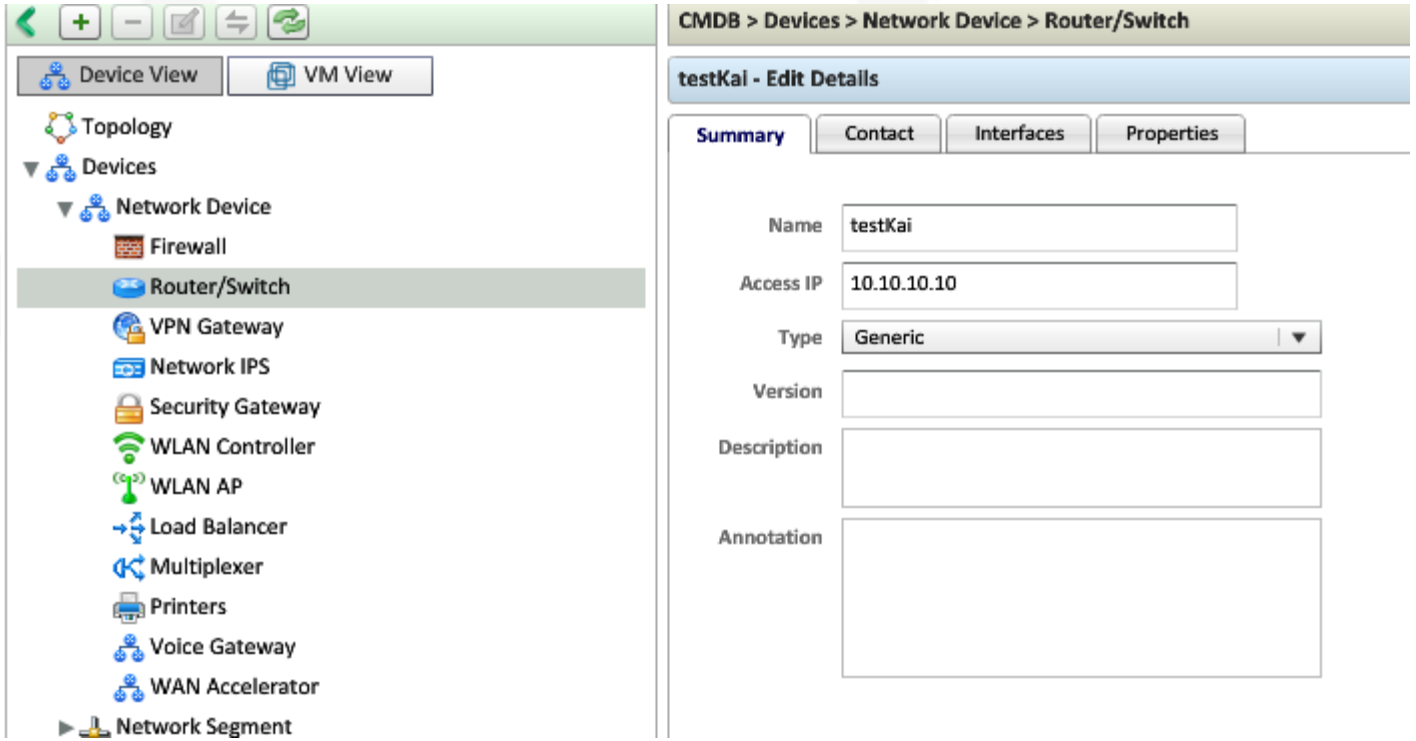
```
172.16.22.212 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:29:57 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408567788&phProcessName=phMonitorWorker HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.20.109 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:29:59 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408568918&phProcessName=phMonitorWorker HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.204 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:01 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408571259&phProcessName=phMonitorAgent HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.211 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:07 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408577267&phProcessName=phMonitorSupervisor HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.203 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:08 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408578416&phProcessName=phMonitorAgent HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.202 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:14 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408584765&phProcessName=phMonitorAgent HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.215 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:17 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408587456&phProcessName=phMonitorAgent HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.213 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:17 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408587605&phProcessName=phMonitorAgent HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.214 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:21 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408591864&phProcessName=phMonitorWorker HTTP/1.1" 200 221
```

Table: ph_change_set

Rest API: https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359407989

A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Sample – Create New Device
  - Create new device on GUI manually



156	1375885	13594088	1	13594088	500151	13594088	1370214	testKai	Device	1		testKai		10.10.10.10
157	1375886	13594088	1	13594088	500151	13594088	500311	PH SYS DEVICE ROUTER SWITCH	Group	1		PH SYS DEVICE ROUTER SWITCH		
158	1375887	13594088	1	13594088	500151	13594088	500301	PH SYS DEVICE Network	Group	1		PH SYS DEVICE Network		

A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Sample – Create New Device
  - Change set receive


```
<response timestamp="1359408845711" requestId="0">
 <result>
  <changeSet>
   <changeRecord type="Updated" xmlId="ChangeRecord@1375886" ownerId="500151" lastModified="1359408845554" id="1375886" custId="1" creationTime="1359408845554">
    <changeTime>1359408845551</changeTime>
    <internal>false</internal>
    <itemId>500311</itemId>
    <itemName>PH_SYS_DEVICE_ROUTER_SWITCH</itemName>
    <itemType>Group</itemType>
    <naturalId>PH_SYS_DEVICE_ROUTER_SWITCH</naturalId>
   </changeRecord>
   <changeRecord type="Updated" xmlId="ChangeRecord@1375887" ownerId="500151" lastModified="1359408845556" id="1375887" custId="1" creationTime="1359408845556">
    <changeTime>1359408845555</changeTime>
    <internal>false</internal>
    <itemId>500301</itemId>
    <itemName>PH_SYS_DEVICE_Network</itemName>
    <itemType>Group</itemType>
    <naturalId>PH_SYS_DEVICE_Network</naturalId>
   </changeRecord>
   <changeRecord type="Updated" xmlId="ChangeRecord@1375885" ownerId="500151" lastModified="1359408845551" id="1375885" custId="1" creationTime="1359408843822">
    <changeTime>1359408845546</changeTime>
    <internal>false</internal>
    <ipAddr>10.10.10.10</ipAddr>
    <itemId>1370214</itemId>
    <itemName>testKai</itemName>
    <itemType>Device</itemType>
    <naturalId>testKai</naturalId>
   </changeRecord>
  </changeSet>
  <eventForwardingRules/>
 </result>
</response>
```

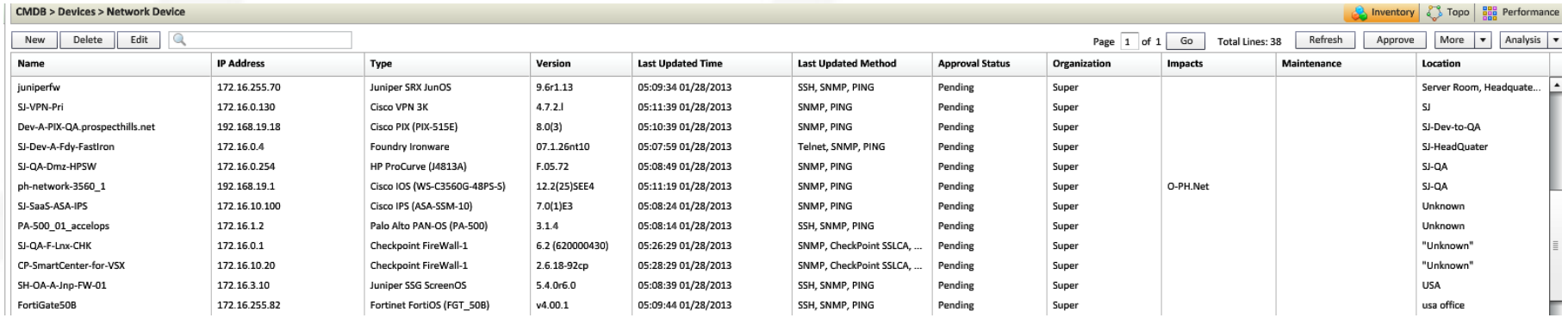
A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Sample – Create New Device
  - Update related group in memory cache

Type	Incremental Update	Lazy Update	Rest API
Network Interface			https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/config/networkInterface
RBAC Profile	√		https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/system/rbac/eventQueryCondition
Device Properties	√		https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/device/properties
Domain (Org Scope)			https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/config/domain
Application Package			https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/config/applicationPackage
Business Service	√		https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/cmdb/bizServices
Event Type Group	√		https://192.68.20.116/phoenix/rest/cmdb/event/type2group
Device Maintenance	√		https://192.68.20.116/phoenix/rest/devMaintenance
Group	√	√	https://192.68.20.116/phoenix/rest/namedValue

A&B C – Change Set Driven

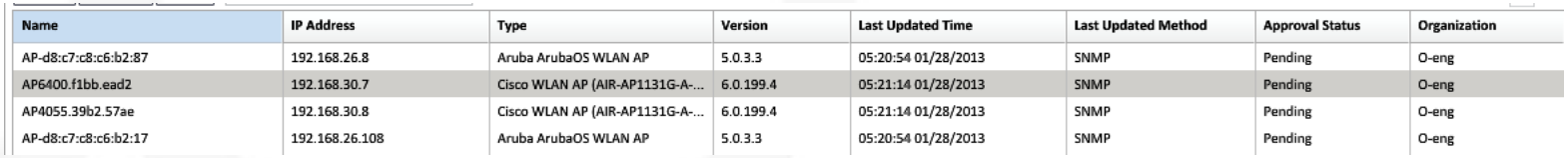
- Customer Id in ChangeSet
  - CustId 1 – Super Local (Default Customer)



Name	IP Address	Type	Version	Last Updated Time	Last Updated Method	Approval Status	Organization	Impacts	Maintenance	Location
juniperfw	172.16.255.70	Juniper SRX JunOS	9.6r1.13	05:09:34 01/28/2013	SSH, SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			Server Room, Headquate...
SJ-VPN-Pri	172.16.0.130	Cisco VPN 3K	4.7.2.I	05:11:39 01/28/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			SJ
Dev-A-PIX-QA.prospecthills.net	192.168.19.18	Cisco PIX (PIX-515E)	8.0(3)	05:10:39 01/28/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			SJ-Dev-to-QA
SJ-Dev-A-Fdy-FastIron	172.16.0.4	Foundry Ironware	07.1.26nt10	05:07:59 01/28/2013	Telnet, SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			SJ-HeadQuater
SJ-QA-Dmz-HPSW	172.16.0.254	HP ProCurve (J4813A)	F.05.72	05:08:49 01/28/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			SJ-QA
ph-network-3560_1	192.168.19.1	Cisco IOS (WS-C3560G-48PS-S)	12.2(25)SEE4	05:11:19 01/28/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	Super	O-PH.Net		SJ-QA
SJ-SaaS-ASA-IPS	172.16.10.100	Cisco IPS (ASA-SSM-10)	7.0(1)E3	05:08:24 01/28/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			Unknown
PA-500_01_accelops	172.16.1.2	Palo Alto PAN-OS (PA-500)	3.1.4	05:08:14 01/28/2013	SSH, SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			Unknown
SJ-QA-F-Lnx-CHK	172.16.0.1	Checkpoint FireWall-1	6.2 (620000430)	05:26:29 01/28/2013	SNMP, CheckPoint SSLCA, ...	Pending	Super			"Unknown"
CP-SmartCenter-for-VSX	172.16.10.20	Checkpoint FireWall-1	2.6.18-92cp	05:28:29 01/28/2013	SNMP, CheckPoint SSLCA, ...	Pending	Super			"Unknown"
SH-OA-A-Jnp-FW-01	172.16.3.10	Juniper SSG ScreenOS	5.4.0r6.0	05:08:39 01/28/2013	SSH, SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			USA
FortiGate50B	172.16.255.82	Fortinet FortiOS (FGT_50B)	v4.00.1	05:09:44 01/28/2013	SSH, SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			usa office

A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Customer Id in ChangeSet
  - CustId > 2000 – Other customer

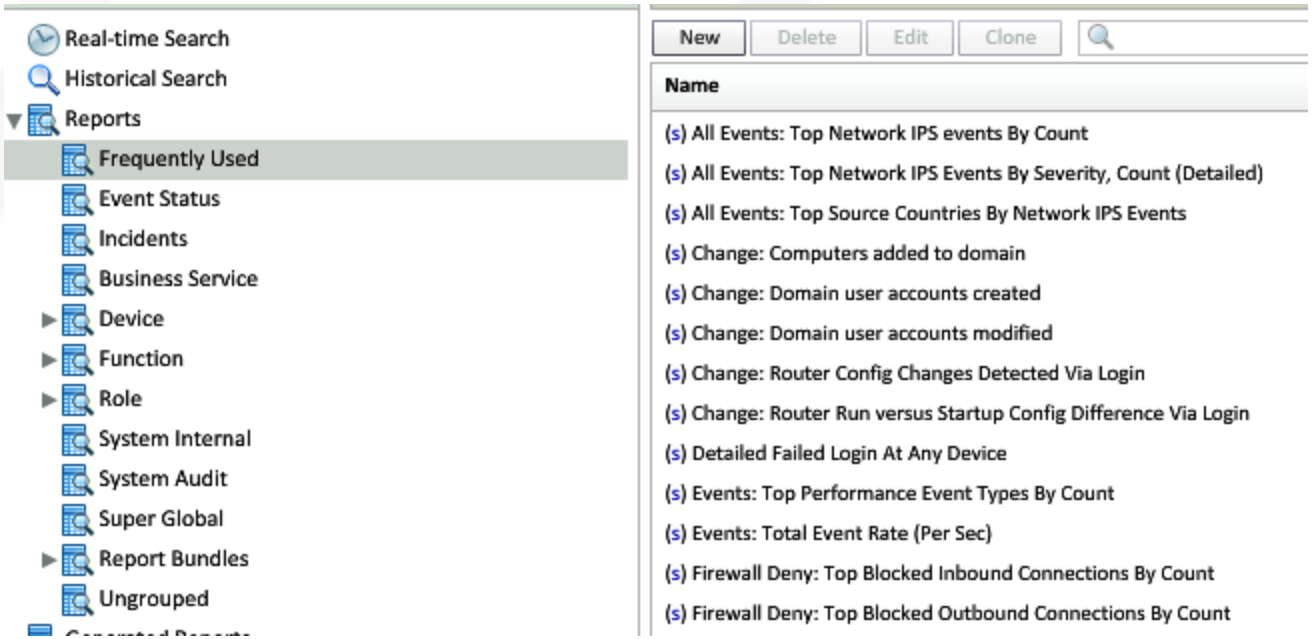


Name	IP Address	Type	Version	Last Updated Time	Last Updated Method	Approval Status	Organization
AP-d8:c7:c8:c6:b2:87	192.168.26.8	Aruba ArubaOS WLAN AP	5.0.3.3	05:20:54 01/28/2013	SNMP	Pending	O-eng
AP6400.f1bb.ead2	192.168.30.7	Cisco WLAN AP (AIR-AP1131G-A-...	6.0.199.4	05:21:14 01/28/2013	SNMP	Pending	O-eng
AP4055.39b2.57ae	192.168.30.8	Cisco WLAN AP (AIR-AP1131G-A-...	6.0.199.4	05:21:14 01/28/2013	SNMP	Pending	O-eng
AP-d8:c7:c8:c6:b2:17	192.168.26.108	Aruba ArubaOS WLAN AP	5.0.3.3	05:20:54 01/28/2013	SNMP	Pending	O-eng

  - CustId 3 – Super global (Cross Customers)

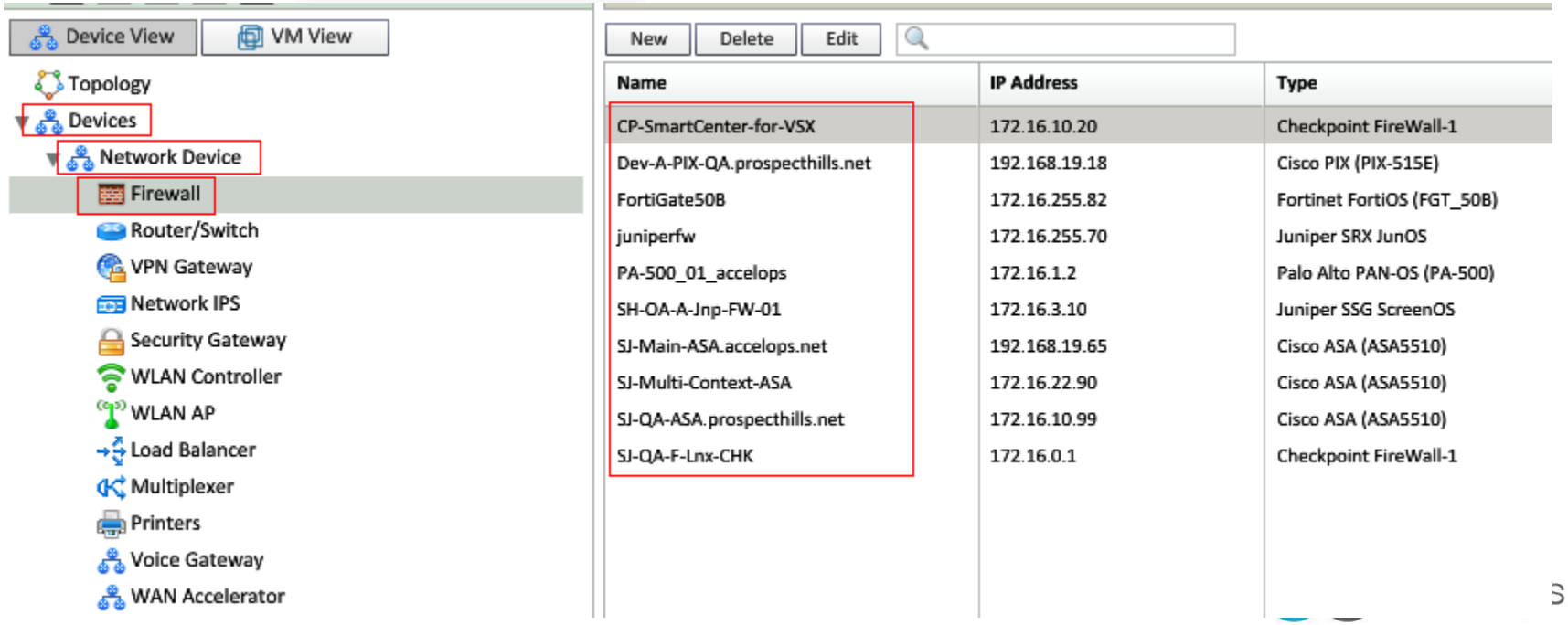
A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Customer Id in ChangeSet
  - CustId 0 – System and Share



A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Customer Id in Change Set
  - Item has customer Id, group also has customer Id
  - Group has father group, customer Id might be different
  - Group has item for multiple customers



A&B C – Change Set Driven

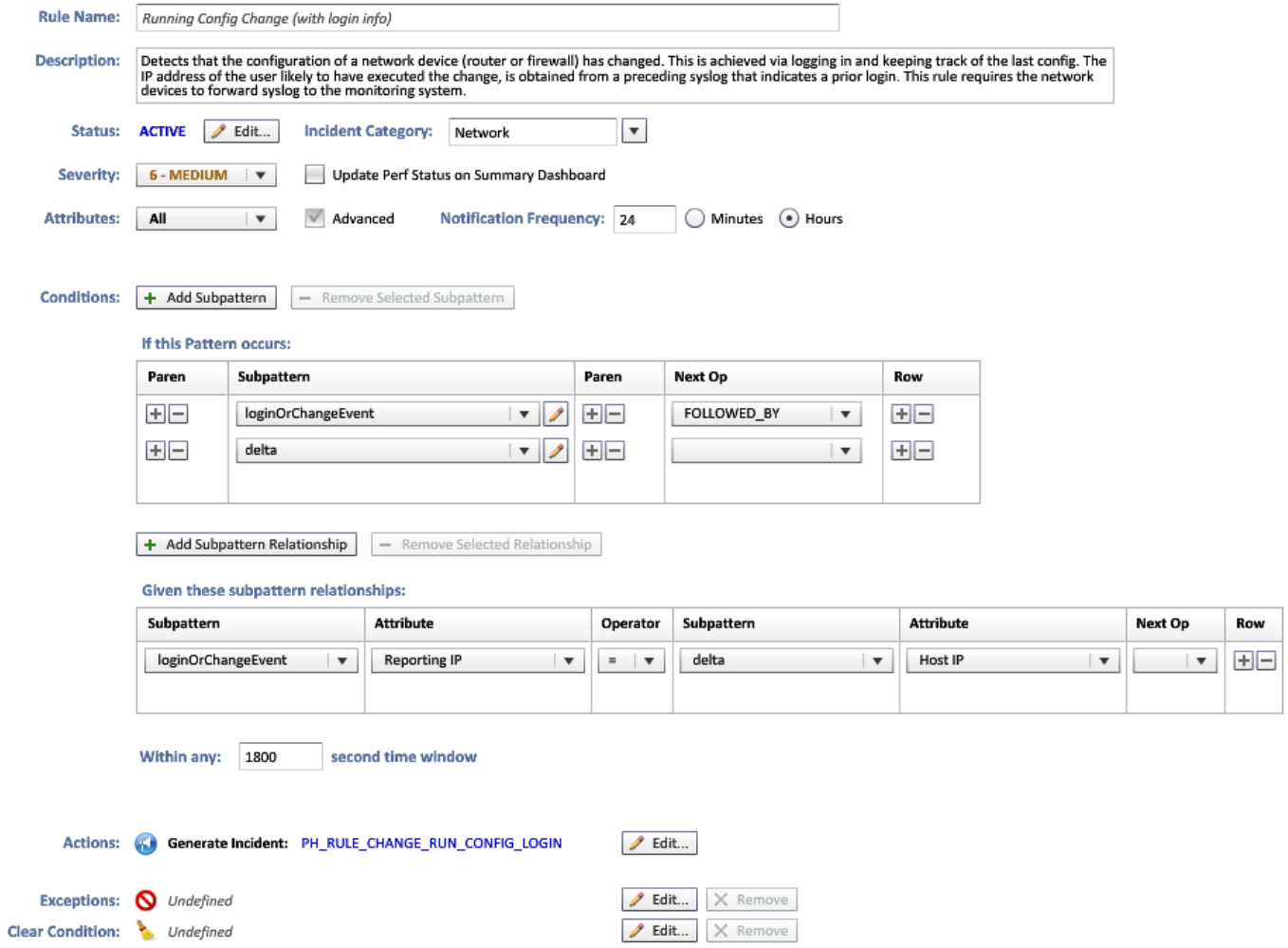
- Customer Id in Change Set
  - Backend required quick response for change set query
  - Super Global is a special customer Id

Data Analysis

- Rule – What's happening?
  - Event Scan
  - Incident
- Report – What's the status?
  - Ad hoc
  - Real Time
  - Inline
  - Summary

Data Analysis – Rule

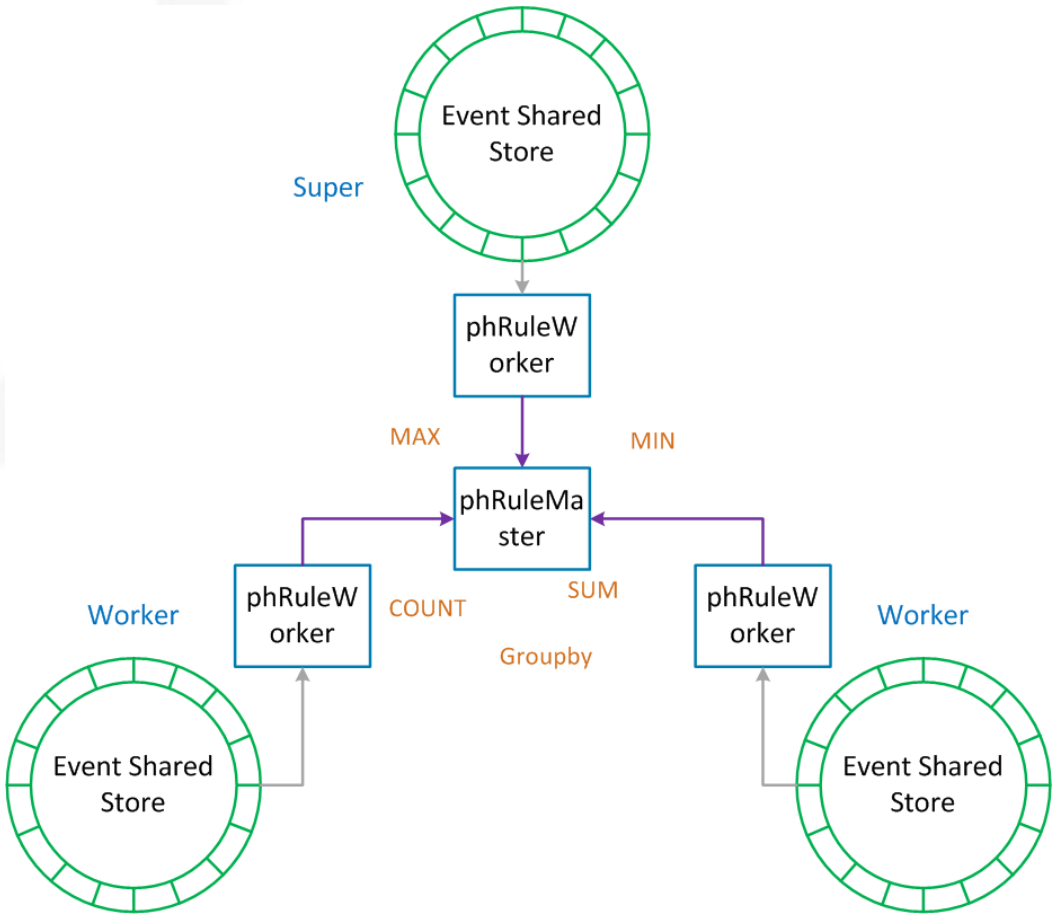
- Definition



Rest API: https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/dataRequest/rule
Rest API: https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/dataRequest/ruleException

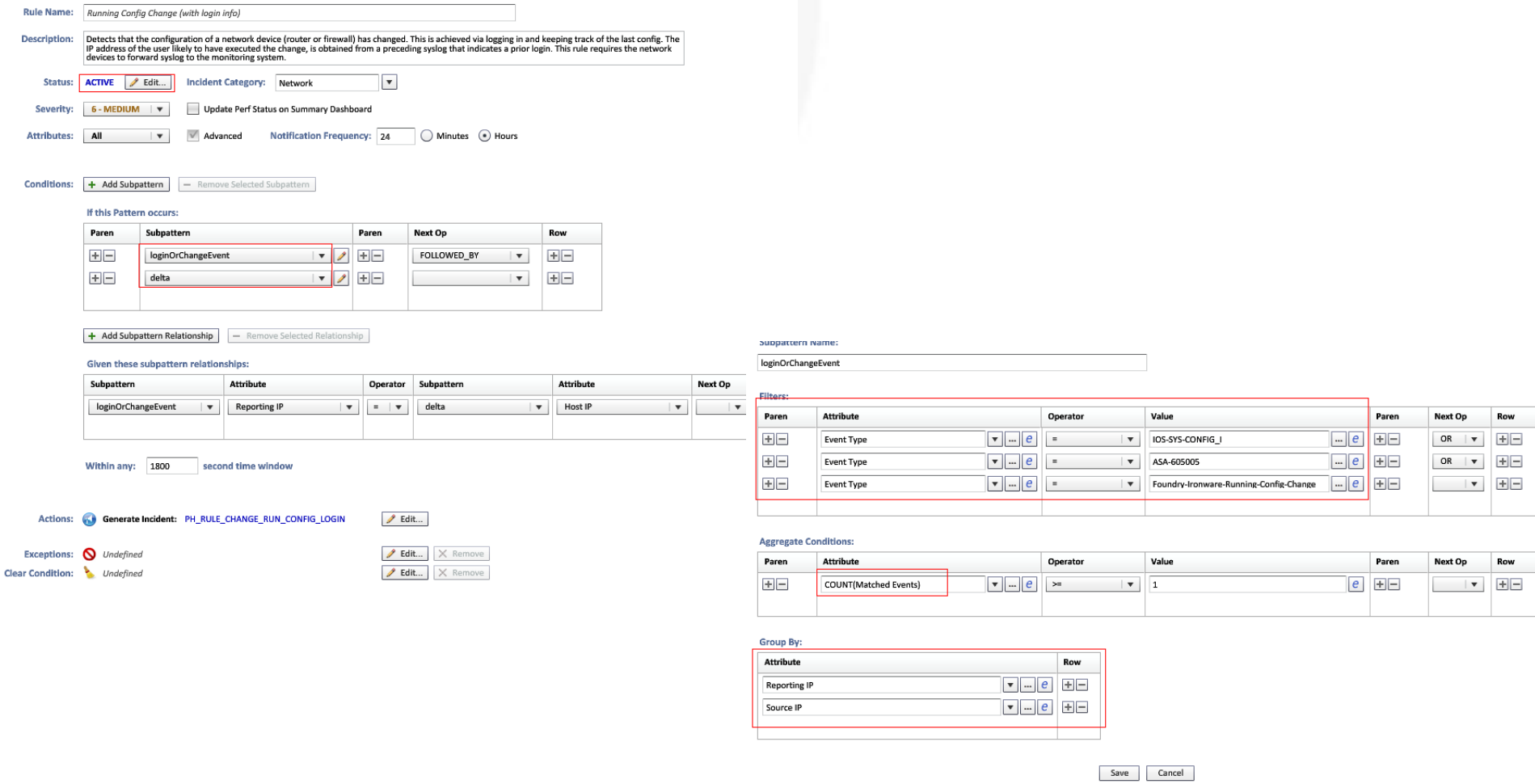
Data Analysis – Rule

- Rule Worker
  - Select Event
  - Pack Event
- Rule Master
  - Aggregator
  - Pattern Relationship
  - Incident Firing
  - Incident Clear



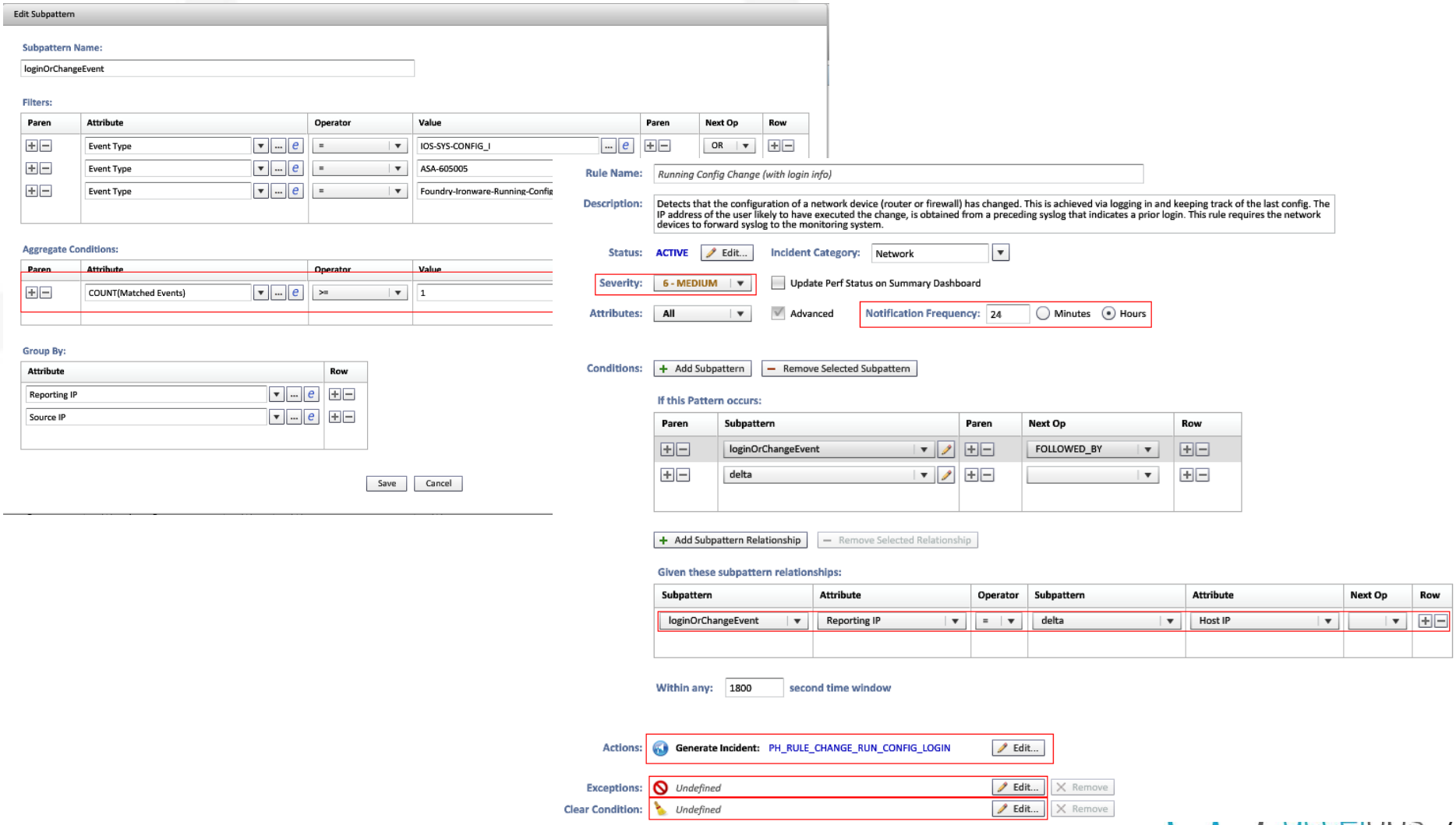
Data Analysis – Rule

- Rule Worker



Data Analysis – Rule

- Rule Master

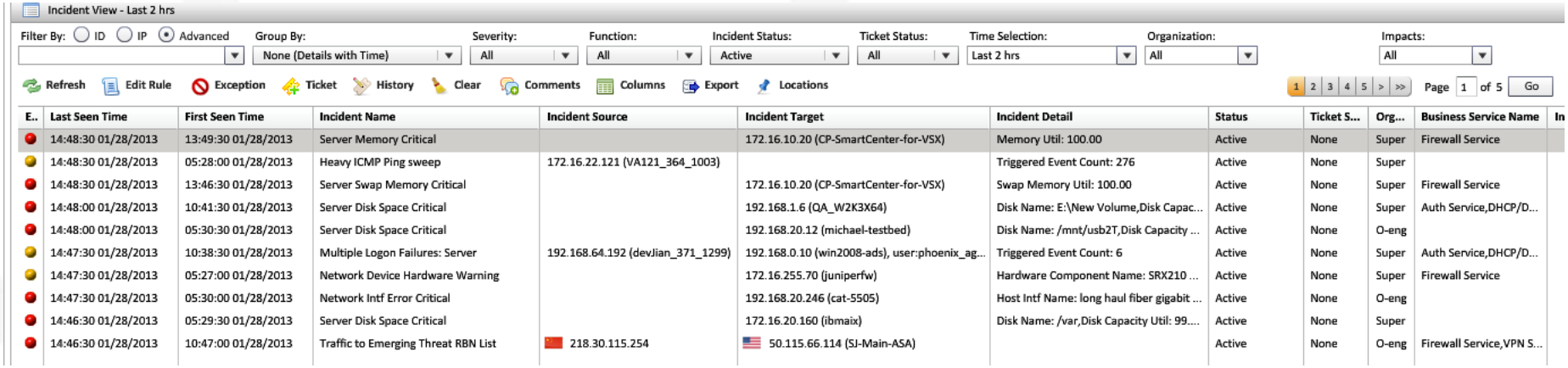


Data Analysis – Rule

- How to calculate aggregator distributed
  - COUNT
  - MAX
  - MIN
  - SUM
  - LAST
  - FIRST
  - AVG
  - COUNT DISTINCT
  - Percentage

Data Analysis – Rule

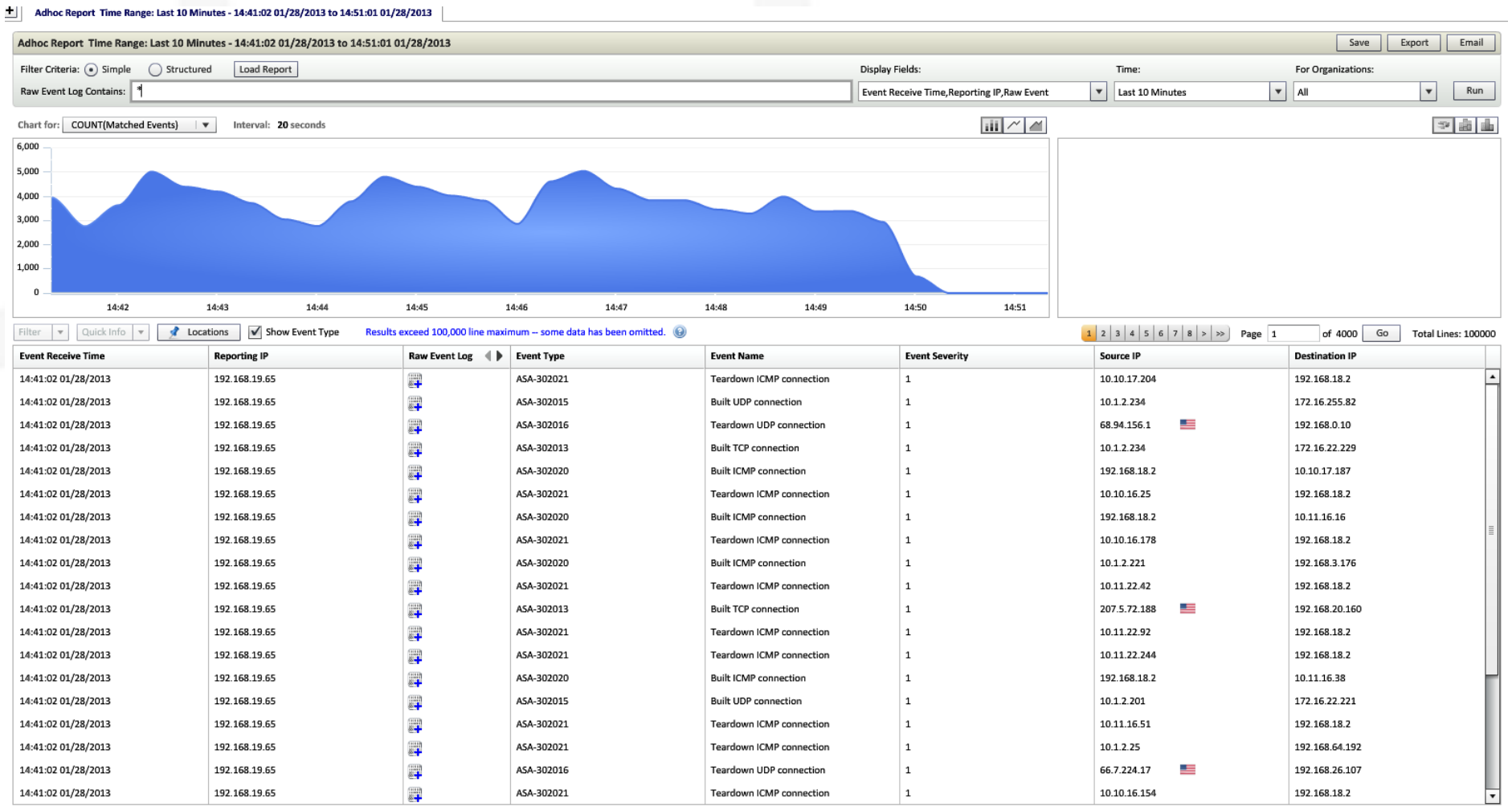
- Incident



E..	Last Seen Time	First Seen Time	Incident Name	Incident Source	Incident Target	Incident Detail	Status	Ticket S...	Org...	Business Service Name	In
	14:48:30 01/28/2013	13:49:30 01/28/2013	Server Memory Critical		172.16.10.20 (CP-SmartCenter-for-VSX)	Memory Util: 100.00	Active	None	Super	Firewall Service	
	14:48:30 01/28/2013	05:28:00 01/28/2013	Heavy ICMP Ping sweep	172.16.22.121 (VA121_364_1003)		Triggered Event Count: 276	Active	None	Super		
	14:48:30 01/28/2013	13:46:30 01/28/2013	Server Swap Memory Critical		172.16.10.20 (CP-SmartCenter-for-VSX)	Swap Memory Util: 100.00	Active	None	Super	Firewall Service	
	14:48:00 01/28/2013	10:41:30 01/28/2013	Server Disk Space Critical		192.168.1.6 (QA_W2K3X64)	Disk Name: E:\New Volume,Disk Capac...	Active	None	Super	Auth Service,DHCP/D...	
	14:48:00 01/28/2013	05:30:30 01/28/2013	Server Disk Space Critical		192.168.20.12 (michael-testbed)	Disk Name: /mnt/usb2T,Disk Capacity ...	Active	None	O-eng		
	14:47:30 01/28/2013	10:38:30 01/28/2013	Multiple Logon Failures: Server	192.168.64.192 (devJian_371_1299)	192.168.0.10 (win2008-ads), user:phoenix_ag...	Triggered Event Count: 6	Active	None	Super	Auth Service,DHCP/D...	
	14:47:30 01/28/2013	05:27:00 01/28/2013	Network Device Hardware Warning		172.16.255.70 (juniperfw)	Hardware Component Name: SRX210 ...	Active	None	Super	Firewall Service	
	14:47:30 01/28/2013	05:30:00 01/28/2013	Network Intf Error Critical		192.168.20.246 (cat-5505)	Host Intf Name: long haul fiber gigabit ...	Active	None	O-eng		
	14:46:30 01/28/2013	05:29:30 01/28/2013	Server Disk Space Critical		172.16.20.160 (ibmaix)	Disk Name: /var,Disk Capacity Util: 99....	Active	None	Super		
	14:46:30 01/28/2013	10:47:00 01/28/2013	Traffic to Emerging Threat RBN List	218.30.115.254	50.115.66.114 (SJ-Main-ASA)		Active	None	O-eng	Firewall Service,VPN S...	

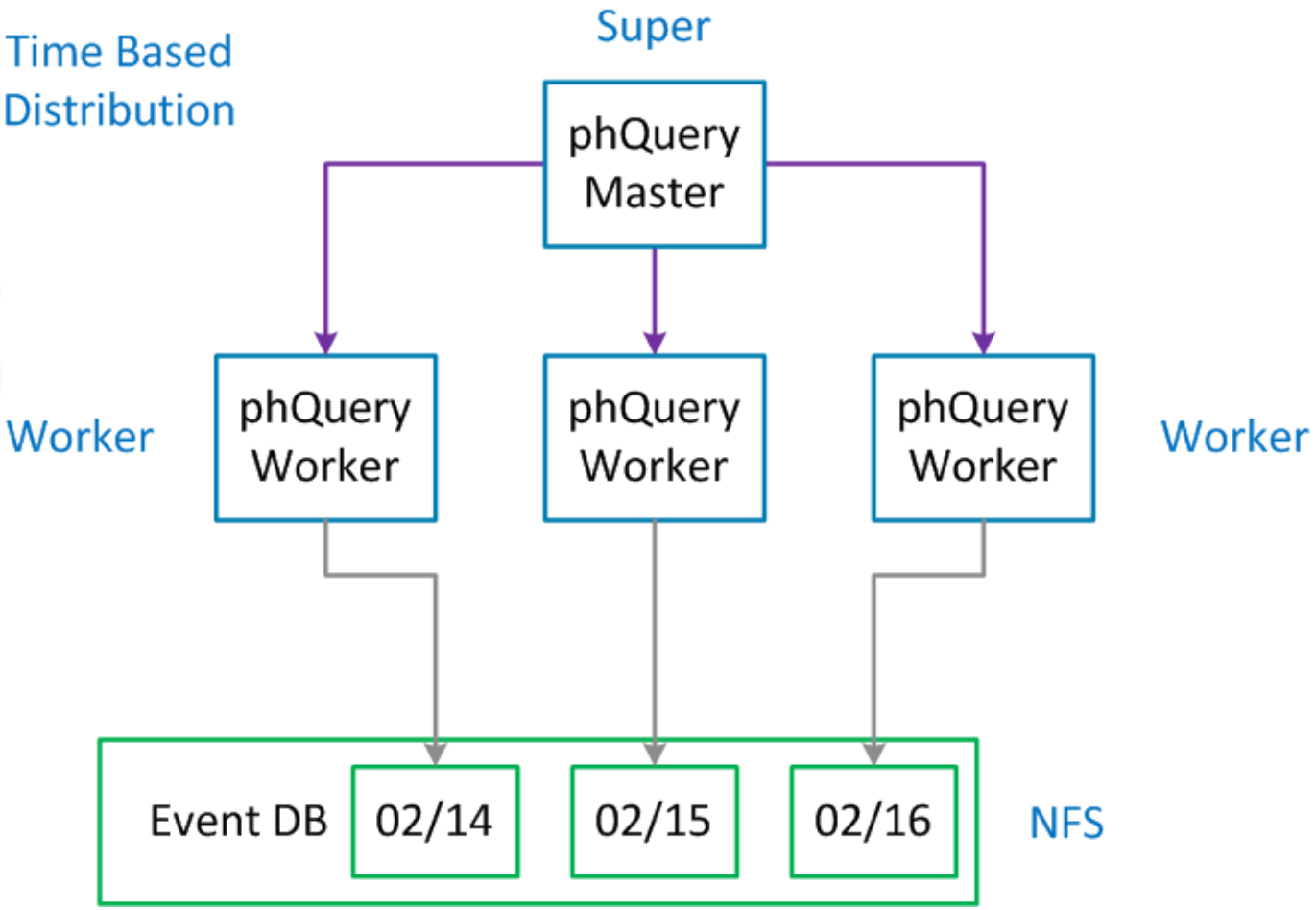
Data Analysis – Report

- Ad hoc query – Historical Search



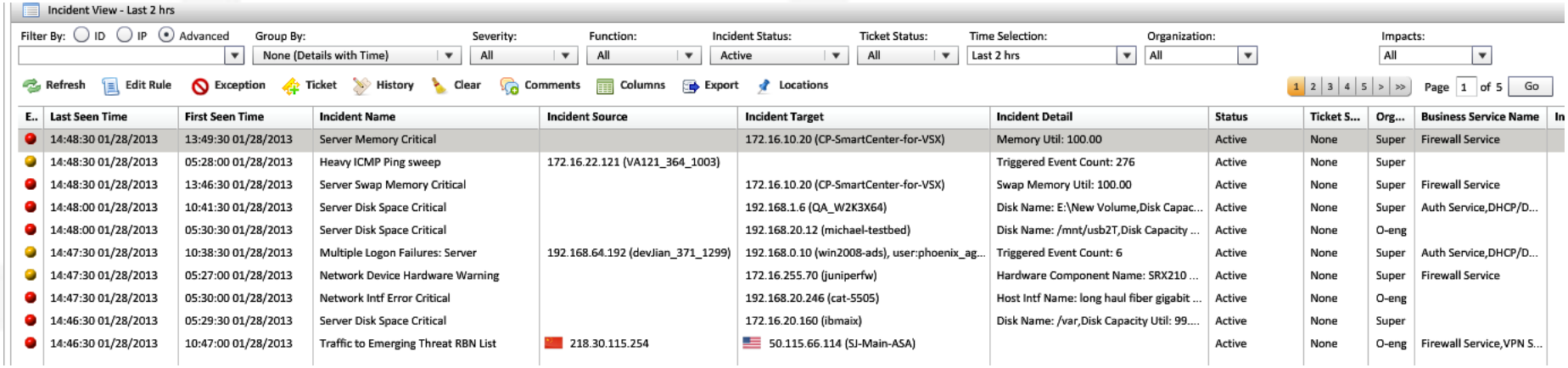
Data Analysis – Report

- Ad hoc query



Data Analysis – Report

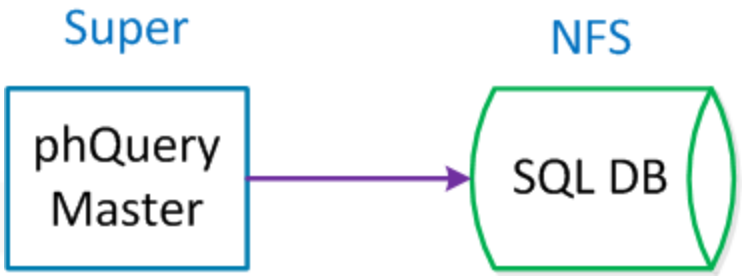
- Ad hoc query – Incident Page



- Ad hoc query – Trigger Event

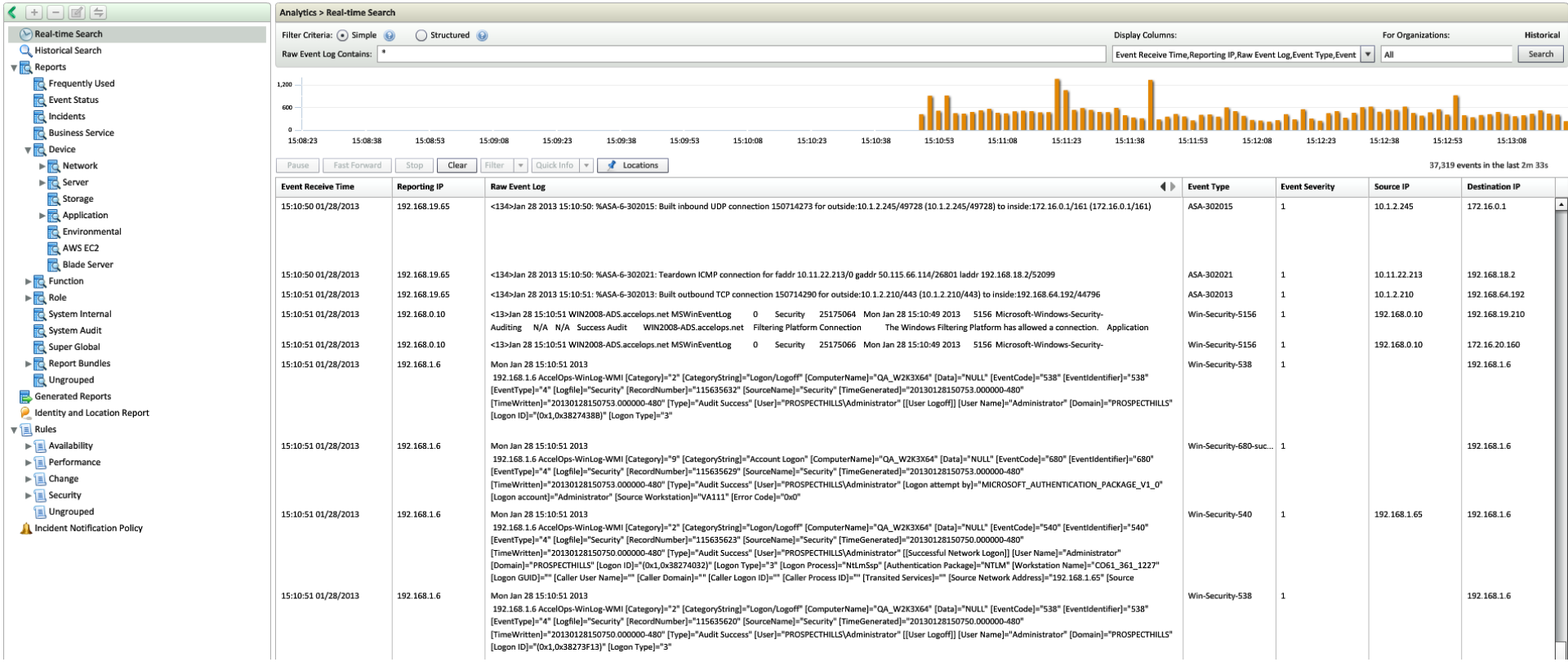
Data Analysis – Report

- Ad hoc query – Incident
  - Why?



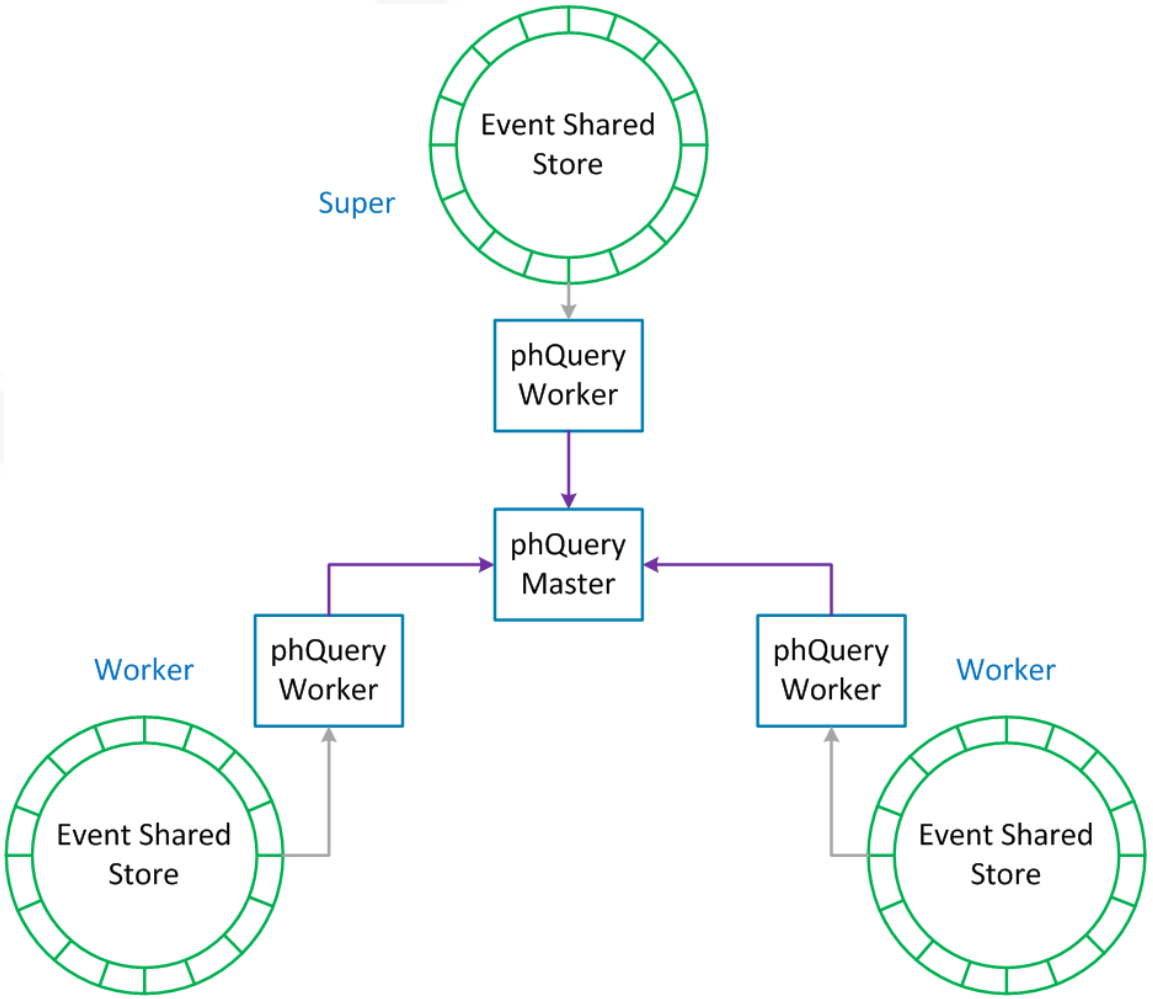
Data Analysis – Report

- Real Time Query



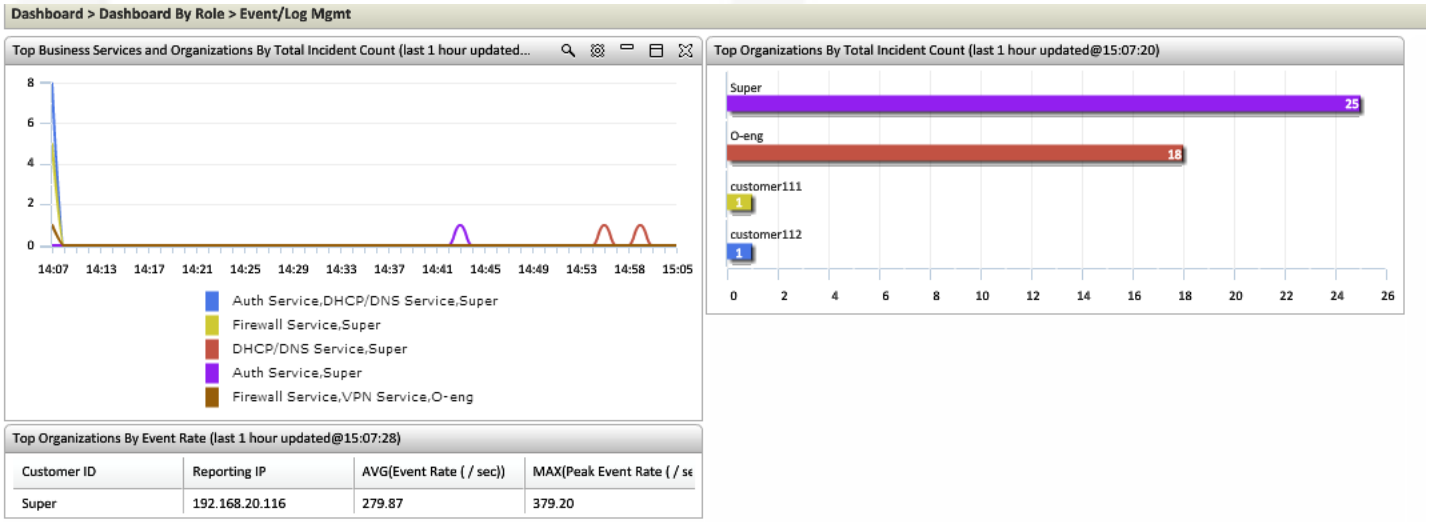
Data Analysis – Report

- Real Time Query



Data Analysis – Report

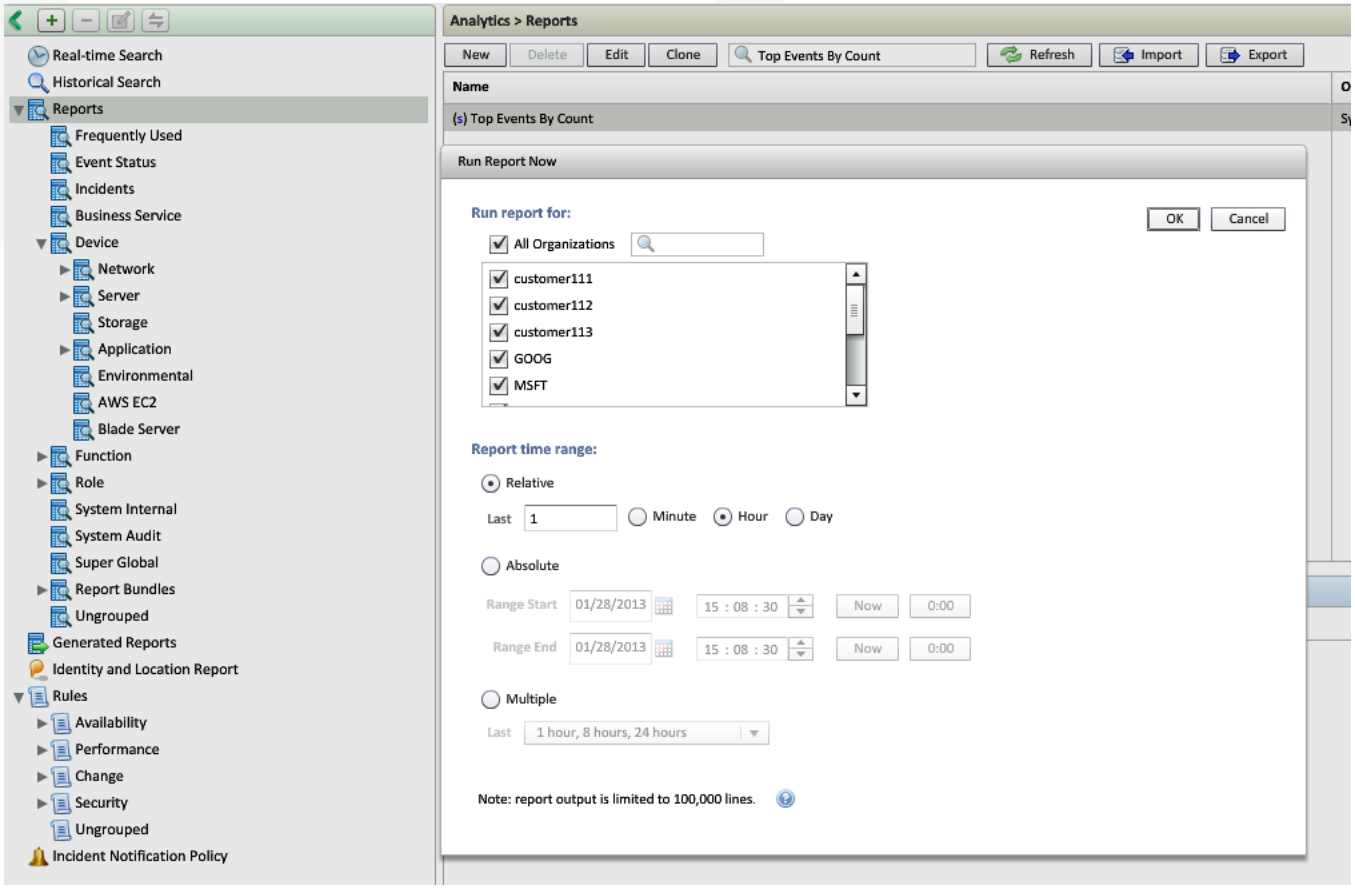
- Inline Query – Dashboard
  - Long term query



Rest API: https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/dataRequest/report

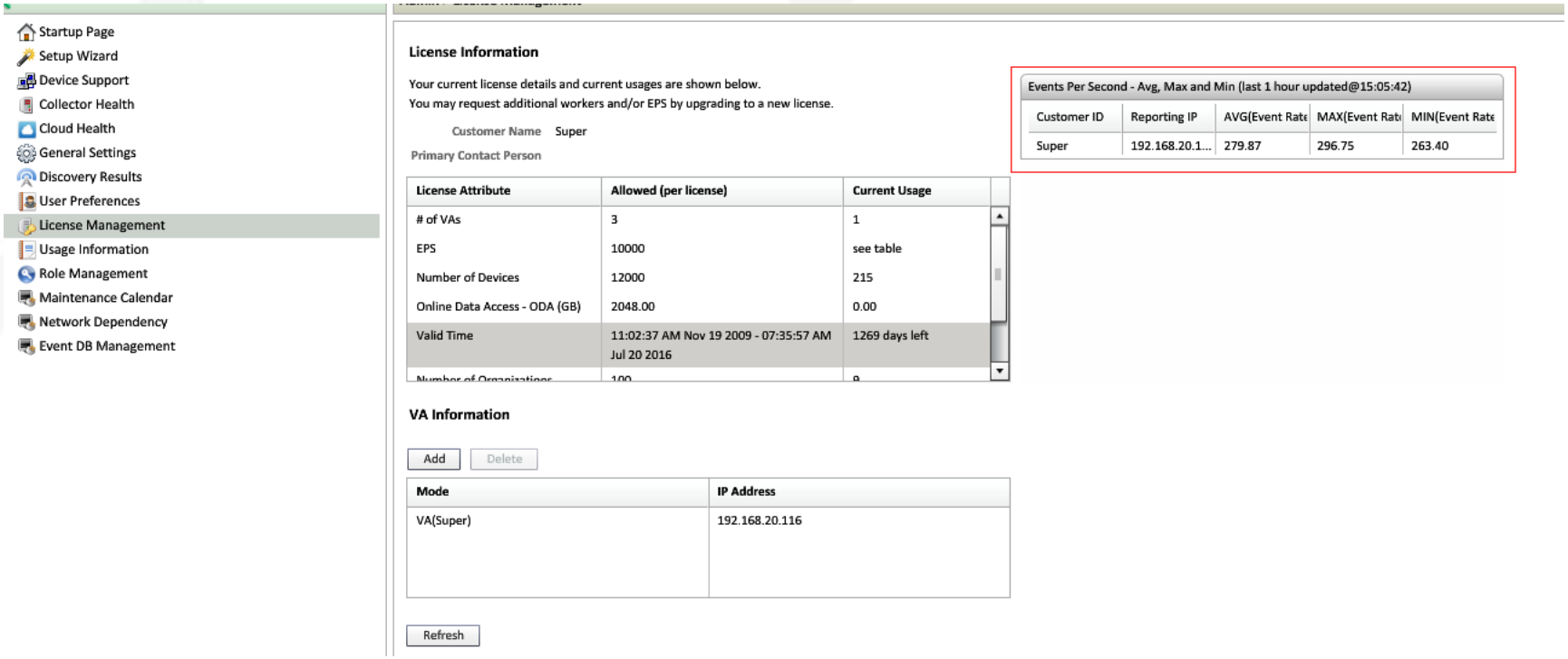
Data Analysis – Report

- Inline Query – Run From Report



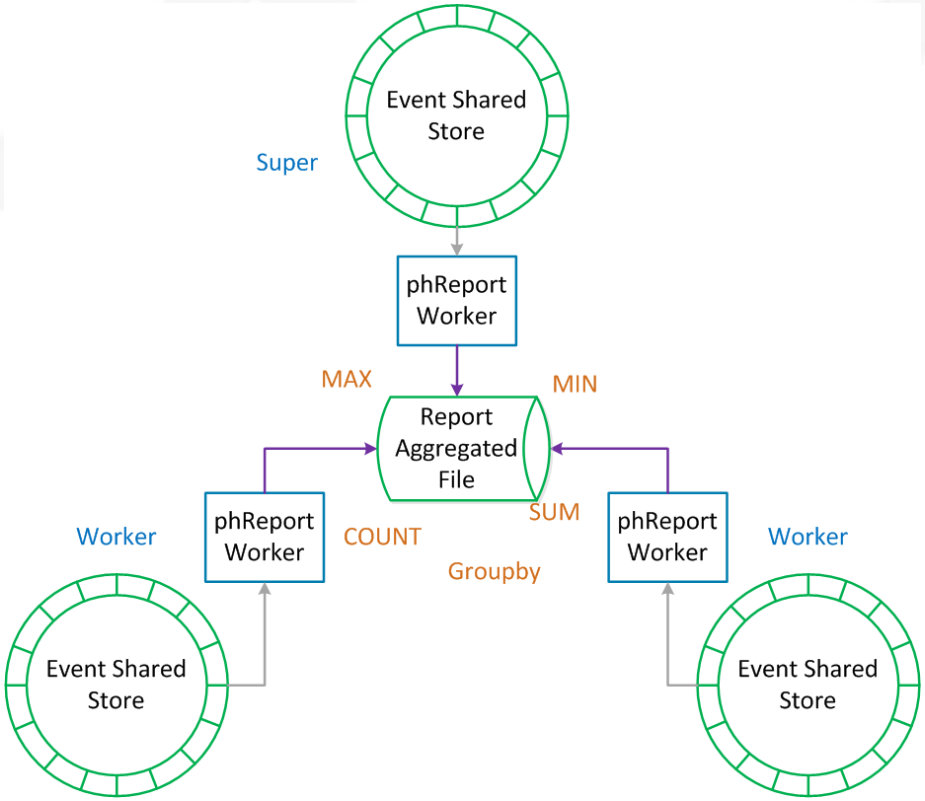
Data Analysis – Report

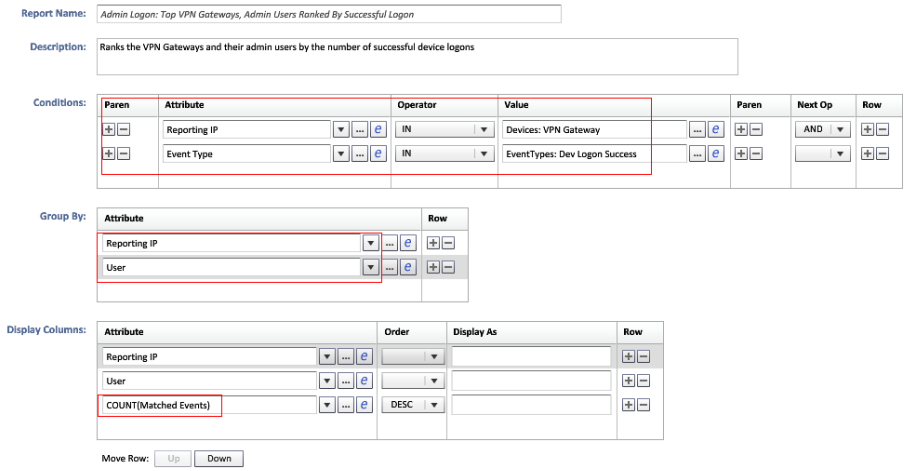
- Inline Query – Other



Data Analysis – Report

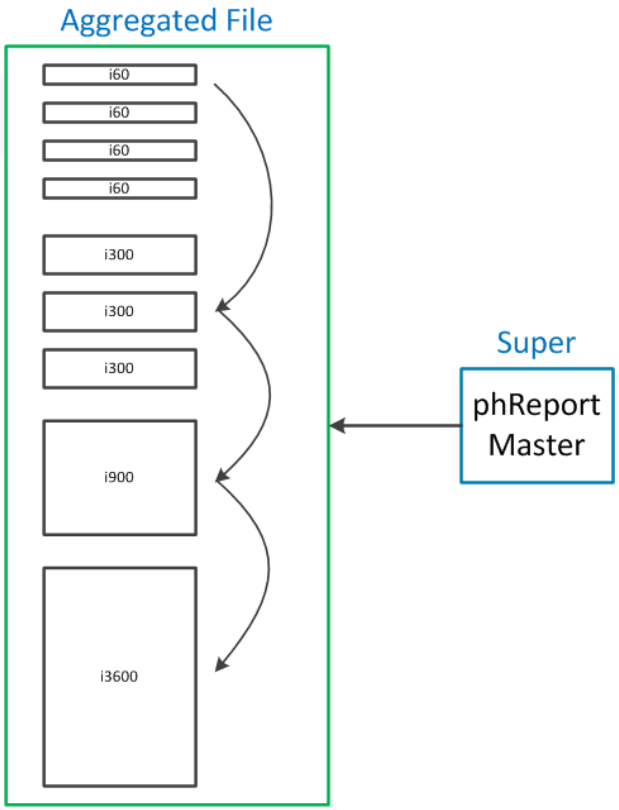
- Inline Query
  - Optimize – Report Engine
    - Predefined Inline Report
    - Aggregated Middle Result





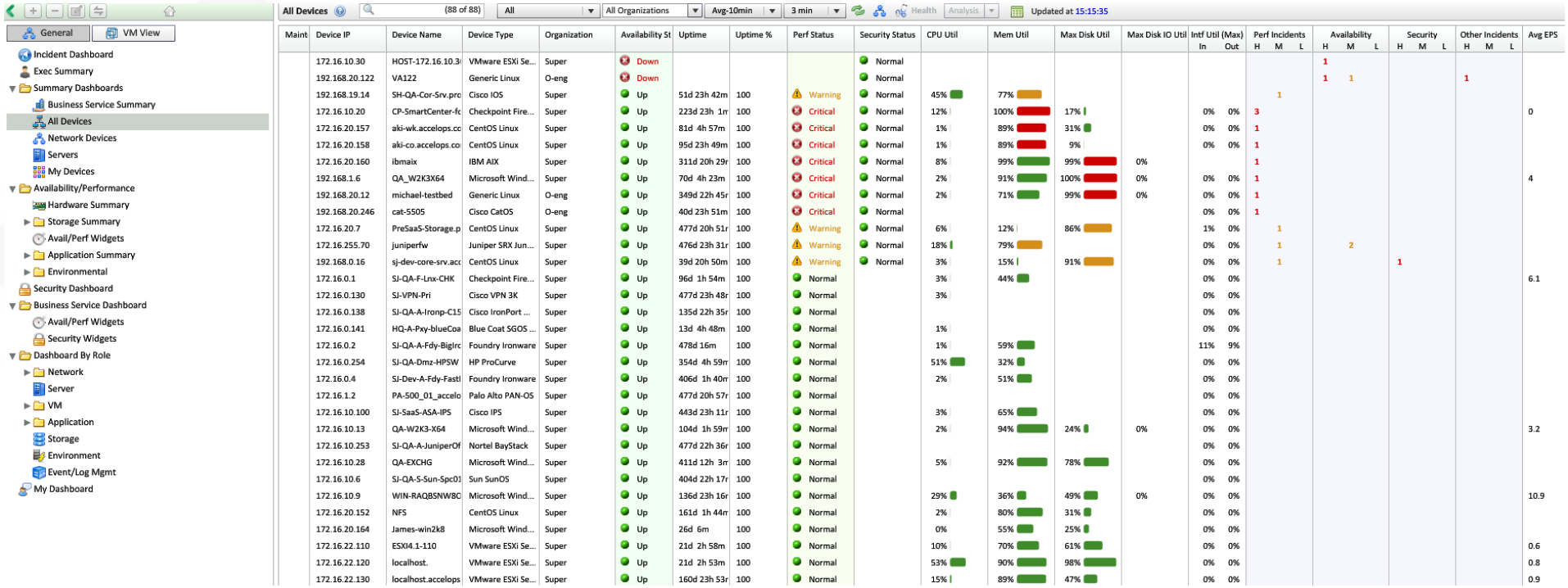
Data Analysis – Report

- Inline Query
  - Optimize – Report Master
    - From (0, 5100)
    - To (0, 3600), (3600, 4500), (4500, 4800), (4800, 5100)



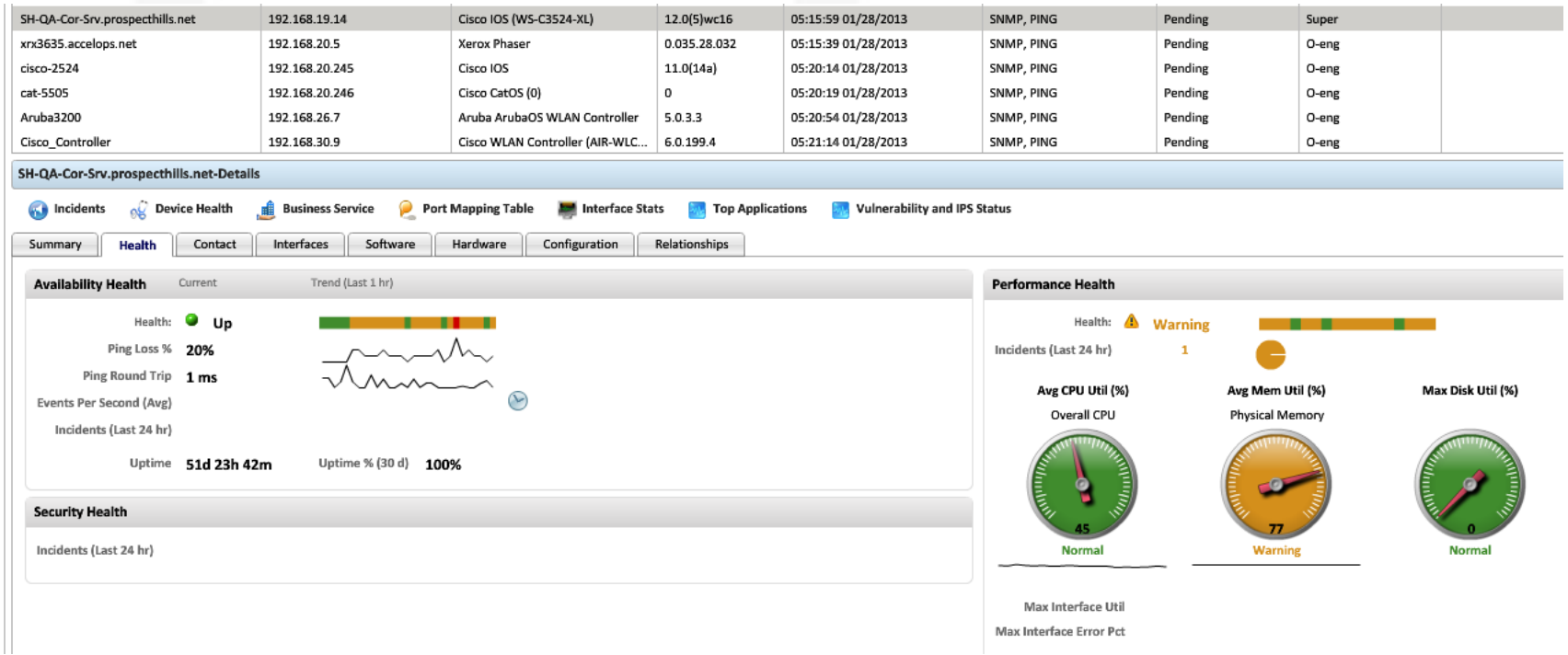
Data Analysis – Report

- Summary – Dashboard
  - Short term query but frequently called



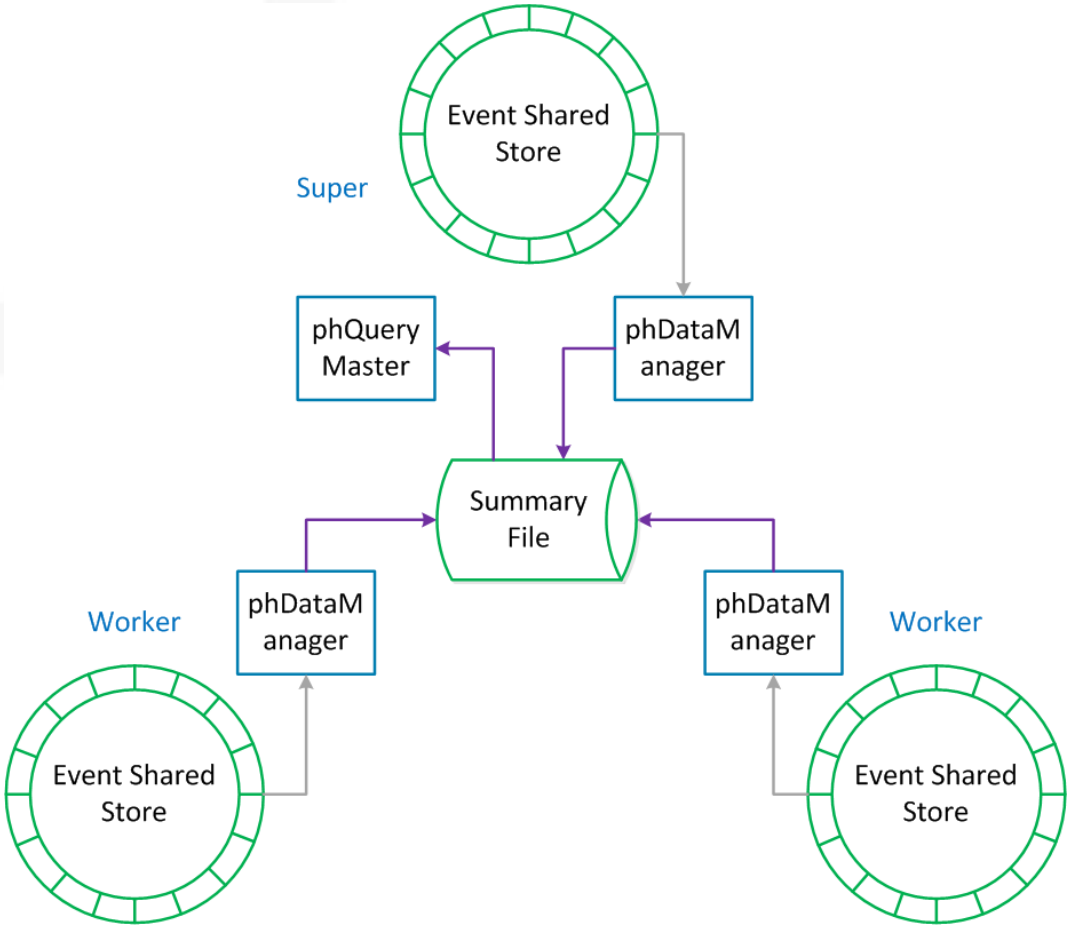
Data Analysis – Report

- Summary – Device Health



Data Analysis – Report

- Summary
  - Optimize – Memory Cache



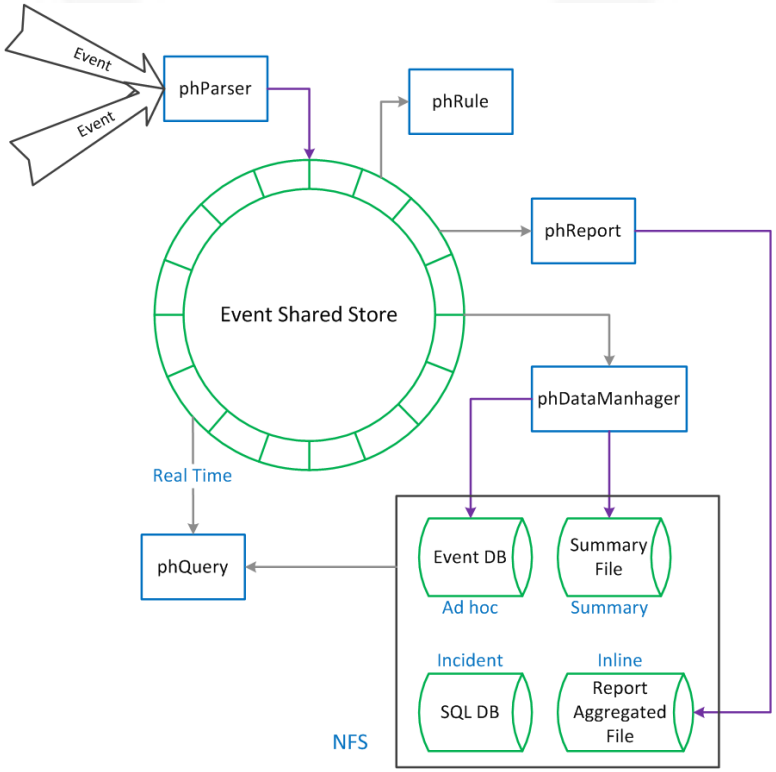
Data Analysis – Data Source

- How many of them get data from event db?

Type	Data Source
Rule	Shared Store
Ad hoc Query	Event DB
Real Time Query	Shared Store
Inline Query	Report Aggregated File
Summary	Memory Cache
Incident Query	SQL DB

Data Analysis

Type	Time Range	Define	Frequency	Response	Scope	Source	Media
Ad hoc	Random	Random	Normal	Normal	Broad	Event DB	Disk
Real Time		Random	Normal	Fast	Narrow	Shared Store	Memory
Inline	Long	Fixed	Normal	Normal	Broad	Report Aggregated File	Disk
Summary	Short	Fixed	High	Fast	Narrow	Memory Cache	Memory



Q&A